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ESTABLISHED 1887

South Africa Clamps Progress Bans on 119 Groups Is Seen At Geneva

By Alan Cowell
New York Times Service

CAPE TOWN, South Africa -The South African police, invoking the nation's emergency decree, have announced new prohibitions affecting 119 political and church groups around Cape Town.
Brigadier Chris Swart, police

Brigadier Curs Swars, Cape, commander for the Western Cape, ordered Saturday that the 119 orga-nizations be barred from publishing pamphlets or posters and said that none of the groups' officials could be publicly quoted in six magisterial districts around the

city.

The prohibition affects such organizations as the United Democratic Front, the biggest nonparlia-

ON PAGE 8

Township leaders are the largest single group of detain-ees, U.S. officials say.

Officials reportedly said a boy shot in Soweto was mistaken by a soldier for a dog.

mentary opposition movement in the country; the Azanian People's Organization, and the End Conscription Campaign, which opposes compulsory military service. The ban also covers the country's largest black labor federation, the Congress of South African Trade

Unions.
[Three bomb explosions hit separate targets in Durban, an east coast port, Saturday night and Sunday morning, causing a four-hour blaze near an oil refinery, officials and witoesses said Sunday, United be barred from being quoted. Both Press International reported from Johannesburg. Police evacuated four movie theaters in the city cen-

By Michael Richardson

SINGAPORE - Malaysia is

preparing to hang two Australians

for heroin smuggling in a move that

nation to execute anyone, foreign or local, who breaches the coun-

The Australians, Kevin Barlow,

tractor, both 28, lost final appeals on Saturday against the sentences. Lawyers in Malaysia said the ex-

ecutions were likely to be carried out this week. Mr. Barlow and Mr.

Chambers would be the first West-erners to go to the gallows in Ma-

laysia for a drug offense. A French

woman sentenced to death before

the mandatory ruling received a teduction to life in prison.

Karpal Singh, the lawyer who represented Mr. Barlow during the

High Court trial and Supreme

Court appeal, said he was seeking a

last-minute stay of execution from

the Penang governor, Awang Has-san, who was chairman of the par-

dons board that rejected the appeal

for clemency.

The lawyer said be was seeking

to meet the governor on Monday to

avert any quick execution.

Malaysia has so far hanged 36

people for drugs offenses, includ-ing citizens of other Southeast Asian countries and Hong Kong.

An additional 107 people sen-tenced to death are awaiting the

several Australians, two New Zea-

Mr. Barlow and Mr. Chambers

were convicted last July of having 180 grams (6.2 ounces) of heroin in

a travel bag when arrested in No-

vember 1983 at the Penang airport.

rejected their appeals in December.

proved an amendment to the Dan-

gerous Drugs Act to require auto-

In 1983, the Parliament ap-

The Malaysian Supreme Court

outcome of appeals. They include

landers and a West German.

try's harsh anti-drugs law.

an Adelaide welder, and Brian Chambers, a Perth building con-

Death for 2 Australians

Is Affirmed by Malaysia

[Leon Mellet, a government spokesman, said Sunday that no one was hurt and "none of the incidents was serious." There was no immediate indication of responsibility for the explosions. Reporters were barred from the scenes of all the explosions

U.S. Officials

Cite New Moves

On Verification

By Michael R. Gordon New York Times Service
WASHINGTON — Soviet ne-

gotiators have indicated a willing-

ness to work on verification prob-

lems for long-range mobile missiles and for the first time have suggest-

ed some possible verification mea-

sures, according to administration

The Soviet move came in a nego-

Officials said that the move or

verification should be seen as an-

other sign that the Geneva arms

talks, once thought to be mori-

bund, have the potential for serious

The officials added that there

The Soviet move on verification

va talks on medium-range arms.

One verification concept report-edly mentioned by the Russians is

the monitoring of missiles as they

leave factories so each side can

count the other's missiles. Another is restricting mobile missiles to

specified areas to aid in detection.

two types of long-range mobile missiles. One, the single-warhead

SS-25, is transported on a truck

and kept in a garage with a sliding

roof. Seventy-two of these missiles

U.S. intelligence experts say proba-bly will be deployed both in silos

and on rail cars. The first deploy-

complex approach to mobile mis-

sile arms control. Many experts say

See ARMS, Page 8

The Soviet Union is developing

give-and-take

tiating session on strategie arms in

[Mr. Mellet also said a black man was killed by a mob in the Johannesburg township of Soweto on Saturday, raising the death toll to 55 since President Pieter W. Botha declared a nationwide state of emergency on June 12.]

The government's Bureau for Information in Pretoria, virtually the only source for official information under the state of emergency, initially denied that Brigadier Swart ed the decree. Officials indicated that the bureau had hoped to depict the day as one of relative peace. But the police commander's decree, the officials said, seemed to

contradict that view. Other organizations named in the ban Saturday included the Detainees' Parents Support Commit-tee — a civil rights group that monitors detentions — and various Islamic and Christian groups.

were no signs that President Ronald Reagan's renunciation of the The decree also named scores of unratified strategic arms limitation treaty of 1979 had upset the talks. community organizations, many of them affiliated with the Democratic Front, which claims a measures was presented not as a set following of more that two million of detailed proposals but as indicapeople in 600 allied anti-apartheid tions of the sort of procedures both

The United Democratic Front's patrons include Bishop Desmond M. Tutu, archbishop-elect of Cape Town, and the Reverend Allan Boesak, president of the World Alliance of Reformed Churches, It was not clear whether they would are prominent, anti-apartheid cam-

The authorities also announced See BAN, Page 8

Kevin Barlow



Prime Minister Felipe González gives victory sign at Madrid rally.

'Contra' Leaders Siphon Off U.S. Aid sides might agree upon to verify long-range mobile missiles, offi-cials said. The Soviet concepts largely re-semble the U.S. verification ap-proach for medium-range mobile missiles, which U.S. negotiators have proposed in the parallel Gene-As Troops Suffer, Former Officers Say

By David K. Shipler

MIAMI BEACH - Several former officers of the Nicaraguan rebel forces assert that their top military leaders are siphoning off large amounts of money received from the United States, enriching themselves at the expense of their

Furthermore, some of the former officers said, U.S. officials have been warned about the abuses ever since the Central Intelligence Agency began financing the rebels clandestinely in the early 1980s, The Soviet Union is also devel-but have continued to back the te-oping the 10-warhead SS-24-which; bel leaders who are believed to be

Congress has appropriated a to-tal of \$27 million in nonmilitary aid take place later this year, according to the Pentagon.

The United States has adopted a The United States has adopted a million, including \$70 million in the United States has adopted a million, including \$70 million in the United States has adopted a million, including \$70 million in the United States has adopted a million, including \$70 million in the United States has adopted a million. military aid, depends on approval by the House of Representatives

tions of corruption were based mostly on their experiences in the field, Interviewed in the Miami area in the last few days, they de-scribed the use of phony receipts, He and the other former officers scribed the use of phony receipts,

the U.S. House resulted in two competing proposals. Page 2.

black market currency deals, the substitution of inferior goods and other techniques. As a result of the abuses, they

charged, their men have been deprived of adequate supplies while their leaders are "living a bigh life." in the words of Gerardo Martinez.

manded an 300-member group known as Task Force Jeane Kirkpatrick until, he said, he was dismissed in January for complaining about corruption.

"I think the entire leadership is

The former officers of the "con-tras," as the U.S.-backed rebel 32. He described his task force, forces are called, said their asser-named after the former chief U.S. delegate to the United Nations, as being poorly fed and ill equipped as it made forays from Honduras

said the rebel leadership demon-A deadlock over 'contra' aid in strated an unwillingness to get close to combat zones. "They have clean boots and dirty hands," some officers said, invoking a slogan to describe the leaders.

"They don't want to win — it's too profitable," said Javier Gómez Oriega, who resigned as commander of another task force last March. He said he stepped down because

be was "disappointed and fed up." Alberto Suhr, a former intelligence officer for the rebels who Washington last year, recalled see-ing a receipt for 5,000 rifles at \$600 Mr. Barrionuevo said the apiece, when papers to which he

See CONTRA, Page 8

Spain Socialists Slip, but Keep Their Majority In Parliament

By Susan Linnee

The Associated Press
MADRID — First official returns in Sunday's parliamentary elections indicated the ruling Socialist Party would retain its major-ity in the 350-seat lower house of parliament, assuring it a second four-year term in power.

Interior Minister José Barrionuevo said that, with 43 percent of the vote tallied, the Socialists under Prime Minister Felipe González had won 188 seats and 45.6 percent of the vote, a result similar to the October 1982 elections in which they received 46 percent for a 202seat majority. The Socialists re-ceived 10 million votes in that elec-

Early projections by the Spanish state television and the private tadio network SER gave the Socialists 187 to 197 sears. A minimum of 176 seats is needed for a majority. Mr. Barrionuevo said 70.6 percent of the country's 29.2 million

eligible voters had cast ballots, down from 80 percent in 1982. The poll was the fourth general election since the death of Generalissimo Francisco Franco in 1975

and the return to democracy, after 36 years of authoritarian rule, The principal opposition, the ment victory in the Match 12 refer-rightist Popular Coalition Party, endum in which 52.5 percent of the voters favored keeping their coun-

seats, down from 106 seats. Partial returos indicated the centrist Democratic and Social Center of former Prime Minister Adolfo Suárez would become the third pobucal force in the nation with 20

seats, up from its present two. Mr. Barrionuevo said Convergence and Union, a regional party based in the northeastern tegion of Catalonia, had won 17 seats, an increase of five.

A new leftist coalition, the Communist Union and the United Left coalition, uniting the Spanish Communist Party and disenchanted Socialists, had eight seats. Reesented a plaque to President gional parties from the Basque Ronald Reagan at a ceremony in country, Aragon and Galicia

Mr. Barrionuevo said the Basque Union), would obtain five seats, up from its two.

Herri Batasona is a radical Basque party widely believed to ne the political arm of ETA, the Basque separatist organization.

ETA, for Basque Homeland and iberty, has claimed responsibility for the killings of more than 550 police and military officers since 968 in its campaign to gain independence for the three-province northern Basque country with a population of 2.7 million.

Besides the 350 seats in the Congress of Deputies, 208 Senate seats were also involved in the election. The Congress of Deputies is the crucial contest for forming a government, with the Senate having no

Voters in Andalusia, in the south, also were electing 109 representatives to their autonomous regional assembly Fitst returns from official election headquarters at the Congress

and Exposition Hall in Madrid came an hour or so after the pollhad closed The tadio network's first projection of a Socialist victory was based .on interviews with a sample of

60,000 of the country's 29.2 million eligible voters as they left the polls. The radio had forecast a govern-

try in the North Atlantic Treaty Organization. In an editorial Sunday, the independent newspaper El Pais said Spaniards no longer had the feeling they were "participating in a tran-scendental and pethaps once-in-alifetime experience" and predicted they would "go dutifully to vote. without great passion hut also without concern whether the demo-

cratic system can survive." Poll-taken had producted that Mt. Fraga's party would lose some of its congress seats to Mt. Suarez's party and to the Democratic Reformist Party of a Catalonian law-

vet. Miguel Roca. During the campaign. Mr. Suarez had called for dismantling of four U.S.-leased military bases party. Herri Batasuna (People's in Spain, and for the yearlong com-

pulsory military service to be cut to three months.

on Sunday and advanced to the semifinals of the World Cup. In two eatlier quarterfinal games that were decided on penalty kicks, France beat Brazil, and West Germany edged Mexico. Details in Sports, Page 19.

Argentina defeated England

Argentina 2

England 1

INSIDE

GENERAL NEWS

■ Two Cypriot students were freed in West Beirut by their

■ Reagan accused Democrats of thwarting his appointments on ideological grounds. Page 3.

■ Scholars note the growth of U.S. sects.

As ireland's referendum nears, support for the right to divotce slipped slightly. Page 4.

BUSINESS/FINANCE

■ The U.S. government blocked Coca-Cola Co. and PepsiCo Inc. from buying two smaller soft-drink companies. Page 13.

■ The Philippines plans to allow foreign investors to buy equity in government-con-trolled companies. Page 13.



Glenn Hoddle of England trying to dribble between Diego Maradona, left, and Sergio

Brian Chambers

matic death sentences for

trafficking in narcotics.
Under the amended law, anyone

in possession of more than 15

grams or more of pure heroin, 200

See DEATH, Page 8

Modern Druids celebrated summer's longest day at Stonehenge, but were not allowed inside the prehistoric enclosure in England. The police measure also applied to hippies.

Poland Says U.S. Envoy Met With Its Opponents

By Jackson Diehl
Washington Post Service
WARSAW — Polish authorities

have accused a U.S. diplomat here of extradiplomatic contacts with elcments of the anti-state opposition and showed film of him on television, in an escalation of attacks on the Reagan administration that

started a month ago.
State-controlled television and the official news agency PAP ac-cused Stephen Donald Mull, a second secretary in the political sec-tion of the U.S. Embassy bere, on Friday of being "a staffer of U.S. intelligence" who had met with var-

ions opposition figures.

They said that he had also met with Bogdan Charyton, a Polish citizen who the agency said had been arrested and had acknowledged passing sensitive informa-tion to U.S. intelligence.

The official reports made no mention of any investigation of the U.S. diplomat or action against him. In an unusual step, however, state television showed film of Mr. Mull walking out of the embassy and meeting with several opposition figures. An embassy spokes-

man had no immediate comment The accusations were the second television attack on the United States in two days and added to what Western diplomats in War-saw have described as an anti-American propaganda offensive that has grown since early May.

The campaign, which has un-folded in the weeks before an important Communist Party congress, has reflected the poor state of U.S.-Polish relations and has signaled an effort by General Woj-ciech Jaruzelski, leader of the Polish Communist Party, to appeal to party hard-liners, the diplomats

"There are elements here that don't think it's worth trying to im-prove relations," a senior Western diplomat said, "and this is meant to

The official hostility has reversed a slight warming trend in U.S.-Po-lish relations marked by the visit to Warsaw in March of Walter J. Stoessel Jr., a former U.S. ambassador to Poland and the highest-ranking American official to meet with General Jaruzelski since the See SPY, Page 8



Batista of Argentina on Sunday in the World Cup quarterfinal match in Mexico City.

Druids Pray at Stonehenge — Across Barbed Wire

By Francis X. Clines New York Times Service

seemed even more inexplicable Saturday their aimless travels, trespassings and lightly with barbed-wire barricades erected to keep educated offspring that bundreds have been the practicing Druids and everyone else from

entry on a sunny summer solstice. English Heritage: No Unauthorized Entry," said a sign beside the circular group of ettes of the state, waving visitors on by.

"This is damn ludicrous," said Gia Topham. lolling in a farmer's field away from what she says is her favorite and most magical mystery. "I sat here staring at the dear stones — they are my temple — and the police came along and had me fill out a form ust for looking." With her black leather jacket, wild red bair

and breezy attitude that Earth itself is for flopping onto and musing upon, Miss Topham was mistaken for a hippie.

Hippies, as defined in many front-page British news articles lately, are a band of 1,000 or so youthful caravan wanderers,

by without visible means of support. They AMESBURY. England - Stonehenge have so alarmed the British authorities with arrested in recent months, and Stonehenge itself was buttoned up tight against them.

They clearly are not so socially acceptable megaliths hewn by prehistoric men, while a as the Druids, who finally were able to obrow of policemen stood like priestly silhounot within the Stonehenge circle, only on the public side of the barbed wire on an adjoining approach road for tourists that was sealed off for the solstice by the police.

"There is no shadow and it is high noon!" a Druid celebrant proclaimed from that limited perch later in the day, a digital watch the dale, as he reached up toward the blazing continuing puzzlement of life.

Sun. "It is time to celebrate in the face of the For the 16th season. Mr. F. sun, on the greensward, in full view of all!"

white robes, involved water-and-nectar coming for the nuclear disarmament movement,

some living on state assistance, others getting munion and various spirited pleadings to the but the crowd's emphasis was more on hapfour corners of the universe

> "I've come on the day of the longest light ment. bringing the augury of plenty," announced one woman holding up a born of cider. Five variations on traditional trekking folk and a police officers stood off in their own circle,

apparently smiling at quiet jokes. The hippies are not so well tolerated. But past celebrations at Stonehenge by hippies and others left an archaeologist's nightmare of broken glass and pagan trash, so much so that the authorities took testrictive action a year ago to keep Stonebenge free of any festivals.

England hardly seemed intolerant, bowever, on this solstice day. Fifty miles (80 kilometers) to the west in the Glasionbury fields of a genial farmer named Michael Eavis, a festival of music and merriment was gathervisible under the sleeve of his pure white ing by the tens of thousands of people interrobe, whiter than the indifferent sheep across ested in music, food, one another and the

For the 16th season, Mr. Eavis was busbanding an event that seemed the next best Their ritual, performed by 50 believers in place to Stonehenge. Contributions were go-

pidy facing nature than confronting govern-

social aberration that the nation must afford as a barometer of healthy social tolerance. But the House of Lords had a good chorde the other day when a member proposed that they be restricted to wandering the nation's island-labotatory where chemical warfare weapons used to be developed.

With 100 more hippies arrested Friday for road obstruction as they drove toward Stonehenge, it is clear the neolithic cynosure is as irresistible as ever, and far more officially sacred, with fewer and fewer people recalling times when visitors could touch the stones and even gambol atop them.

In the warmth of this solstice, fragments of the hippies' now dispersed caravan could be seen about the farm fields beyond Stonebenge, land that Miss Topham sat upon in distant worship.

"The energy of the stones is not being tapped this year," she said.

WORLD BRIEFS

Ghana Executes 7 for Plotting Coup

ABIDJAN, Ivory Coast (Reuters) — Seven people found guilty of plotting to overthrow Ghana's leader, Flight Lieutenant Jerry J. Rawl.

Christian sects dominated by leaders who ings, were executed Sunday by firing squad, Accra Radio reported from chana.

SEATTLE — New, ultrafundamentalist Christian sects dominated by leaders who ings, were executed Sunday by firing squad, Accra Radio reported from embers' lives and thoughts are growing

They were sentenced to death in May and their plea for elemency was turned down this month by the Appeals Court. The radio, monitored in Abidjan, said two of the men were members of the armed forces and the rest were civilians.

The plot, one of at least a dozen against Lieutenant Rawlings since he seized power in December 1981, was uncovered late last year, it said.

Murder Suspected in Singer's Death

LONDON (AP) - Dean Reed, an American singer who had lived in East Germany since 1972 and was found dead in mysterious circumstances, may have been murdered because he was considering returning to the United States, The Sunday Times of London said, quoting his

Mr. Reed, 47, was pulled dead last Tuesday from a lake at the back of his rented villa on the outskirts of East Berlin. The official East German news agency ADN said the singer had died as a result of a "tragic accident" but did not elaborate.

The Sunday Times quoted Mr. Reed's manager, Dixie Lloyd, as saying she was convinced the singer was murdered because he had been talking openly about leaving the Soviet bloc and returning to the United States

South Koreans Draft Election Accord

SEOUL (UP!) - The leaders of South Korea's ruling party and two major opposition parties have agreed to form a special parliamen-tary committee to consider revising constitutioo to allow direct presidential elections.

Agreement was reached first between Roh Tae Woo, chairman of the Democratie Justice Party, and Lee Min Wu, leader of the major opposition New Korea Democratic Party. After their meeting, spokesmen for the two parties said the special body would be formed Tnesday. Later, Lee Man Sup, head of the Korea National Party, en-

dorsed the decision. The New Korea Democratic Party and other groups have conducted a determined drive over the last four months to replace the indirect presidential election process with direct elections. The political pressure has been backed by major demonstrations, sometimes violent.



Lee Min Wu

Poland Detains 5 Activists After Rally

WARSAW (Reuters) - Five Polish opposition activists were detained by police Sunday after a unofficial ceremony marking the 10th anniversary of a landmark strike ocar the capital, one of the detainees said. Jacek Kuron, a leading opposition figure, said he was held for about nist Party's Politburo, had been two hours after a Mass and wreath-laying ceremony at a monument that commemorates the strike at the Ursus tractor factory on June 25, 1976. The strike came in response to increases in official food prices. Workers were besten by police and received lengthy jail terms, but the price increases later were revoked by the Communist authorities.

Mr. Lipski said was detained along with Jan Jozef Lipski, another leading dissident; Zbigniew Janas, leader of the banned union Solidarity at the Ursus factory; and Marcia Przybylowicz and Magda Goralska, both opposition activists. Mr. Kuron said four of the detainees were released, but it was not clear whether Mr. Janas was freed.

They have sacked virtually all

New Delhi Postpones Land Exchange

NEW DELHI (Combined Dispatches) — Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi a per-capita income of the dispatches) — Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi has postponed until July 15 the transfer of control of Chandigarh city to Sikh-dominated Punjab state, a government spokesman said.

In putting down a jail revolt at mates had ended their rebellion at military aid that could not be used. The transfer of control of Chandigarh city to Sikh-dominated Punjab state, a government spokesman said.

In putting down a jail revolt at mates had ended their rebellion at military aid that could not be used. The transfer of control of Chandigarh city to be real unique of the vomen's prison of Santa Bártos and that two persons rebels would receive a \$20-million offered as amendments in place of arsenal in an attempt to reach a to Sikh-dominated Punjab state, a government spokesm

The transfer of cootrol was to have taken place Saturday. The city now serves as the capital for both Punjab and Hindu-dominated Harnaya state. The postponement brought Mr. Gandhi's plan to promote peace in Punjab to the brink of collapse, Indian newspapers said Sunday, after a dispute over the transfer threatened to lose him the support of Sikh moderates. Extremists in Punjab want a separate nation.

Mr. Gandhi's action came after the Punjab government rejected his appointing a retired jodge on Friday to decide details of the territorial compensation that Punjab must give Haryana for Punjab's sole control of Chandigarh. (Reuters. AP)

Reagan Signs Biotechnology Guidelines

WASHINGTON (NYT) - President Ronald Reagan has signed a farreaching program for overseeing genetic engineering research and the products of the biotechnology industry. The program is the first coordinated framework any nation has produced for regulating the industry.

Under the guidelines, biotechnology companies would be required to submit virtually every product produced by genetic engineering to review by one or more federal agencies. Researchers seeking to use genetically altered organisms in the environment would oced federal approval before beginning experimentation. The guidelines were signed by Mr. Reagan

oo Wednesday but not released until Friday. Some scientists and environmentalists have objected to several technical sections defining which genetically altered organisms will be subject to rigorous review and which ones will not. They said the Reagan nistration had issued rules that were "scientifically indefensible."

For the Record

Philippine riot troops fired Sanday at 5,000 stone-throwing supporters of Ferdinand E. Marcos, the deposed president, after they blockaded a highway in Quezon City. Four persons were treated for gunshot wounds and 16 persons were arrested.

President Mohammed Sind Barre of Soundia has left a hospital in Riyadh one month after he was injured in what officials said was a car accident. Unconfirmed reports said his car had swerved off the road after

North Korea rejected as "preposterous" Saturday an International Olympic Committee proposal that it be the host of two events in the 1988 games scheduled to be held Seoul. North Korea has demanded to be co-host of the games. (Reuters)

Austrian police defused a crude missile that was aimed at the Iraqi Embassy in Vienna 29 minutes before it was due to go off Saturday. It (Remers) was found in a wall of the Danube canal.

The Belgian cabinet has approved a draft law that would allow advertising for the first time on domestic television and radio networks. (Reuers)

Scholars Note Flourishing of U.S. Sects, Absolutist Leadership

By Robert Lindsey
New York Times Service

members' lives and thoughts are growing rapidly in the United States, according to religious scholars who monitor such trends.

Dr. Ronald Enroth of Westmont College in Santa Barbara, California, a specialist on sects, contended that the leaders of the new groups "claim they alone are plugged in to the Almighty; they practice chitism. authoritarian control that almost always dips into the personal lives of members, and they try to lead them away, isolate them from the rest of society."

Reginald Alev, executive director of Citizens in Freedom, a Chicago organization that monitors the activities of religious groups, said many of the new sects started as splinter groups of fundamentalist denominations such as the Assembly of God.

among church groups began in early cological counselors. nial times, and many early splinter groups Former members of the Community and sects have become large, established Chapel and Bible Training Center have

What sets the new groups of the mid-1980s apart is the degree of power of their leaders, Mr. Aley and other scholars said. They contended that the nearly absolute power held by the new groups' leaders creates a potential for abuse. The activities of one new group, in a Scattle suburb, has

The leaders generally refuse to discuss their activities. In their publications and preaching, they scoff at suggestions that they exert mind control and they view

led to a police investigation of possible

Scholars stressed that there is nothing inherently wrong with small groups of be-lievers gathering together under a powerful leader. Many modern religions, such as Christianity and Islam, began that way, they notes

One of the largest of the new groups, near Seattle, has aroused public attention recently as former members have given Divisions on religious issues and the accounts of church practices to news orga-forming of new denominations and sects nizations as well as to clergy and psycholo-

Former members of the Community denominations. The most recent growth contended that its pastor, Donald Lee Barperiod for new groups was in the 1960s, nett, exercised "mind control" over his when an array of cults and communal 3,000 parishioners. They said that many

Barnett instituted a church ritual he termed gations of sexual abuse of children as

The dropouts, said to number at least 200, assert that since the ritual began to

Scholars estimate the number of new sects runs into the hundreds and that they are virtually all over the country.

flourish, more than two dozen couples have

members of Mr. Barnett's sect. Larry Daley, a detective for the King mand.

groups with links to Eastern religious or parishioners had formed adulterous relamysticism sprang up.

County Police Department, said his office members since Mr. was investigating the group because of alle-"spiritual connecting" a year ago. It involves dancing, hugging and kissing during taken by some elders related to spiritual regular church services.

gations of sexual abuse of children as young as 12 years old, of "indecent liberties taken by some elders related to spiritual regular church services. connecting" and of assaults by members of the church's armed security force.

Mr. Barnett refused requests for an in-

Scholars said that because many of the groups operate in privacy it is impossible to determine how many there are. But they estimate that the number runs into the hundreds; ranging in size from a dozen or Services often feature singing, shouting so members to thousands, and that they are taking root in virtually all parts of the

The problemation of ultrafundamentalist sects may be a side effect of a broader national resurgence of interest in Christian fundamentalism in the last decade that has resulted largely from television evangelism, according to scholars.

Many of the groups, according to redivorced or have begun divorce proceedsings and at least two parishioners have
committed suicide.

According to county prosecutors, one
member drowned her 5-year-old daughter
because of fears of demons. Clerics in other
denominations are counseling some former

Many of the groups, according to 10ment that began in Argentina in 1970. That
year, an Assembly of God pastor, Juan
Carlos Ortiz, established a new church, the
members of fears of demons. Clerics in other
denominations are counseling some former
led by a shepherd, who in turn was led by
another shepherd, in a prographic of county
to the groups, according to 10ment that began in Argentina in 1970. That
year, an Assembly of God pastor, Juan
denominations are counseling some former
led by a shepherd, who in turn was led by
another shepherd in a prographic of county
to the groups, according to 10ment that began in Argentina in 1970. That
year, an Assembly of God pastor, Juan
denominations are counseling some former
led by a shepherd, who in turn was led by
another shepherd in a prographing followers to disclose intimate details of
their lives and submit to him regarding all
facets of their lives, including marriage, job
danges and at least two parishioners have
gentless, are loosely rooted in a movement that began in Argentina in 1970. That
year, an Assembly of God pastor, Juan
danged in the groups, according to 10ment that began in Argentina in 1970. That
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danged in the relieves and submit to him regarding all
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facets of their lives and submit to him regarding all
facets of their lives and submit to him regarding all
facets of their lives and submit to him regarding all
facets of their lives and submit to him regarding all
facets of their lives and submit to him rega another shepherd in a pyramid of com-mand. to keep distance from relatives who have not joined.

shepherding movement was brought into this country by Bob Mumford, a Bible teacher in Fort Landerdale, Florida, and it has been growing rapidly since then. Mr. Mumford, with five associates, now directs the nation's largest group of shepherding congregations, the Christian Growth Min-

Most of the new groups, according to the scholars, have rituals and doctrines that are common among fundamentalists, such as the belief that the Bible is literally true. and speaking in tongues.

But the most common thread among the w groups, the scholars said, is domination by an authoritarian figure, usually a man. Generally, according to the scholars, the leaders contend that their followers are a chosen people and that God has placed the leader on Earth as their shepherd, to lead them in heaven.

Mr. Enroth said most leaders required

Vietnam **Dismisses** 8 Ministers

Compiled by Our Stuff From Dispatches BANGKOK - Vietnam announced Sunday that eight ministers had been dismissed in a major cabinet shake-up that apparently was triggered by economic failures. Official Radio Hanoi said a dep-

uty prime minister, To Huu, was dropped from the cabinet and replaced by Vo Chi Cong. a Commu-nist Party official who has overseen Vietnam's relations with foreign Communist parties since 1982. Analysts said Mr. Huu apparent

was dismissed because he had failed to carry out new economic reforms effectively.

Mr. Huu, Vietnam's poet laureate and a member of the Commuviewed as a candidate to become the country's next prime minister. Also dismissed were the minis-

ters of finance, communication and transportation, internal trade, ex-

the key economic ministers," an analyst said. "That can't mean they are happy with the way the econo-

my is going."
With a per-capita income of world's poorest countries.

Economie reforms were introduced last year, supposedly to lib-eralize Vietnam's tightly controlled an military on Saturday of execut-ing about 60 imprisoned guerrillas economy, reduce bureaucracy and promote production. Instead, the changes sent the inflation rate soaring and disrupted distribution.

the reforms, but on how they were carried out. The planners who devised the measures were left untouched by the dismissals.

At a major meeting earlier this month, the Communist Party adleadership, supervision, and execu-

The cabinet shake-up may also reflect an internal power struggle as Victnam approaches its sixth Communist Party Congress and the pos-

top three leaders. Communist Party, is 79, as is Truong Chinh, the head of the state

Analysts in Hanoi said that the cated that the program had not

Doan Duy Thanh, Communist Doan Duy Thanh, Communist Party secretary in Haiphong prov-ince, was named minister of exter-ince, was named minister of exter-ince. nal trade, and Hoang Minh Thang, ist International organization had the party secretary in Quang Nam-recommended to Mr. Garcia that the party secretary in Quang Nam-Da Nang province, was named internal trade minister.

Food Industry Minister Vu Tuan replaced Finance Minister Chu Tam Thuc in the shake-up, and the director-general of the central bank, Nguyen Duy Gia, was re-

placed by Liu Minh Chau (UPI, AFP)



President Alan García Pérez, left, greets Willy Brandt, president of Socialist International, at the Lima parley.

Peru Orders Army Query Into Retaking of Prison

had been killed.

Reners
LIMA — Peru's government has Lurigancho, with more bodies to be ordered the military to investigate removed from El Fronton. A leading leftist politician, Javier

of the pro-Maoist Shining Path group who had surrendered to troops at the prison. The information that we have is

Statements issued by the party that these people have been eliminated, shot in the mouth, in the head," Mr. Diez Canseco said. He did not reveal the source of his information. The United Left, the nation's

main, Marxist-led opposition coalimouth, the Communist Party admitted "shortcomings and errors in "We express our most energetie condemnation of this massacre and that it demanded "the most severe sanctions for those responsi-A statement Saturday from the

office of President Alan García Péble retirement of the country's rez said: "The oumber of deaths Prime Minister Pham Van Dong excesses were committed in the use is 80. Le Duan, the head of the of force in fulfilling the orders of makes it possible to presume that

The government ordered the joint command of the armed forces to investigate the events and said it promotions of two officials from had also asked Congress and the provinces where the economic re-forms reportedly are working indi-investigations. Willy Brandt, a former West

German chancellor, told the West he accept foreign observers as part of the investigation of the killings. Mr. Brandt said be saw no reason why the unrest should prompt

the Socialist International, a world grouping of Socialist and Social Democratic parties, to call off its congress in Lima.

The revolt was one of three prison rebellious on Thursday. At least

30 immates were killed in another revolt at the island prison El Fron-Mr. Diez Canseco said about 300

prisoners died at those two jails. The latest official figure was 156 Meese in Italy for Crime Talk

ROME - The U.S. attorney

neral. Edwin Meese 3d, arrived in Rome on Sunday for two days of talks with Italian leaders on ways to combat international terrorism organized crime and narcotics trade. He is to meet Monday with Interior Minister Oscar Scalfaro.



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Deadlock Over U.S. Aid to 'Contras' **Yields 2 Competing Plans in House**

By Edward Walsh Washington Pari Service
WASHINGTON — Two com-

peting plans to provide aid to Nicaraguan rebels have been made public after days of negotiations in the House of Representatives between the Republican leadership and moderate and conservative Democrats failed to produce agreement on a common approach.

The deadlock appeared to leave the White House facing an uphill struggle to gain House passage of the president's aid package.

The two plans are to be considered by the House on Wednesday in the third and possibly decisive test of President Ronald Reagan's policy in Central America. One of the plans is backed by the Republi-can leadership and the White House, and the other by a Demo-cratic group headed by Represen-tative Dave McCurdy of Oklaho-

In two House votes earlier this year, the administration failed to win approval of Mr. Reagan's proposal to provide \$70 million in military aid and \$30 million in nonmilitary assistance to the rebels, who are known as "contras,"

The Republican plan calls for the immediate release of \$40 milpossible excesses by security forces The government also said 59 in- lion, including about \$28 million in installment on Oct. 15 and \$40 mil- the McCardy proposal.

lion, including funds for heavy ortega Makes Arms Offer weapons, on Feb. 15.

Congress could block the final Post renorted from Management

payment by adopting a resolution of disapproval that is subject to a veto by Mr. Reagan. The McCurdy plan would make \$30 million available to the contras immediately but would limit military assistance to funds that are

needed for training. If peace nego-tiations failed, Congress could vote to release the remaining funds on or after Oct. 1; providing \$25 million at first and later, three installments of \$15 million every 90 days. Both plans would provide additional economic assistance to Nicaragua's neighbors, Guatemala, El Salvador, Hooduras and Costa Rica. The Republican proposal

calls for \$300 million in aid and the

McCurdy plan would provide \$325

Mr. McCurdy also has reached agreement with the House Democratic leadership to have his proposal incorporated into an \$11-billion appropriations bill for military construction that is scheduled for

consideration Wednesday, The tactic, if approved by the full House, would improve chances that his plan will clear the House

and be sent to the Senate. The Republican contra package and a liberal Democratic proposal

Julia Preston of The Washington President Daniel Ortega Saavedra of Nicaragua, in an interview Friday night, announced new measures that Nicaragua is willing to

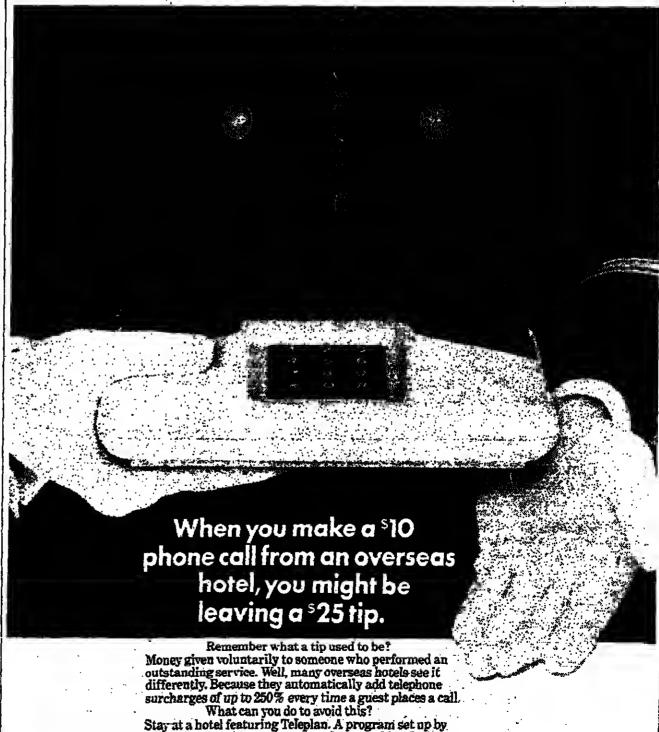
take to reduce its armaments within the Contadora regional peace A new draft treaty sponsored by the Contadora group of Mexico, Colombia, Panama and Venezuela seeks to limit overall armament lev-

els, foreign military maneuvers and the number of foreign military advisers in the region. Mr. Ortega said Nicaragua had compiled a list of all its military equipment and personnel in 14 cat-egories that were announced May 27. Nicaragua will turn over the list, he said, when the other Central

American countries draw up similar inventories. The list does not include infantry soldiers or their rifles, the Sandinist government's main asset in its battle against the contras. The Popular Sandinist Army is estimated at 63,000 regulars backed by more

than 100,000 militia members. Nicaragna also accepted a recent proposal by Guatemala and Costa Rica that the five nations in the region assign point values to differ-

balance of forces.



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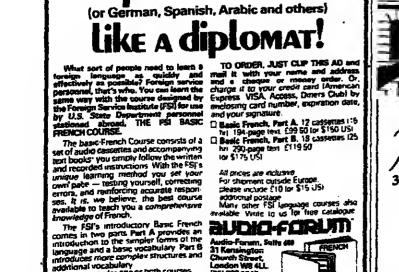
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> and Wednesday June 25 from 10:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m. 20. RUE DES CAPUCINES THIRD FLOOR

Exceptional Sales prerogative of the president to yer from Indiana, failed to win apstatements in 1971 urging that anti-make qualified appointments to proval on a 9-9 ne vote, and thus war demonstrators "should be The Democrats also questioned whether his legal background in a small South Bend law practice was

> federal appeals court. Mr. Reagan defended Mr. Manion as "a fine lawver" with "substantial litigation experience" and Tuesday 24

"character and integrity." Mr. Reagan said he is trying to name "tough, responsible judges to the courts" because "the scales of justice have become seriously unbalanced" and it has become "diffi-

cult to convict criminals."

Riding in 1960s Style With the Top Down

Dreamboats Rent-A-Car Inc. in the fashionable resort of Southampton, Long Island, rents only convertibles, all of them in mint condition and most dating to the 1960s, when "people really knew how to live," in the words of one satisfied customer, Vivian

Renting a car like a white Pontiac Bonneville or a pink Cadil-lac with rakish tailfins is not cheap, The New York Times reports; it averages about \$85 a day, \$199 for a three-day weekend or \$950 a month. But the demand is so strong that Dream-boats has expanded its fleet to 24 cars, up from 19 in 1985, its first year in business. And last week the company opened its first branch m - where else? - Los

The co-owner is Edwin J. Bie-buyck, 30, who has the blond good looks of a 1960s beach boy but who is in fact a Belgian artist who spends most of the year in Paris. "These cars," he said, "are the coolest things in the world," dating from "a time when Amer-ica was so sure of itself and was making the most outrageous and

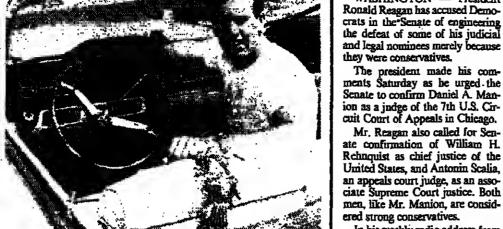
Police Learn to Live

With Miranda Ruling Twenty years ago, the U.S. Supreme Court ruled in Miranda vs. Arizona that a suspect must be informed before he is interrogated by the police that he has the right to remain silent, that any statement he makes may be used against him and that he has the right to the presence of an

attorney. The decision set off an imme diate uproar, and even today is under attack by such highly placed critics as Attorney General Edwin Meese 3d, But it remains the law of the land, and The Washington Post reports that most district attorneys and police officials say they learned

long ago to live with it. "We were able to adjust," says Bernard D. Crooke, police chief of Montgomery County, Mary-land, "We weren't handcuffed," he said, although "some guilty people walked free" because of

"Police had to work harder, it's better to look away from it."



Edwin J. Biebuyck, a co-owner of Dreamboats Rent-A-

Car, at the wheel of a pink 1959 Cadillac convertible. they had to be better trained as investigators, and that's not wrong," Chief Crooke added. We must have done something right, because we've filled up ev-

AMERICAN TOPICS

ery jail in this country."

Short Takes Legislation to ban all forms of tobacco promotion, including newspaper and magazine adverments (television ads already are banned), athletic sponsor ships, billboards, posters and even matchbook covers has been introduced by seven members of the U.S. House of Representatives. They contend that cigarette ads are not protected by the First Amendment to the U.S. Constitution guaranteeing free-dom of speech and of the press. The Tobacco Institute, a trade association, disagrees, and so does the American Civil Liber-

Vienna '79, a restaurant on Manhattan's East Side, bas closed in the wake of the controversy over the election of Knrt Waldheim as president of Austria. Peter Grunauer, the coowner, who left Austria 18 years ago, said business had dropped about 50 percent in the past year. He told The New York Times: "Seven or eight years ago, Austria was the country for music and waltzes and cakes and all the good things in life. I always stood up for the country. Now

Notes About People The Reverend Pat Robertson, the television evangelist and po-tential Republican presidential candidate, says opponents of abortion can look to the "wonderful process of the mortality tables" to change the composition of the Supreme Court and bring about a reversal of its latest decision striking down a Penn-

sylvania law that regulates abor-Five years ago, a committee to find a new president for the Uni-versity of Notre Dame at South Bend, Indiana, examined 400 candidates and decided none was qualified to replace the Reverend Theodore M. Hesburgh, the Roman Catholic priest who has been Notre Dame's president since 1952. He agreed to stay on another five years. Now 69, he plans definitely to retire a year from now, and university trustees bave begun another

search for a replacement Lee A. Iacocca, now president of Chrysler Corp., who was dis-missed by Henry Ford 2d in 1978, has bought a seven-bedroom house in the Detroit suburb of Grosse Pointe Farms that formerly belonged to Mr. Ford. The Fords still own another house in the same area, but they will be only infrequent neighbors of Mr. lacocca; they spend most of their time in England.

Compiled by

on state from cyanide poisoning.

China Says Its President

Is Hospitalized for Rest

BELIING - President Li Xian-

Traore.
The Foreign Ministry said Saturday that Mr. Li, 77, "needs to take a rest for some time." Mr. Li was

hospitalized for a few days in May.

Officials said then that he was ill with a cold. In the last few years, he

reportedly has been treated for cancer, a liver disease and a nerve

"sent a letter to the Senate express-ing my strong opinion about the nomination of Mr. Manion, a law-Supreme Court ruled that such Landmark Cases Face U.S. High Court

the federal judiciary."

The stakes in the dispute are

larger than Mr. Manion's nomina-

tion, expected to reach a Senate

In the past year, Senate Demo-crats and some Republicans such

as Charles MCL. Natural Maryland and Arlen Specter of backed by a coali-

Pennsylvania, backed by a coali-

tion of liberal, civil rights and civil

liberties organizations, have

blocked a number of major nomi-

· These include the nomination of

the administration's civil rights

chief, William Bradford Reynolds,

to be associate attorney general, and of Jeffrey I. Zuckerman to be

general counsel of the Equal Em-

ployment Opportunity Commis-

Two weeks ago, the Senate Judiciary Committee rejected for the first time one of Mr. Reagan's judi-

"The real objection to Dan Man-cial nominees, Jefferson B. Sessions sorship as an Indiana state senator

vote this week or next.

Abortion, Civil Rights, Church-State Issues on the Agenda

By Spencer Rich
Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — President

Ronald Reagan has accused Demo-

crats in the Senate of engineering

the defeat of some of his judicial

and legal nominees merely because

The president made his com-

ments Saturday as he urged the Senate to confirm Daniel A. Man-

Mr. Reagan also called for Sen-

ate confirmation of William H.

Rehnquist as chief justice of the

United States, and Antonin Scalia,

an appeals court judge, as an asso-

ciate Supreme Court justice. Both

men, like Mr. Manion, are consid-

In his weekly radio address from

David, Maryland, Mr. Reagan ac-

cused the Democrats of "partisan use of the confirmation process."

dential retreat at Camp

ion is that he doesn't conform to 3d. Mr. Sessions had been nomi-

the liberal ideology of senators," nated to become a federal district Mr. Reagan said. He said he had judge in Mobile, Alabama.

ered strong conservatives.

they were conservatives.

By Robert Pear New York Times Service
WASHINGTON — In the next few years, the U.S. Supreme Court will probably face a series of momentous cases on civil rights, abortion, church-state relations and the constitutionality of independent

federal agencies, according to law-yers who follow the court's work. The court's agenda has become the object of increased attention since the announcement by President Ronald Reagan last week that Chief Justice Warren E. Burger was

retiring after 17 years.

Mr. Reagan said he would nominate William H. Rehnquist to be the next chief justice and Antonin Scalia to replace him as associate justice. Judge Scalia was appointed by Mr. Reagan to the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia in 1982.

Major undecided questions facing the Supreme Court are said to include the legality of various types of affirmative action in employment and education, the propriety of state efforts to restrict access to abortion, the permissible forms of state support for church-related in-stitutions, and the legal status of independent federal agencies such

as the Federal Trade Commission. In his judicial opinions and es-says, Judge Scalia has generally in-Bristol-Myers Ends Sale of Drugs in Capsules New York Times Service and the sale of all its nonprescription. Friday, one day after the company NEW YORK — With two tion drugs in capsule form and be deaths attributed to cyanide-laced gin making capsule-shaped coated drin capsules, which have been fixed in capsules. Bristol-Myers tablets. sisted on a rigid separation of powgovernment, raising questions ers, but its rulings have given rise to about the constitutionality of indeconflicting interpretations. Excedin capsules, Bristol-Myers tablets.

Co. has announced that it would The announcement was made linked to the deaths June 5 and June 11 of two persons in Washing-

pendent agencies.

He has indicated that he is receptive to the Justice Department argument that such agencies are an importance to the administration, "the abortion issue is in a category false.

University of Michigan Law ment was made with knowledge or its falsity or with "reckless disregard" of whether it was true or false. pendent agencies.

He has indicated that he is The decision Friday extends the recall to the capsule versions of the company's Datril and Bufferin branch" of government, outside the by itself, and everything else pales legislative, executive and judicial into insignificance." painkillers and its Comtrex cold relief medicine. The company said that it did not believe any of those

branches explicitly authorized in, that it did not believe any of those products had been tampered with but that it was withdrawing them as the "most prudent approach" to assure public safety.

Bristol-Myers is the second major maker of over-the-counter drugs to pull its capsules off the market. In February, after the death of a Yonkers woman who bad taken a cyanide-laced Tylenol cansule. Johnson & Johnson & Johnson Tylenol cansule. Johnson & Johnson Tylenol cansule. Johnson & Johnson Tylenol cansule. Johnson & John

bad taken a cyanide-lacen 1 yacuton capsule, Johnson & Johnson, Tylenol's maker, said it would no longer sell any of its nonprescription of as obvious today as it seemed in the 1930s that there can be such that the 1930s that there can be such the 1930s that there can be such that the 1930s that there can be such that the 1930s that there can be such that the 1930s that the 1930s that there can be such that the 1930s th

est deaths would put additional pressure on other drug makers either to withdraw their capsules or asked to consider numerous cases

encouraged such challenges in the court will undoubtedly be some of their public remarks. asked to rule on the legality of Other issues likely to face the other state efforts to regulate or court include exceptions to the rule restrict access to abortion. The

Reagan Assails Senate Defeat of Nominees

goes before the full Senate without penned up."

a favorable recommendation from

Opponents have alleged that

pressed extremely conservative

views or insensitivity on racial mat-

ters, and that others lacked judicial

The officials are said to feel that

temperament or legal distinction.

a counterattack was needed to pre-

vent further trouble on nomina-

tions. A White House spokesman agreed Saturday that the presi-dent's remarks on Mr. Manion

should be interpreted as the start of

At a hearing of the Senate Judi

ciary Committee on April 30, Dem-

ocrats questioned whether Mr.

Manion held such extreme political

views that he should not sit on the

They cited Mr. Manion's spon-

of a bill allowing the Ten Com-

public schools two months after the

the committee.

a counterattack.

that generally bars use of illegally court will also probably be asked seized evidence in criminal cases, again to overrule its 1973 decision, government regulation of electronwhich the vote was 7-2. ic communications media such as Kenneth S. Geller, a former depcable television, and the proper uty solicitor general of the United balance of power between the federal government and the states in bly also be asked to reconsider the

regulating economic activity.

Since 1978, the Supreme Court has enunciated a few general prinders about the use of racial preferences and unconstitutional "establishment of religion." ences designed to overcome the ef-

The court's agenda has become the object of increased attention since President Reagan announced the retirement of Chief Justice

fects of discrimination. The court has approved certain types of aftirers among the branches of mative action and disapproved oth-

Burger.

Yale Kamisar, a professor at the niversity of Michigan Law

been briefed and argued. There will be few, if any, cases to carry over to the next term. On another First Amendment issue, the key question is whether the court will begin cutting back on the protection it has given to news or-ganizations in libel cases.

This test stipulates that to pass

secular legislative purpose," must neither advance nor inhibit religion

and must "avoid excessive govern-ment entanglement with religion,"

Authorities on the Supreme

Court said there would be no diffi-

culty in making the transition en-visaged by Mr. Reagan because the court would, by the end of the cur-rent term next month, issue deci-

sions in virtually all cases that had

ister, a law must have "a clearly

In a 1964 case, The New York Times Co. vs. Sullivan, the high court ruled that a state could not

award damages to a public official for a defamatory falsehood unless

into insignificance."

Judge Scalia has suggested that there is a "distressing tendency" reaffirmed, by a 5-4 vote, its landmark 1973 decision establishing a constitutional right to abortion.

But in comment users language scaled a public issues to destruction of pri-

WASHINGTON — Two polyps removed from President Ronald

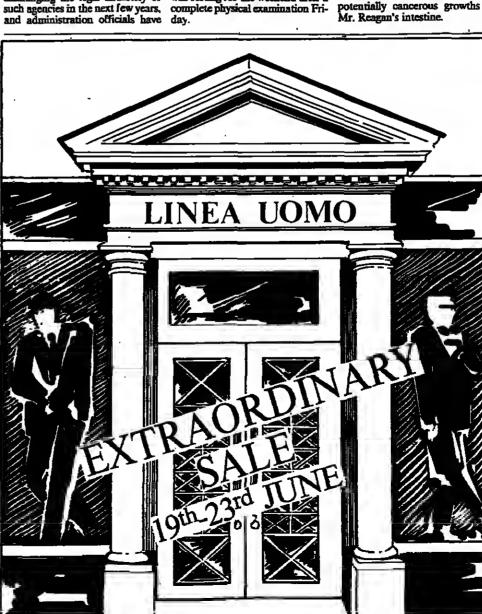
not as obvious today as it seemed in the 1930s that there can be such things as genuinely independent regulatory agencies."

The physician, Dr. T. Burton Smith, said in a statement that Mr. Reagan was given the news Saturday at the presidential retreat at Camp David, Maryland, where he to add more security features to challenging the legal anthority of was resting for the weekend after a

for cancer of the colon last July 13. Reagan's intestine were not cancer. In January three polyps were removed and later determined to be

> prescribed regimen to check every six months for any recurrence of potentially cancerous growths in Mr. Reagan's intestine.





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WHEN THE SUCCESS IS INTERNATIONAL

THE HOTEL IS INTER-CONTINENTAL ...

2 Cypriots Are Released By Kidnappers in Beirut After 8 Weeks' Captivity

BEIRUT — Kidnappers in Moslcm West Beirut have released two Cypriot students who had been missing since April 28.

The police said the students, Stavros Yiannaki and Panayiotis Tirkas, both 25, had gone to Cyprus, and the Christian radio station Voice of Lebanon said they had been taken there by a Lebanese Army helicopter. Otherwise, the circumstances of the release were not made public.

The Cypriots, who studied at the American University in Beirut, had been seized by gunmen while walk-ing to the university's seaside campus in the quarter of Ras Beirut. tional welcome from their families No group took responsibility for and Prime Minister Jacques

The two were released Saturday, a day after two French television newsmen were set free.

The two Frenchmen, Philippe Rochot and Georges Hansen of the Antenne 2 network, were released shortly before midnight on Friday near a West Beirut hotel where Syrian military and intelligence officers were staying.

They were kidnapped with two colleagues, Aurel Cornéa and Jean-Louis Normandin, on March 8 after reporting on a rally by the Hezbullah, nr Party nf God, a fundamentalist Shiite group that has been linked to Iran. An underground faction calling itself the Or-

By E.J. Dionne Jr.
New York Times Service

ROME -- Sicilian voters went to

the polls Sunday for regional elec-

tions that have become an unex-

pectedly important personal test

for Prime Minister Bettino Craxi.

The voting was to elect a regional assembly but the results could de-

termine whether Mr. Craxi's gov-

The battle lines, however, have

been drawn not between the gov-

ernment and the opposition, but

In recent weeks, Mr. Craxi, a

Socialist, has been feuding bitterly with Ciriaco de Mita, the leader of

the Christian Democrats, the larg-

est party in the five-party coalition

government. The Sicilian elections

have thus become a kind of show-

down between this country's two

leading political figures, who are at

"If something doesn't change, a want a shake-up.

once partners and rivals.

within the government itself.

tice said it had kidnapped them. On Samiday, the two Frenchmen who had been freed went to Damascus by car under Syrian military escort and were later flown to

The British ambassador to Lebanon, John Gray, issued an appeal on Saturday for the release of two kidnapped Britons, Alec Collett, a journalist, and John McCarthy, a television cameraman

■ An Emotional Welcome

The two French newsmen released after 104 days in captivity arrived home Saturday to an emo-

Mr. Rochot and Mr. Hansen left the plane at Orly Airport and stood on the tarmac for several minutes, embracing their kin. Mr. Rochot, a correspondent,

said in an interview with Antenne 2

that he and Mr. Hansen could not

say much because they had 'pledged not to talk." He thanked the French govern-ment and "the nations which have intervened in our favor" and "all

The two were flown home on an executive jet provided by France. Mr. Rochot said he remained most concerned about his two col- I saw the light and the sky."

crisis is inevitable," Mr. Craxi said

"Until recently," said a Western

diplomat, "I didn't think the Craxi-

de Mita fight was serious. But it is

serious, so the Sicilian elections

Up to now, Mr. de Mita has been

content to leave Mr. Craxi and the

Socialists — who get about 11 per-

rebuilt the Christian Democratic

The Christian Democrats have

duminated politics here since

World War II, but have seen their

share of the vote drop from nearly

half of the total in their heyday in

the 1950s to about one-third now.

Mr. Craxi is the first Socialist

and only the second non-Christian

Democrat to hold the prime minis-

ter's chair in the postwar republic.

His government has been in office

since Angust 1983, and many

among the Christian Democrats

have become important."

ernment, the longest lasting in Italy cent of the vote nationally — with since World War II, survives or the prime minister's job while he

organization.

In Sicily, Craxi Squares Off With Coalition Party

the personalities who intervened."



why I was chosen to be freed." looking up at the clear evening sky,

guys still trapped there, and that's rouk al Sharaa, "We're very grateterrible," he said. "I don't know ful" to President Hafez al-Assad Iran, said shortly after the abduc-

In Damascus, Mr. Rochot said at The Organization for Revolu-

Their vote there dropped in nation-By Gerald M. Boyd al elections in 1983 and reached a New York Times Service low of less than 34 percent in voting for the European Parliament in 1984. The Christian Democrats recovered to just under 38 percent in Except for a sharp shift upward to over a quarter of the vote in 1984, the Communists have taken a steady one-fifth of the Sicilian vote

The phone call prompted a disof the National Security Council, sources said Mr. Bush was advised should steer clear of any involve-

man Wehrmacht during World War IL

Allegations about Mr. Waldheim's wartime activities emerged in reports published in early March The allegations were attrib-

At their party congress in Lan-March. The allegations were attrib-uted to official documents made cided overwhelmingly in favor of available in Vienna at that time.

Other documents concerning his

ing out of nuclear power.

military service were provided to nuclear power stations and to ap-The New York Times by the World prove the closing of the nation's Jewish Congress and were corrobo-five plants. The referendum would rated independently by The Times. also propose energy-saving mea-The documents alleged that Mr. sures and support for research of called Switzerland's biggest anti-Waldheim had been attached to a alternative sources of energy. The nuclear protest, Agence France-German Army command in World text is to be worked out in detail by Presse reported.

political future of his constitutional

Mr. Mzali lost the key Interior

Ministry portfolio, a post he had

held alongside that of prime minis-ter since the so-called "bread riots"

of 1984, and saw his closest asso-

ciates dismissed in the changes.

The Socialist Party, which has sev-Swiss voters rejected a proposed- stration eventually dispersed with eral ministers in the governing Swiss coalition, has voted to set in ban on new nuclear plants in a 1984 motion a referendum on the phas-

referendum but opinion polls since the April 26 accident at the Chernobyl plant in the Soviet Union show that public concern about nuclear safety has grown. ■ Nuclear Power Protested

Twenty-thousand to 30,000 people demonstrated on Saturday out-side a nuclear power station near Gösgen in northwestern Switzer-

immediate halt to the Swiss nuclea

The organizers are seeking at

non and tear gas, and the demon

out incident.

■ Space Photos of Chernoby Renters reported Saturday from

Moscow that Leonid D. Kizim and Vladimir A. Solovev, the cosmonauts celebrating their 100th successive day in space Saturday. have taken pictures of the Chernobyl nuclear power plant from the Salyut-7 station, Soviet television

The accident in the Ukraine which sent radiation across Europe and beyond, has resulted in 26

could be required to set the referen- control tower, setting fire to a but. deaths. Bourguiba Reasserts Power, Backs His Successor

TUNIS - President Habib-Bourguiba has asserted direct control over who will lead the governing Destourian Socialist Party in Tunisia and reaffirmed confidence in his constitutional successor, Prime Minister Mohammed Mzali.

Breaking with past practice Saturday at a three-day party congress, the 82-year-old president named the party's 90-member Central Committee, which had previously been elected by delegates, year term with a program of political liberalization under which three The congress then approved the move by acclamation, the official TAP news agency reported.

Bourguibs to reassert his power over party and government posts. Despite his age and physical frailty,

opposition parties have been recognized. He emphasized at the con-It was the latest move by Mr. gress that the governing Socialists had nothing to fear from political pluralism, provided the party kept

"It is af little consequence to us he still dominates national politics. "It is no little consequence to us Cabinet changes he ordered this whether the number of parties inyear had appeared to threaten the creases or not," Mr. Mzali said in a

report on developments since the accessor. But Mr. Bourguiba, calllast congress in 1981. The essential ing Mr. Mzali his son and closest thing was that the people continue associate, dispelled doubt over the to rally to his party, he said. succession by reaffirming confi-

charge of the presidential office, Zine el-Abidine Ben Ali, the new meerior minister, and Ismail Lajeri, the new secretary-general of the ing party.

General Union of Tunisian Work-Mr. Lajeri was elected at a spe-

cial union congress on May I to Among the newcomers to the 20-member party political bureau were Mansour Skhiri, minister in character of the second sec wages, arrests of workers and the takeover of all traion offices by militants who backed the govern-

Soviet Said to Jail 2 Rights Activists

underground rock group called Phantom have been given long prison sentences in the Caucasian republic of Georgia on charges of passing anti-Soviet material to British and French journalists, Raisa Uvarova, speaking by tele-

MOSCOW — Twn human- Tengiz Gudava, was sentenced Satrights activists and members of an urday to seven years plus three in internal cole.

Emanuel Tvaladze, z fellow member of a group monitoring compliance with the 1975 Heisin accords on European security and cooperation, she added, got five years in jail and three years exile.



Georges Hansen and his wife, left, and Philippe Rochot flank Prime Minister Chirac.

He said he was "very tired," and did not abandon us."

party and should get the top job back. The party was bolstered by a

modest recovery in local elections

last year. Mr. de Mita is the leading

Christian Democratic candidate

The Christian Democrats and

the Socialists are broad coalitions

Because of the laws of political

arithmetic, the two parties are

they refuse to do business with the Communists, Italy's second largest party, or the neo-fascist Italian So-

The polls were to close at 10

P.M. Sunday and the ballots were

to be counted Monday. About 3.9

million Sicilians were eligible to

vote, and about three-quarters of

As is so often the case in Italian

-The International Airline

Passengers Association, 1985

-Business Traveller Magazine Award won consecutively 1984,1985

- Executive Travel Magazine

1983, 1984, 1985, 1986

Award won consecutively

them were expected to.

"Inter•Continental Hotels

are our favorite hotel group."

"The best hotel chain

tor business.

"The best overseas

hotel chain".

stuck with each other as long as

that have governed off and on to-

for Mr. Craxi's job.

gether since the 1960s.

cial Movement.

gue that theirs is the much larger how politicians interpret them.

"and our friends here because they "We're optimistic about the re-

said: "It's been three months since lease of our compatriots," he add-

the local voting last year.

The Socialist vote has varied

from about 12 percent to a high of

15 percent last year. In the game of

higher mathematics that is Italian

politics, Mr. de Mita intends to

argue that unless Mr. Craxi's So-

cialists improve on the 15 percent,

the prime minister has lost. Which,

depending on who is calculating,

in recent years.

politics, the political effect of the may or may not mean that Mr. de Sicilian vote may depend on rather Mrta has won.

"We're free, but there are two the office of Foreign Minister Fa- tionary Justice, which is believed to tion that it had seized the four men to protest French military intervention in Lebanon. It said Friday it was freeing two of them because of a change in France's Middle East

Waldheim Told U.S. He These Christian Democrats ar- small shifts in voting patterns and In the last regional elections in **Was Guiltless** 1981, the Christian Democrats won 41.4 percent of the vote in Sicily.

WASHINGTON - Kurt Waldheim privately telephoned Vice years ago that resulted in the pas-President George Bush two mouths ago seeking to assure the Reagan administration at a high level that he was innocent of allegations that he participated in Nazi was crimes.

according to White House officials, ssion among officials on the staff knowledgeable officials said. The as a result of the discussion that the affair could escalate and that he

The previously undisclosed conversation is believed to be the only occasion in which Mr. Waldheim personally contacted the Reason dministration.

when the Justice Department was considering whether he should be barred from entering the United States because of his actions in the Balkans as an officer in the Ger-

The Justice Department's inqui-ry and a parallel investigation by the State Department are still un-

Mr. Waldheim, who headed the United Nations Secretariat from

Mr. Bush's press secretary, Marlin Fitzwater, acknowledged Thursday that the vice president had received the call and said that

1972 to 1982, was elected president of Austria on June 8.

it had come in the first week of April Published reports about Mr. Waldheim's alleged involvement in

Mr. Fitzwater speculated that Mr. Waldheim had contacted Mr. Buth because they were acquainted when the vice president served as U.S. representative to the United Nations from 1970 to 1973. Mr. Fitzwater described the two men as former associates" and declined

war crimes first appeared about a

to characterize their relationship

War II that fought brutal camthe party executive.

A small group of demonstrators paigns against Yugoslav partisans
The party must collect 100,000 cut through barbed wire fencing and conducted mass deportations signatures before the government and threw objects at the plant's



Irish Divorce Issue Heating Un

As Referendum Nears, Support Slips for Right to Separate

edged that the current referendum

"The people were going to vote against abortion no matter what,"

he said. "But everyone knows

someone who has a marriage prob-

The recognition of the problem

appeared to be widespread eight

Polls show that

divorce lead, but

narrowed and the

undecided voters

divorce campaign

has risen as the anti-

feel that the time had come for granted.

the margin has

number of

widens.

change on divorce.

referendum campaign is proving to prepared to defend the amendment her traditional commitment, come be less vicious than the one three against an attack on religious and sponding to the true dignity of

sage of a constitutional amend. olie bishops. But they seemed to be bility of the marriage bond"

who has been going door to door, and the number of voters who said said he has received a lot of sullen they were undecided on the issue

supporters of

was different.

By Joseph Lelyveld New York Times Service THURLES. Ireland - As the campaign to introduce a civil right to divorce entered its last week, the

Legion of Mary in County Tipper-

ary called for a three-hour prayer

vigil in the cathedral to preserve

Ireland as the last European nation

that is constitutionally committed

to the Roman Catholic ideal of an

Proponents of a consultational

nendment to be voted upon in a

referendum Thursday have con-

tended that it is needed to deal with

the problem of marital breakdowns

in Ireland, which may involve as

many as 70,000 of an estimated

Ireland, they asserted, has an in-

creasing number of couples living

together who want to get married but cannot under the law because

one of the partners has been in a

The argument is easier to make middle-class areas of Dublin

than in County Tipperary in Ire-land's rural heartland, 75 miles

(120 kilometers) southwest of Dub-

hin, where an unmarried couple liv-

ing together can still cause a scan-

the minority coalition government in Dublin that called the referen-

dum, is finding it harder than usual

to get people in County Tipperary

to distribute leaflets advocating the yes vote sought by Prime Minister

Garret FitzGerald, the party lead-

One worker said, "Those cam-

paign workers the party has recruited drop the leaflets and move on

quickly to the next house without

seeking to engage voters in conver-

sations that might prove embar-

looks and pointed questions about

how he will ever find the nerve to

go to Mass again. Still, Mr. Callanan added, the

Andy Callanan, a boiler operator

Fine Gael, the dominant party in

800,000 couples.

marriage that failed.

indissoluble marriage bond.

ment preserving the law against abortion.

Tony O'Brien, the leader of the opposition Fianna Fail Party in the ments about property, inheritance local council, who is doubling as leader of the anti-divorce campaign.

The bashops undersomed the teachings of the church but avoided to the church but avoide

ing a stand on the issue, acknowl- polennes in their joint statement

weeks ago, when Mr. FitzGerald fers divorce on a highly restrictive called the referendum in fulfill-basis, requiring proof that a man ment of a lungstanding party riage has failed for five years. The

pledge. At the start of the cam-government promises to introduce paign, a poll indicated that Fine further legislation stiffening that

Gael had the support of only 26 constitutional requirement by re-

percent of the voters, but 57 per- quiring a legal separation lasing cent of those surveyed seemed in two years before a divorce could be

Later polls still showed that sup-porters of change on divorce had church will make a final effort to

the edge, but the margin narrowed solidify opposition.

and the number of voters who said

One possibility would be to pub

they were undecided on the issue licily recall the statement by Pope

rose sharply as the anti-divorce John Paul II in Limerick during his

campaign widened.

Wisit in 1979. The pope said: "May
Mr. FitzGerald and other advoIreland always continue to give wit-

cates of divorce change had been ness before the modern world to

against an attack on religious and sponding to the true dignity of

moral grounds by the Roman Cath- man, in the sanctity and ind

The arguments that seem to be

chipping gway at support for the

amendment focus on minutes the might occur if divorced wires and

the children of a first marriage log

the family home, pension or other inheritance rights to a property se-

thement as the time of divorce.

Behind that is a debate or
whether Ireland would or should

become more like other Westers societies as a result of the introduc

societies as a rate of the mirroduc-tion of divorce. Opponents of the measure have been citing statistics on family breakdown in Britain and the United States to support their case that stable marriages

Mr. FitzGerald has complained that the anti-divorce campaign has been misrepresenting both the status quo in Ireland and the likely

effects of his amendment. At pre-

sent, he maintained, abandoned

wives have no property rights and the government spends \$35 million a year to maintain them. The amendment, he said, would score

rights never previously recognized

He also said the amendment of

Supporters of the amendment

would be subtly undermined.

ment preserving the law against put on the defensive when the against



ANTI-NUCLEAR PROTEST IN BERLIN — West Germans dressed in protective clothing against radioactivity handed out leaflets at the Dreilinden crossing from West Berlin into East Germany. The leaflets advised motorists to decontaminate their autos after crossing East Germany. The demonstrators were protesting nuclear power plants.

Swiss Socialists Seek Nuclear Vote dam, a process expected to take three to four years. LAUSANNE, Switzerland -

How times have changed at Wimbledon.

On a July afternoon in 1877 Mr. Spencer William Gore beat Mr. W. C. Marshall to become the first Wimbledon Champion. It was an unpretentious affair. His prize was two cups, combined value 37 guineas.

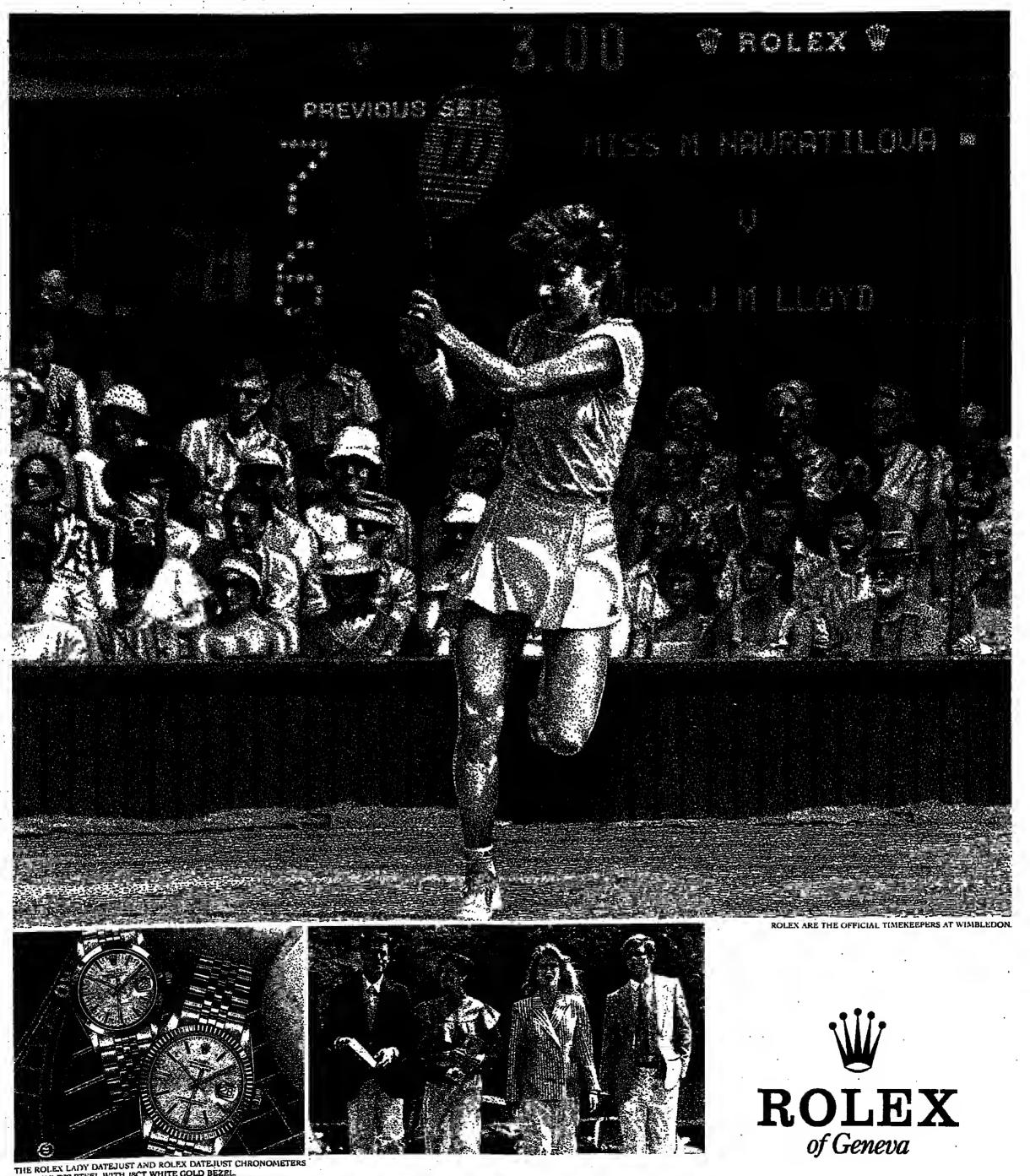
In 1878 the event was felt sufficiently popular to merit a second year. By the turn of the century it was something of a tradition.

By 1977, its centenary year, Wimbledon had long

since become an international institution. In all its years, only wars (and rain) have prevented play.

When The All England Club decided to replace and update their time and scoring systems, they approached a company with a long-standing reputation for precision and accuracy. They chose Rolex of Geneva.

Meticulous in timing, refined in execution, the hallmarks of a great player are also the trademarks of Rolex.



Modulated Sanctions

Ronald Reagan and Margaret Thatcher balk at stern sanctions against South Africa, where even possessing the wrong T-shirt is now a crime. But Westerners clamor to dissociate themselves from the Pretorian culture. The most eloquent argument for sanctions is the spectacle of President P.W. Botha fulminating about communism to make apartheid seem an expression of Western values. To do nothing seems only to encourage his attempts to perpetuate a racist system by criminalizing its opponents. That asks too much of Americans.

Their anger boils up in the sizzling sanctions bill whooped through the House of Representatives and which is now cooling in the Senate. The House would impose a total embargo, forcing 280 American firms to cease all operations in South Africa in six months. The revulsion over Pretoria's martial cruelties - and Mr. Reagan's flahhy response — is so complete that opponents of the measure ducked a roll call.

But would a rush to the exit do more than stroke the American psyche? Surely, slow and damaging turns of the screw are more likely to achieve America's soundest purpose: to assist the courageous blacks still committed to nonviolence, to help them gain a voice in government and to forge a partnership with white business interests.

Given that goal, why not some sanctions? Prime Minister Thatcher objects that sanctions will not work. That depends. Not even a total embargo could topple the re-gime of an industrialized state that has made itself sanction-proof in energy and relies for hard currency on easily sold gold. diamonds and platinum. But South Africa is highly vulnerable to other economic pressures, notably from lenders. Its currency plummeted last summer when, alarmed by racial turmoil, foreign banks balked at refinancing short-term debts. That pressure was eased when Mr. Botha lifted emergency decrees in January and seemed to promise reforms. Now the lenders in New York,

London and Zurich have even greater cause for alarm. Mr. Botha's white constituency does not yet seem to grasp the danger of the bankers' sustained skepticism.

President Reagan objects that harsher sanctions would hurt the very people they are supposed to help. No such concern dissuaded him from an embargo against Marxist Nicaragua, chiefly hurting its private sector opponents. Moreover, moderate hlack leaders favor sanctions. If sanctions are counterproductive, why does the Botha

regime threaten their advocates with jail?
It knows better. The threat of declining business activity and living standards can have the political effect of emboldening South Africa's blacks and dividing whites hy driving major business interests to sup-port power sharing. The hardly radical Commonwealth mediation team that has just failed to arrange for such power sharing unanimously reached that conclusion.

The Commonwealth group urges canceling air service to and from South Africa; discouraging tourism; halting new invest-ment; ending government-to-government sales and boycotting South African farm exports. It understands that blacks might suffer disproportionately from economic decline, but it counts on enough white vic-

tims to alter the politics in Pretoria. Imposed by America, the Commonwealth and the European Community, such measures would send an unmistakable message. They would keep faith with those who struggle against apartheid hut also keep open the question of harsher sanctions - or quick relief in return for reforms. Exhausting the Western arsenal with one massive boycott would defeat the main objective; to huy time for blacks and whites to find an honorable exit from a dangerous impasse. By moderating the House bill and modulating sanctions, the Senate could enhance their value and perhaps induce Mr. Reagan to catch up with the American consensus.

Pre-Summit Ploys

In two different political styles. Ronald Reagan and Mikhail Gorbachev are moving ahead in a struggle to control the reshaping of post-detente Soviet-American relations.

President Reagan's style involves mediating, hut only loosely, between contrary ten-dencies in his administration, and apparently in his mind, to redress a perceived security disadvantage and to settle relations down. In this condition of indecision and indiscipline - a condition striking in an administration in its sixth year - none of his decisions is taken as final by the departmental contenders, by the opposition in Congress or by the Kremlin. His recent seemingly negative decision to be bound no longer by the SALT treaty prompted the usual round of protests and counterpres-sures and, typically, led him to send out a batch of more positive signals. He finds the latest Soviet reductions proposal at Geneva, for instance, "serious," and be is pressing hard to meet Mr. Gorbachev again.

General Secretary Gorbachev, hy contrast, has been proceeding according to what looks like a plan laid down a year or more ago. It aims at a broad deal limiting the U.S. Strategic Defense Initiative as well as cutting offensive arms, and it involves an ambitious sequence of appeals, propaganda gestures, proposals and concessions that

Mr. Gorbachev is methodically unfolding on a schedule evidently little influenced by the fits and starts of American policy. On the Reagan SALT decision, for example, Moscow was careful not to elevate its criticism to the point of pre-empting a later decision to attend a summit. This does not mean that Mr. Reagan is getting away with breaking SALT. It means that Mr. Gorbachev is playing a steady hand which, if it does not bring him another summit and an agreement now, will leave him positioned for the post-Reagan phase in both the Unit-ed States and the Soviet Union. Mr. Reagan's main stated concern these

days is not so much the Russians as Congress. His SALT decision was something of a last straw for those unnerved by his manner of foot-to-the-floor hargaining. Republicans are joining Democrats, including mainstream, pro-defense Democrats, to explore a legislated countermanding of his SALT decision and to limit the spending and substance of his SDI program. It was perhaps to calm Congress that the president spoke so accommodatingly of Moscow the other day. But he still has a way to go to establish the congressional confidence that is the sole basis on which he can expect to deal effectively with the Russians.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

Massacre in Peru

President Alan Garcia has gained an international reputation as an idealist, and friends of freedom have been pleased to place Peru on the list of newly emerged democracies. But now both distinctions are challenged by his government's apparent massacre of hundreds of guerrilla captives.

There is every reason to revile Sendero Luminoso guerrillas; for six years those hardened fighters have been waging a campaign that is long on terror and short on political coherence. But last week Peru's military met a prison revolt with an apparently premeditated massacre of Sendero prisoners, an act of butchery that weakens

the struggling young democracy.

The highland peasants in whose name Sendero fights have real grievances, but the burden of the insurgency and counterinsurgency has fallen mainly on their villages. Thousands have died or "disappeared," as military commanders have taken direct control over 19 provinces. This year, military control has been extended to Lima. endero's assassins make no distinctions

between left and right, and a big Socialist presented a tempting opportunity. Sendero prison inmates somehow obtained weapons and launched an uprising. The military responded not with suppression but with extermination. At one site officers told of a premeditated plan to mow down every last Sendero captive. The death toll on the Sendero side reached well into the hundreds.

On the military side it was three. Is Mr. Garcia to be held responsible? Yes and no. In Peru, as in other Latin democracies, presidents may be elected but security remains in military hands. The stronger the insurgency, the more powerful the military Democrats shoulder political responsibil-

ity, but often without practical authority. Latin democracy is under siege from anti-democratic guerrillas, unreconstructed military officers and foreign creditors. Counting newly elected democratic governments is a satisfying exercise. The reality of their evolution can be danningly difficult. -THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Other Comment

South Africa and Realism

Realism should impose a certain restraint on what Western statesmen say or do about South Africa. For it cannot be assumed that indignant declarations and tough sanctions will have the effect of moderating the Afrikaner will to maintain white supremacy. Much more likely, they would strengthen that will. We are dealing with a people who have not yet fully begun to fight and who, once provoked to light, will almost certainly prove invincible. Barring armed Western

intervention, therefore, the whites will hold the whiphand for as long as they choose and continue to put down black insurrection.

In Britain, we tend to take talk of black revolutionary aspirations far too seriously. Thus are illusions encouraged, as much about white weakness as about hlack strength. Once the true balance of power is understood, however, moral gestures seem deeply dubious, since they are hased on a dangerously false premise: that white rule

will topple given an extra shove. - The Sunday Telegraph (London).

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OPINION

Europe: A Slumbering, Politically Withdrawn Giant

By William Pfaff

DARIS - There are many places in the world where crises erupt to the indifference of all but those directly concerned. Struggles go on today which involve, or affect, the two superpowers in Alghanistan. Central America, Southeast Asia, the Middle East — all serious enough, yet none of them ultimately serious. Europe is the only place where it really is possible to imagine the terminal war beginn

What has been striking since 1945 is not how much the world has changed from that Europe-centered one which existed before 1945, but how little has changed, so far as the essential components of power and risk are concerned That many, perhaps most North Americans fail to recognize this is a further factor of risk.

Events after 1945 seemed to diminish Europe and enlarge the importance of what has come to be called the Third World. That was largely illusion. Japan dominated the Pacific in 1940; it does so today. China then was a vast, inchoate power, thought to be about in become an industrial and political giant. The United States believed it, nominating Chiang Kai-shek as one of the governing "Big Four" of the victorious Allied coalition. But China today, for all that it has been through, still is no more than a potential great power, still failing to realize its possihilities, still uncertain to do so.

Africa was of little consequence to world affairs in the 1940s and '50s. It remains so. The Arah world was important for its oil; that has

perhaps more influential then than they are now. Argentina, certainly, was looked upon as a nation of quasi-European importance. These

In Eastern Europe, major nations exist in what everyone recognizes as a provisional and inherently unstable condition.

countries now are of international consequence chiefly because of the burden of their deht. The apparent diminishment of Europe was produced by Soviet occupation of Eastern and East-Central Europe and by West European dependence upon U.S. postwar material help and military defense. It was the consequence of superpower political rivalry and military spending, which gave Russia and the United

States disproportionate nuclear military power. It was also a result of a European will to selfeffacement - or perhaps to a failure of European political will. After two vast, suicidal wars, the latter encompassing the deliberate extermi-nation of millions of civilians, it scarcely needs

not changed. The major Latin American states
— Argentina, Brazil. Chile, Mexico — were

The fact that Europeans have largely been content to allow Americans and Soviets to dominate world affairs, including those of Europe itself, should not obscure the material power of Europe or cause misjudgment of the potentialities for crisis which exist. The present stability of Europe has an insecure foundation.

Individually, as industrial powers, the West European states are in the second rank. Yet the German Federal Republic alone has an annual gross domestic product exceeding \$600 billion, while the roughly equivalent index for the Soviet Union is at most two and three-quarters times larger — in a society possessing four and a half times West Germany's population. Count France and Britain, or France and

Italy, together with West Germany, and you have an industrial agglomeration of Soviet size or bigger, and one infinitely more flexible, innovative and technologically sophisticated. If the European Community is considered all to-gether, it makes up the most powerful economic and industrial combination on Earth. Common American perceptions of Western

Europe as a comparatively weak and declining force in world affairs are justified by neither the indices of productive power nor those of potential military strength. The military capacity of Western Europe, collectively, is equivalent to

that of either of the superpowers — should the Europeans wish to make use of it.

A quiet Europe, a politically withdrawn Europe, has suited nearly everyone over the last 40 years — most of all the West Europeans them. selves, who have greatly profited from the tranquil life hy making themselves rich and materially secure. Most of them continue to ask

ally secure. Most of them continue to an nothing more than this.

Among the West Europeans, only the Germans make a claim on the future and say that they want a change, the unification of the two Germanys. But even that demand, until now, has remained hazy and hypothetical.

On the other hand, in Eastern Europe, major nations, inalienably part of the mainstream of European civilization— Poland, Hungary,

European civilization - Poland, Hungary Czechoslovakia, Saxony and Prussia - exist in what everyone recognizes as a provisional and inherently unstable condition under the mili-

inherently unstable condition under the innitiary suzerainty of a Soviet Russia whose own political future is open to question.

What happens in Europe decides the global balance of power. Europe is the pawn always capable of becoming a queen. Napoleon said of China that it should be left to sleep, because the world would be sorry when it awoke. The place of which that really is true today is Europe occasionally shifting, murmuring, stirring in its postwar slumber. Dreaming, perhaps.

International Herald Tribune.

O Los Angeles Times Syndicate.

Back Home to Paraguay From Exile

By Domingo Laino

The writer is head of Paraguay's Authentic Liberal Radical Party.

N EW YORK — 1 have been living in exile since 1982. This week I am going back to my native Paraguay — much as Benigno Aquino tried to go back to the Phil-ippines and Kim Dae Jung went back to South Korea — to challenge Alfredo Stroessner and assert

my right to my homeland.

I was exiled in punishment for the "crime" of writing a book about General Stroessner's good friend, the late Anastasio Somoza of Nica-ragua. When I have tried to go bome during the past four years, my car has been turned back at the border or the plane I was on has been denied permission to land. I have repeatedly offered to go back and stand trial for any charges the government wishes to make against me, for I know I am innocent.

Today, as when I left, Paragoay ans continue to struggle with the decrepit regime that seized power in 1954 and has ruled ever since through an unconstitutional state of siege. "Peace and work with Stroessner" is the regime's favorite slogan. It has plastered those words all over Asunción on billhoards and in neon signs. But if there is peace under General Stroessner, why has be needed to maintain a state of siege for 32 years? If there is work, why does one out of every three Paraguayans have to leave the country in search of jobs? Today's Paraguayans

creasingly aware of the winds of democracy blowing through Latin America — in Argentina Uruguay, Brazil. They take hope from Haiti and the Philippines, where the peo-ple have banished dictators who dominated their nations for years. Even more important is the shift

fected by the foreign debt and the drop in their export income. Both factors have contributed to the No single party should

be allowed to control

commitment to human rights.

the transition period. country's economic crisis, and have created grave divisions in the ruling Colorado Party. Some members of the democratic opposition have taken to the streets of Asunción, where their peaceful protests have been met by violence. So there is increasing pressure in

the country for a transition to democracy. But this transition cannot be peaceful without support from abroad and from the armed forces The church has already assumed

its role in the process by calling for a national dialogue. The democratic forces in Paraguay have accepted the call; only General Stroessner is opposed. The armed forces have not yet announced their position, but there is some hope that they will

US RELIE

ETHOPIA

support a political opening. A large majority of officers joined the Colorado Party only because it was necessary for their military careers.

The corruption of the last de-cades has benefited a few officers at that Paragnayans note in the Reagan administration. U.S. Ambassa-dor Clyde Taylor has established contact with members of the Parathe top, but many soldiers live on their salaries and suffer from the same economic pressures as the av-erage citizen. Certainly those offiguayan opposition, expressing his cers who are loyal to their institu-These gestures have offended the tion - and not to the Colorado dictatorship, which has been scath-ingly critical of the ambassador. Party — are gradually preparing to join with the church as a force for Paragnayans have also been af-

a peaceful transition. Paraguay's political parties will have a less crucial role in the transition, for they have been weakened by General Stroessner's "divide and rule" tactics. Yet it remains important that no single political party be allowed to dominate the period of transition—certainly not the general's party. It is up to us Paraguayans, then, to strengthen the other parties, reinforcing their sense of their rights and obligations

as they prepare to govern.

This optimistic scenario will depend in large part on the attitude of the United States.

General Stroessner has been engulfed by economic problems of his own making. In the next six months the World Bank and the Inter-American Development Bank will consider some \$245 million in Ioans to Paraguay. If Washington backs these loans, it will extend a lifeline to the oldest dictatorship in the Americas. Bot if it chooses to deny General Stroessner its economic political and moral support, the Paraguayan people could continue to advance toward a new life in freedom from fear.

The New York Times.

America Must Get Serious In Dealings With the ANC

By Stephen S. Rosenfeld

WASHINGTON — Alfred Nzo came to Washington last week, inevitably raising the tricky matter of the Communist ties of the African National Congress, the underground organization that leads opposition to the white regime in South Africa.

Mr. Nzo, a soft-spoken man of 60 based in Zambia, is the ANC's secre-tary-general. He says he is a member of the South African Communist Party, which is heavily represented in the ANC national executive council. He bore greetings, in the style familiar to the faithful, to the Soviet Communist Party congress last March. Especially at this dramatic mo-

ment, it is considered suspect in some quarters - evidence of hostility to black aspirations — even to raise this point. It is customarily left to rightwingers, who are then written off for being predictably right-wing. Mr. Nzo tightened up when we asked about the Communist connection, acknowledged it while trying to play it down and let an aide parry by suggesting that the Reagan adminis-tration pinned a Communist label on elements that resist its "whims."

Some high administration officials certainly do react to the ANC's Communist connections, which they see as putting it just where Pretona's own hard-liners put it: beyond the pale. bars American approaches to the ANC's democrats and nationalists.

The Reagan administration urges South Africa to free the ANC leader, Nelson Mandela, and accept the ANC as a political interlocutor. Its own internal divisions, however, have kept it from moving its regular quiet talks with the ANC to the policy-making level. Right-wingers howled when the State Department's Chester Crocker cautiously allowed that the ANC qualified "in a generic sense" as a group of freedom fighters, Mr. Nzo, no stranger to the American bureaucracy, made some sort of garbled bid for an official appointment, but no one rushed to receive him.

. Part of the administration is being reflexively anti-Communist in respect to the ANC, but a serious probem remains. It is the Soviet way to try to capture popular revolutions on

The objective should be a more rather than a less peaceful process.

a broad platform of justice and na-

tionalism, leaving issues of postrevo-Intionary organization and orientation to the line print. The most recent example, a painful one, is Nicaragua.

In the South African case, the Soviothers in the administration have and centralization of power doubt-tried to widen the political space less appeals to some opponents open to Pretoria's moderates. They apartheid, and Soviet aid, including see the ANC Communists as one element, and not a monolithic or totally Moscow-driven one, in the ANC co-heid who knows little of the evils of alition, and not as an element that communism, the former cannot fail to seem incomparably more urgent. Even to someone who knows much of communism, it can seem right and necessary to take aid and comfort from wherever they may come. Such a person will naturally resent warnings that he is climbing onto a tiger or

contributing to a potentially fateful shift in the global balance of power. This is what I thought, reading in Mr. Nzo's Moscow speech that the ANC intends to build a "united democratic state" and bearing him sug-gest that it is really not all that im-portant whether South Africans buil. socialism on the Soviet model or on the Swedish model. Such waffling tends to produce in conservatives a scarcely concealed resistance to the ANC cause and in liberals a measure of hesitation. It can come across to partisans as condescending and as playing into Pretoria's hands. Yet I think that the heart and the head

have to be brought into phase.

Knowledgeable people dehate whether Communist influence in the ANC could survive an ANC ascent to power. Whatever chance there is, however, plainly arises from the inflexibility of South Africa. By holding off on negotiations with represen-tative hlacks, it encourages the polarization, violence and chaos on which communism feeds. There can be, must he, intense discussion among Americans and other outsiders over how best to promote negotiations — by a full-court press on Pre-toria, by leaving open a channel of official communication, or whatever. But the focus on a more rather than less peaceful route must be sustained. This is the overwhelming reason why America should get serions about dealing with the ANC itself: to learn its ways, to influence its debates

and to draw it away from indiscriminate terrorism and subservience to Moscow toward a dialogue for peace. The Washington Post.

The Answer For Africa Is Science

By Richard Critchfield

NEW YORK - Airica, where man began, is the last place oo Earth to successfully apply his most scientific ways of feeding itself.

African spokesmen continue to blame agricultural failure on Western colonialism. The Reagan administra-tion keeps preaching the virtues of free market economics. Irish rock star Bob Geldof, who describes many African politicians simply as "thugs," sees a Live Aid concert or Sport Aid run as the best way to get concrete help to ordinary Africans

What all have in common is that they debate Africa's problems largely in economic terms. But when it comes to Africa, maybe we should listen to historians, anthropologists, environmentalists and agricultural scientists.

A big question is why sub-Saharan Africa, with just 400 million people and vast land reserves, can go hungry when Asia, with half of the Earth's 5 hillion people and only about a fourth of its farmland, is starting to grow food surpluses. Science is the answer. But why has

science transformed agriculture in

Asia and not in Africa? Let's go back to the beginning. We know that for much of the last 2 to 3 million years, ice caps covered northem Europe, America and Asia, In-Africa the great sand sea of the Sahara Desert formed, while south of it the tropical jungle shrank to its present size. Open grassiand with thorny hush, baonah and acada trees became the landscape of Africa's east

and south, then and now.

la this savanaah, something like a man evolved from ages and hunted and collected to survive. Primitive man escaped past the Sahara, most likely by walking down the Nile Valles. By the time the les Age reached iis peak, modern man had spread through Europe and Asia.

About 10,000 to 15,000 years ago in the Middle East, Neokthic woman, the collector of berries, roots and wild grains, invented farming, we assume. Man, the hunter and later the herder, did not enter farming until animals did. The plow, plus irriga-tion, led to the rise of divilization in the fertile crescent from Egypt to Mesopotamia about 6,000 years ago. Invention of heavier plows about

i 500 years ago led to rain-fed dry-

land farming - and to large-scale

farming of manors in Europe. The Industrial Revolution followed 200

You're starting because of capitalist negligence, that's why. Now shut up and eat your book!"

to its own river valley civilizations: Hindu in India, Confucian in China. The need to control water led to fairly efficient government early on.
Wet rice cultivation, flooding the land much of the year, provided a stable agricultural environment. Water protected soil from the high temperatures and heavy rains of the trop-

In Asia the invention of wet rice-

paddy cultivation 5,000 years ago led

ics. Populations grew large. In Africa none of this happened. A few hunting-collecting tribes, living in happy anarchy, survive until this day. Typically, right into this century, the vast majority of the sparsely populated continent's people have cleared fields by hand, burned brush and cultivated with hoes and digging sticks. Women still produce threefourths of the food. Most till a few acres, move on when yields fall and

leave old fields to lie fallow. The problem with Africa's soil is that calcium and magnesium, which make it alkaline, along with potassium, an essential plant nutrient, have been badly leached by high temperatures and heavy rains over thousands of years. Some soil is also short on salt. As a result, the soil becomes acid, its phosphorous and aluminum becoming usless or toxic to plants.

The nitrogen level is also low. Much of Africa is left with reddish, infertile soil incapable of sustaining a dense population. Fertility can be restored by applying limestone and nutrients like natrogen, phosphorus and potash, but it takes skill. South Africa and Zimbabwe have done it. Culturally, too, many African men

cling to their lost hunter-herder role

llost, often, in the lifetimes of old

men still living). They still look down

vears ago. The West, by harnessing on growing food as the lowly task of science first, has ruled the roost. women. Habits die hard. Scientists working in Africa are

confident that they can eventually adapt the new technology to African conditions. They are encouraged that the average lifespan has increased by 10 years during the last 30 years, and that adult literacy has tripled since 1960. A lot is of course going to depend on the Africans then Africa faces a critical shortage of scientists, technicians and manage Scientists must test crops and develop data on fertilizer use, planting methods and control of insects and diseases. Technicians must show farmers what, when and how to plant, how to fertilize and control weeds and conserve moisture. Managers must get fertilizer to villages six weeks before planting, provide credit, repayable at harvest, to buy it, and set a fair crop price so that farmers

can pay off their loans. "Money isn't the answer," says Norman Borlaug, the Iowa plant breeder who won the Nobel Peace Prize in 1970 for getting the green revolution going with his high-yield wheat. "But money can be used as a catalyst. It depends if it's used for research, extension and on things the peasants need like roads, transport and storage in rural areas."

Mr. Borlaug. 72, working with former President Jimmy Carter and a staff of Mexican crop scientists, is undertaking a Japanese-funded prorect to see what can be done with sorghum in Sudan and corn in Ghana. Tests on farmers' fields, he feels, must be dramatic enough to stir up

grass-roots enthusiasm for change. "When yon've got people all stirred up." Mr. Borlaug said. "assuming the technology has made a hig jump in yield, then you tell the

political leader, 'Look, here's our chance for a breakthrough. If you do this, this and this, you're likely to succeed and be a hero. If you let the food situation worsen, Mr. Minister, you won't be sitting in that chair much longer. It takes guts to say, and if you say it too soon they'll throw you out of the country. You've got to establish your credibility first. Africans, with their liveliness and pride, have a lot going for them. Their problem stares the traveler in the face at every turn: the blowing red dust of Earth's oldest and weariest soil.

The writer, a veteran observer of rural change in the Third World, contributed this to the Las Angeles Times.

IN OUR PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1911: George V Crowned 1936: A 40-Hour Week LONDON — That one supreme PARIS — [A Herald editorial says:] hour of glory and solemnity in every "At first sight it may seem that reduc-

English reign came to George V when he was crowned in Westminster Abyour Majesty ready to take the oath?" George V stood forward, while every car and eye strained. He answered the and keep, so help me God." Now King. Then he was presented with the golden spurs and sword. He received the Imperial robe and the Orb, the ring on the fourth finger, the Sceptre and the Rod of Equity and Mercy. Then came the placing on the King of the crown of St. Edward.

bey [on June 22]. After the sermon by tion of unemployment, provided that the Archbishop of York, the Arch- the volume of production is not dibishop of Canterbury asked: "Sire, is minished. And if production grows, the 40-hour week should result in an even greater diminution of unemployment, But Mr. Harold Butler, questions in a firm voice, then laid his director of the International Lahor ing, said: The things which I have that whereas in 1934 unemployment and keep, so help me God II. minished by 25 percent, the reduction came the ceremony of anointing the in 1935 was only 15 percent although production continued to increase at an accelerated pace. Mr. Butler concluded that absorption of the unemployed is by no means proportional to industrial resumption. The anomaly is explained by the perfection and the greater use of machinery."

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OPINION

Gary Hart's Blueprint for Foreign Policy again when, being the torically too clever

W groun, as do undergraduates, be-neath the weight of classics of political shilosophy. Not one of those is about mernational relations. The philosophially interesting dilemmas of social life oncern people in communities, under a ommon sovereignty, dealing with the oncepts of rights, justice, consent, rep-esentation, obligation and so on.

Writings on international relations and either to be prompted by particular vents, and to be as perishable as the nntexts, or to be highly general pruden-ial maxims. Senator Gary Hart, Demorat of Colorado, therefore had an unlertaking recently when he delivered hree lectures on a "a foreign policy ramework for the 21st century." Imagine how a "framework for the

his century," written in 1886, would have read 50 years later: "As regards elations between the Czarist and Hapsurg regimes. "All the same, Mr. Latt has made a brave effort to think ystematically about foreign policies,

which are necessarily episodic.

America, says Mr. Hart, has had three oreign policy phases. From the founding until the turn of this century, there

ag until the turn of this century, there as isolationism, a product of principle, s well as geography. Next, a "making he world safe for democracy" phase isted until the late 1940s, when it was eplaced by containment. Now, Mr. hart says, a fourth framework — "enghtened engagement" — is needed.

The great diffusion of military, political and economic power," and the rise if Third World nationalism, mean that he goal of containment "can depend icreasingly on local, rather than American, resistance to Soviet expansionism." hat is an arguable proposition.

That may be true, or it may at least be lose enough for government work. But he words set off intellectual smoke descrots in the minds of those who think hat the Democratic Party is guilty,

the Democratic Party is guilty, Ser Der

L. President

until proven innocent, of McGovernism. From the birth of totalitarianism in 1917, when Woodrow Wilson became its active enemy, through FDR's leadership against Europe's dictators, through Truman's response to the Berlin Blockade, the threat to Greece and the Korean War, through Kennedy's and Johnson's war, intogen Remedy's and Jourson's commitment of U.S. power against communism in Indochina — through all that, the Democratic Party was the world's foremost foe of totalizarianism. Its record of constancy was superior to that of the GOP. Then came the 1972

Mr. Hart comes close to blaming America for the communist behavior of Nicaragua's Communists.

capture of the Democratic Party by people who considered the party's post-World War II record dishonorable and discredited by the party's role as archi-tect of the Vietnam intervention. Mr. Hart, who became prominent di-

recting George McGovern's 1972 campaign, participated, in 1984, in one of the most telling episodes of recent poli-tics. In the New York primary cam-paign, he and Walter Mondale engaged in a downward-bidding competition to see who could pledge to withdraw U.S. forces from the most places. Mr. Hart won by a whisker when Mr. Mondale said he would allow a couple of dozen U.S advisers in Honduras.

It is, therefore, encouraging to hear Mr. Hart describe Moscow's behavior as a "drive for hegemony" and to say that the drive "is not likely to dissipate in our lifetime." But the smoke detectors go off again when being rhetorically too clever by half (Jeane Kirkpatrick's "blame America first" charge still stings Democrats), Mr. Hart criticizes what he calls a "credit Russia first" mentality, which sees the hand of a Soviet puppeteer niting every movement or government

nostile to the United States. "This mentality," he says, "often creates self-fulfilling prophecies. Heavy American pressure can drive such forces into the Soviet harbor as the only available port in the storm. Nicaragua is

partly a case in point."

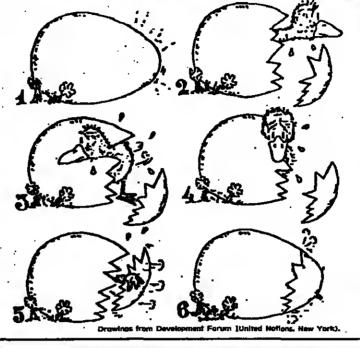
A "new idea"? Hardly. It comes close to blaming America for the communist behavior of Nicaragua's Communists, just as in the 1960s voices on the left blamed America for "driving Castro into Moscow's embrace.'

Mr. Hart's analysis is especially labored when he brands, by implication, President Reagan as an isolationist. He says, among other things, that those who are skeptical about arms control, who favor the Strategic Defense Initiative and support unilateral military action. isolate America from its allies and frighten Americans into associating internationalism with loss of life.

It is at least as arguable that isolationism today comes cloaked in the language of multilateralism. A reluctance to act other than in concert with allies achieves the traditional goal of isolationism: It immobilizes the United States, by mak-ing the United States hostage to the most hesitant member of the alliance. However that may be, credit Gary Hart for the following: In 1984 he was hurt by the suspicion that he was a plastic man, skin deep all the way through, and so preoccupied with the cosmetics of politics that he would change his name, even his signature. His theme of "new ideas" was more theme

than achievement. He is playing the game as it ought to be played. Washington Post Writers Group





Peace Activists in America Stumble Across the Gulag

By Arthur M. Eckstein

is a successful planned community, with a deep and abiding cooperative spirit dating from the town's origin as a New Deal project. In such a place it was natural that in the early 1980s there

عكدا مند لأصل

developed a strong peace movement.

The Greenbelt Peace Committee, with core of about 50 activists, all unpaid volunteers, was a moral force in the

MEANWHILE

town. In 1984, it proposed that Green-belt, in the interests of Soviet-American friendship, establish a "sister city" rela-tionship with a similar town in the Soviet Union. With the help of the antiouclear group Ground Zero, it came up with a place apparently just like Green-belt: relatively small, with a lake, near a major railroad line. The town, in Soviet Latvia, was Rezekne.

Gail Drake, the head of the Peace Committee, proposed Rezekne to the Greenbelt City Council on March 2, 1984. The council duly made it official. They invited Rezekne to become Greenbelt's sister city and authorized the dis-patch of official and unofficial greetings to its government and people.

The problem was that there was never any response to Greenbelt from Rezekne: nothing, for two years. This March, Miss Drake, as coordinator of the project, took action. In Moscow with a delegation of U.S. physicists, she sought out Yuri Menshikov, secretary of relations between Soviet and foreign cit-ies. Mr. Menshikov was pleasant enough but firm. It was against Soviet policy to establish sister-city relations with places with populations under 50,000, and

sion to seek sanctuary in a country

which is responsible for starting the war

with Iran shows a serious lack of under-

standing of nationalist Iranian senti-ment and is also a blatant affront to all

The sort of retribution that awaits Mr.

that which was handed out to French

poblicians who betrayed France by col-

B.HOOMAN.

DORIS RICKEL

aborating with Nazi Germany.

A Double Standard

right to defend itself.

WASHINGTON — Old Greenbelt, Ground Zero had failed to clear the where I live, in nearby Maryland, choice first with the directorate of relations between Soviet and foreign cities. Greenbelt should, Mr. Menshikov said, "forget about Rezekne."

Miss Drake wrote in the Greenbelt News Review that she was shocked, "I told him." she said, "that Americans believe it is buman courtesy to answer

invitations to friendship Her article in the local paper led me to consult a book by Avraham Shifrin. published in 1980, and titled "The First Guidebook to Prisons and Concentratioo Camps of the Soviet Union." Written by a survivor of the camps, with the aid of bundreds of emigres and Soviet dissidents, it is the first comprehensive geography of the Soviet prison world available in the West.

Intended primarily for scholars, it can be used as a "guidebook" to sights some-what off the official tourist itinerary. For instance: "Psychiatric Hospital No. Udelnaya, Leningrad region. Special KGB wards are maintained here. Public transportation: Take bus No. 75 to Ozerski stop; nr the electric train from the Finland Station.

In the index to Mr. Shifrin's "Concen tration Camps" can be found: "Rezekne." Grotesquely, Greenbelt's sister city seems to be part of the Gulag Archipelago, and, according to Mr. Shifrin's book, the site of both a slave-labor camp and a KGB prison. It is part of the

gulag's Larvian section, which is re-nowned for its brutality.

Greenbelt had stumbled against an uncomfortable fact of Soviet life. The fault for the fiasco lay not with the Greenbelters, a group of amateurs, but with Ground Zero, which failed in check out Rezekne before recommending is merely picking a Soviet town that corresponded in a rough geographical way.

Once the bad news appeared in the Greenbelt News Review, the Peace Committee was confronted with a moral dilemma; whether to acknowledge the problem officially and call for the can-

lation of its invitation. The Peace Committee has had no problem in the past in taking strong moral stands; but as of this writing, the those who have fought so bravely to defend Iranian soil from invaders. Rezekne questioo appears to be a moral dilemma the committee prefers to duck. Rajavi and his cronies is very similar to Miss Drake says that since Rezekne clearly is never going to answer Greenbelt's invitation, it is best to let the issue die. But this sidesteps the question of

whether, on moral grounds, the Green-belt-Rezelme relationship ought oot to be explicitly killed by the Greenbelters. Miss Drake told me she was not much concerned about the failure of the pro-Everyone clapped and said it was great when Ronald Reagan bombed ter-rorist installations in Libya, Everyone ject, because the program had had an important moral impact on Greenbelt. Participation in the project had made many people feel proud of Greenbelt screamed and said it was reprehensible and its peaceable traditions, "We can

only be responsible for what we do, not for Rezekne," she said. Miss Drake is right that the attempt to establish friendship with Rezekne has been a typical expression of Greenbelt's benign character. But if the overriding issue here is the moral character of Greenbelt, it would be more logical for the Peace Committee to insist that the association with the gulag be broken, officially. Instead, all energies are now being nimed to a oew project: trying to

get a suburb of Moscow as a sister. To what extent should moral qualms about the Soviet state be sacrificed in the good cause of "international goodwill and understanding?" Even Miss Drake has been unable to resolve this conundrum.

Some lessons have been learned. Miss Drake thought all along that establishing a sister-city relationship with a town in the Soviet Union would be a delicate business. She is determined to push ahead. Bot she also says that Mr. Shifrin's "Concentration Camps" will be consulted before the Peace Committee

The writer lives in Greenbelt. This article is from The Washington Post.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

After the Slump in Oil Prices, the Economic Decline of Gulf Nations Will Be Rapid

After the Slump in Oil Prices

More dramatic events and effects are
courring in the Gulf than are described

and Paul Lewis's report, "Oil Shamp

orces Gulf to Take Stock" (June 3).

Many observers seem to hold the unonscious belief that the Gulf states can eather the present financial setback by imply temporarily cutting back on exansion plans and shrinking the oumber the objection cuch a restyling would presuppose the There militarry on operations by a national labor if it is facilities and management staff that does not

et's Have More Tapies

France, and Europe, need more Ber-

... ard Tapies ("Business Profile: Bernard

: ... pie, Showman in Business," June 14).

espite the successful efforts by Jacques

elors and the European Commission, d dynamic entrepreneurs, the dust

.- all lies thick on the entrenched brains

ick tradition in European industry and

san Venture Capital Association and

ther such organizations.
Institutional change comes slowly.

Je need the movers and shakers who

fr. Tapic seems to be one of these -a

esh breeze in a stuffy atmosphere. May

is enterprise and showmanship set an cample for other young idea people to have their security blankets behind and

et out there and create wealth and jobs.

sraeli Democracy at Risk

utonomy on the West Bank" (June 6):

Regarding the opinion column "Time for

.asing to be "democratic" are not only

EUGENE SCHULMAN.

Geneva.

anking, despite the efforts of the Euro-

re willing to take risks, challenge the stablishment and present new ideas.

Innovation and entreprene

European business leadership.

exist. These people have never been

trained, or even adequately motivated, to run a high-tech enterprise. To state one obvious fact: Ten to. 20 years is a short time, in the best of circumstances, in which to learn the ingrained skills of the industrialized countries even when personnel are thoroughly motivated. The Gulf's multi-billion-dollar infrastructure is no more capable of being sustained in working order by its nationals than is a complex

Christmas toy by its owner.

The speed in which this splendid toy

justified but understated. Israel is

becoming a dual society with a large

segment of second-class citizens who

will spon to become an oppressed major-ity. There is a striking resemblance to the challenged South African apartheid

system. Supporters of a Jewish-Zionist

state and opponents of a democratic Isra-

el are carrying the day.

A continuation of this impasse would

eventually lead to the victory of clerical-ism in Israel. Coupled with the rise of

fundamentalism in the Moslem Arab

world, it would thus lead to the trans-

formation of the Arab-Israeli conflict

into a Moslem-Jewish one, and, eventual-

History Repeated in Cyprus

I draw your attention to a 1911 item

("In Our Pages 75 and 50 Years Ago," June 11) entitled "A New Macedonia,"

regarding the introduction of Moslem

immigrants from Bosnia and Herzegovi-

na by the Turkish regime to Macedonia by the thousands. The item states that

this artificially stimulated invasion,

in which men and women are handled like so many cattle," was designed "to 'Turkize' Macedonia to such an ex-

tent that a Moslem majority may be

FADI KHALED AGHA

ly, to further bloodshed.

will deteriorate will surprise many people within the next year or two. Experienced observers on the scene have already noted this effect in the last year. A would have treated the issue with more nable parallel can be made to the

experience of much of Africa when the winds of change swept the professional managers (colonialists) from those lands. The effect in the Gulf states will be far more rapid and dramatic due to the orders of magnitude of size of structures and infrastructures put in place. VICTOR E. BRAMPTON.

assured over the Christians who have

The great powers of that time did

nothing then to stop this forced inva-sion. The problem was virtually solved

- after the Balkan wars of 1912 and

1913, World War I and the Greek-Turk-

ish War of 1922-23 — through the ex-change of populations between Greece and Turkey under the terms of the Trea-

The same is happening today in Cy-

prus, a country experiencing foreign

military occupation under the indiffer-

ent gaze of the whole world. How is the

A Word for Animal Rights

Your report "Medical Research and the Animal Rights Debate" (June 12)

was enormously disappointing. As so often, what was billed as a report on a

controversy turned out to be a piece

No one from the animal rights move-ment was interviewed, and the vivisect-

ing doctor whose views you represented

so extensively could not resist suggesting

that lab animals released by activists

might bring acquired immune deficiency syndrome, or AIDS, into the community

championing the views of one side.

T.L. CHRYSANTHOPOULOS.

Acghion, Greece.

problem to be solved this time?

been numerically greater."

ty of Lausanne in 1923.

-surely the ultimate in manipulation of opinion by scaremongering. Animal rights seems to be one of the great moral crusades of the century and I would have hoped a fine oewspaper

vision. Surely the medical establishment has enough power as it is, BRADLEY WINTERTON. Tapei.

Will Is Wrong About Cuba Not long ago, a reader's letter de-scribed one of George Will's columns from Moscow as "bordering oo the sil-ly." So does much of his piece on Radio

Marti and Cuba (June 9). Visitors to that island come away with impressions of Cubans as anything but "utterly passive." One described them as "the most joyously nationalistic people in the world," and went on to say that Cubans laugh more. If they are listening to a soap opera beamed their way by Uncle Sam they are sure to have a good laugh, Maybe Mr. Will would do better to keep his wit turned on Capitol Hill. LEE WEINGARTEN.

An Unacceptable Review

In your April 9 edition, Frank Getlein reviewed my book, "Wholly Unaccept-able: The Bitter Battle for Sotheby's." The review was so unfair and unprofessional I felt compelled to write to you.

The entire first half of Mr. Getlein's review deals not with the substance of the book but with the citing of throwaway sentences to demonstrate what the reviewer considers the linguistic and factual "imprecisions" of my writing. Evidently Mr. Getlein's conception of

to penetrate. No, I did not mean that the rich had "musical wallets" when I wrote that the "salesroom hums with the sound of wallets opening and closing." He achieves his coup de grace by ointing out that the characters in my book, in contrast to my writing are "allegedly" people of "exquisite taste -

writing is too fine for rhetorical devices

book that takes pains to quote the principal character expressing such elegant sentiments as "Selling art is a lot like selling root beer." Despite the plethora of examples of

in languages as in everything else." This

is an interesting contention about a

inguistic imprecision," when Mr. Getlein finally gets around to rolling out the heavy artillery — accusing me of bring-ing no background to the book, etc. — he is able to cite no examples whatsoever, instead going on to rehearse the story of the Sotheby's takeover and adding nothing to my account.

JEFFREY HOGREFE.

As an Iranian patriot fighting for the hiberation of my country from the yoke of religious tyranny, it came as a shock to read about Massoud Rajavi's decision to, go to Iraq following his expulsion from France. My initial reaction was one of contempt and discuss Vical designs. one of contempt and dismay. His deci-

In Defense of Wimbledon: Not an 'Oligarchy of Prigs'

Villeneuve-sur-Lot, France.

when P.W. Botha bombed the ANC ter-

rorists who are trying to destroy South Africa. Apparently South Africa has no

In "Rugby Puzzlement: To Stay Amateur, Be Less So" (May 5), I saw a reference to "that self-perpetuating oligarchy of prigs, the All England Lawn and Tennis Club." While this is stated to the benefit of lawn tennis.

be a quotation from The Observer of London, it is unfortunate that you should have repeated a tasteless slander, in all probability invented by a journalist whose application for membership of clob of which it can be proud. the club was refused. I am not a member of the club, but

I know personally all the tennis-playing members from the chairman downward and I know of come who could justifiably be called "prigs."

Membership of the club is limited to
375 members. To their great credit, they

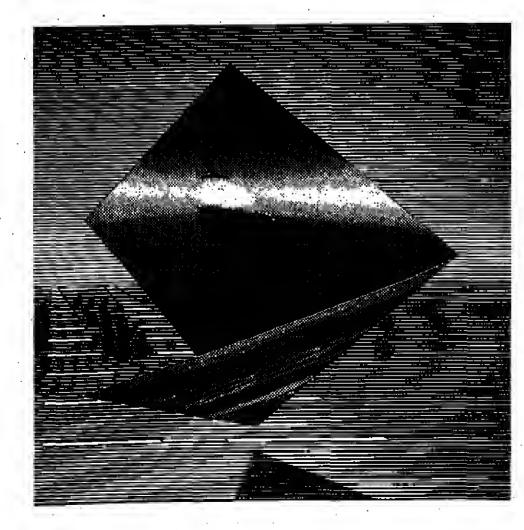
have never made any attempt to enrich themselves, and all the profits from the championships are handed over to the Lawn Tennis Association to be used for

Uotil recently, Queens Clob was a ramshackle, broken-down club to which it was impossible to invite foreigners without a feeling of shame. Thanks to the generosity of the All England Club, which has provided more than £1 mil-liou (\$1.5 million), it has been improved to such an extent that London now has a

This is only one of the many ways in which the All England Club and its unpaid, hardworking committee devote themselves to the good of the game. Perhaps in any future reference to the club you might care to do it justice instead of repeating malicious attacks on its good name.

E. LOWDEN. Juan-les-Pins, France.

makes any further recommendation.



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Page 12

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U.S. Says Local Leaders Head **List of South Africa Detainees**

ant pose." He said he had raised the mation being made public by pri-By Leslie H. Gelb New York Times Service matter with the South African am- vate groups was derived from the WASHINGTON - The single bassador to the United States but knew of oo higher-level representalargest group of detainees in South Africa are local township leaders Other key administration offifrom citizen associations and youth

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ple's Organization, and many trade union and church leaders.

Administration officials and pri-

vate buman rights groups estimat-

ed that the South African govern-

ment had so far jailed 2,000 to

4,000 people.

These officials said that the rum-

He added that the Pretoria au-

gency continued

effective.

groups, according to Reagan administration officials. cials said that Pretoria had provided no information about the ounber who had been detained, their identities or their condition, nor They also said Friday that the other major targets had been mid-dic-level officials of the United had the South African government indicated when it would do so. Democratic Front, the largest op-position group inside the country Administration officials said opposing apartheid; the Soweto Youth Congress; the Azanian Peo-

that U.S. Embassy personnel in South Africa, through their own contacts and a variety of private sources, had obtained the names of a oumber of the people detained. They provided five names as a way of signaling Pretoria that Washington was trying to carefully keep track of the detainees.

The five named were Piroshaw ber of detainees was rising as the government-imposed state of emer-Council of Unions of South Africa; thorities had "a full sense of how acknowledged that most of their we feel, but they have struck a defi-

Jay Naidoo, vice president of the Council of South African Trade Chester A. Crocker, the assistant secretary of state for African af- Unions: Frank Chikane and Rafairs, said in an interview, "We shid Saloojee, senior officials of the have been registering our views about this through diplomatic channels, but have not been very general secretary of the South African Catholic Bishops Conference. Reagan administration officials

we are without our normal access. emergency, but the regulations are townsh stricter now, particularly in the Und can't really define."

same sources in South Africa.

what's going on."

"We're all essentially talking to

the same people in South Africa," a

State Department official said,

"and oone of us is really sure

In addition, all of those inter-

viewed stressed the difficulties

caused by the legal prohibitions of the South African government.

State of emergency regulations pro-

hibit publication of information on

the identities of detained people

without the written consent of the

Ministry of Law and Order. Viola-

tions are punishable by up to 10 years in prison and up to \$20,000 in

The South African authorities

also have started to forbid the com-pilation of lists of detained people;

according to reports reaching hu-

man rights monitoring groups in

A key Reagan administration of-ficial explained the situation this

the United States.

introduced Friday and Saturday. mittee for Civil Rights Uoder Law, write about any violence or unrest a Washington group, underlined they might see during visits to the administration's point about black townships. the restrictions this time.

a week or two, the names were dier to order a reporter, or anybody released." Neither she oor adminis- else, out of any area in the country. tration officials expect that oum-bers, let alone names, will be re-powers Friday, South Africa's leased so soon this time.

tainees. Of these, she said, 115 are "unrest areas." high school students and teachers.

Once an area is so designated the authorities can draw up any

hy a Reverend Layben at an un- eas.

known location.

State Department officials said from Johannesburg.

They are members of a congregation of about 200 arrested a week detained by the South African police had been released.

U.S., Soviet Met On Atomic Terror

cow have discussed measures to driven out by conservative black counter the possible use of nuclear weapons by terrorists. Secretary of fused to allow residents to return to

"We are dealing with many as pects of the nuclear problem," he told the newspaper Die Welt late last week. "We are addressing the possibility that terrorists have atomic weapons. We have talked to the Soviet Union about this and we

DOONESBURY

News From South Africa: The Case of a Dead Boy

By Glenn Frankel Washington Post Service

JOHANNESBURG - A soldier accidentally shot to death n 4-year-old child, probably a girl, in Soweto on Tuesday while chasing a not suspect, the South African

government said. But the victim's father says the child was a 9-year-old boy and that the first version of the incident given hy officials to his wife was that a soldier had mistaken the boy for a dog.

It was only one death in the past week, during which at least 54 persons have been killed because of civil unrest. Details about those deaths have come almost exclusively from the government, which has clamped tight new emergency restrictions on press coverage while assuring reporters that, in the words of one spokesman, it would provide "full fair and factual" information.

But some of the facts provided for the first time Friday by the government were wrong, and others seemed omit-ted in the official version of the killing of Dumisane

David Steward, a spokesman for the Bureau for Information, the only state agency anthorized to disclose news during the state of emergency, said at the daily press briefing that the child was inadvertently shot "when warning shots fired in pursuit of a suspect penetrated a corrugated iron fence and struck the child."

Mr. Steward would not comment when asked why the warning shots were fired at a fence rather than in the air and blamed problems in "the lines of communication" for the fact that it took the government four days to disclose the incident, which, he said, the police were still investigat-

The name of the victim was not disclosed and journalists are barred from such black townships as Soweto. But a black journalist discovered the child's name and address; the house has oo telephone. A neighbor with the same last name, contacted by phone, agreed to fetch Johannes Mbatha, Dumisane's father, who called two reporters on

Friday night to give his account of the shooting. He said his wife. Elizabeth, was first told that the soldiers had denied shooting the boy but claimed to have found his body in the yard. It was only when a soldier was asked by a superior to explain why two of his bullets were

missing that he conceded firing the shots.

Later, Mr. Mbatha said, an officer told his wife that the soldier had thought he was shooting at a dog. "They said they were shooting a dog," said Mr. Mbatha. "but it

wasn't a dog, it was my son."

Still later. Mr. Mbatha said, the officer told him that the soldier had been chasing another man. "They caught the man," he said, "so I don't know why they had to shoot my

The officer offered to pay his son's funeral costs if he would remain silent about the incident, according to Mr.

Mhatha. He said the officer had given him 575 rand (\$245) to buy a coffin five the funeral.

"They said they were very sorry for the death but they're trying to frighten me," said Mr. Mhalha, who is a unempioved laborer.

Mr. Mbatha said he believes the soldier should have been able to see his son through the fence. He said his ale who works as a junitor for a soldiers' mess in a bernels near Soweto, "is so sick she has not gotten up ye." Leon Mellet, mother spokesman for the information bureau, said Friday night that the hureau's report of the killing had been based on facts supplied by the security

forces.
"We gave out the information we were given," he say
that that's the age and sex, then "We gave out the international and are given, he said "If the parents confirm that that's the age and set, then of course we'll go along with it."

"We do check things out but we haven't got the staff to check everything." Mr. Mellet added, "We have to rely on the information given us."

he information given us.

At the briefing earlier Friday, Mr. Steward was adol how journalists could believe the bureau's information when it came late and often seemed incomplete or eng

Mr. Steward said the agency had sought to release the facts on the killing even though the incident might cast the government in less than a favorable light

He said that "if you don't want to believe" the gover ment's version, "you don't have to."

BAN:

way: "The situation has got us fright-Groups Restricted ened because the government has so many people in detention and

It's not that we had copious infor- an easing of restrictions on Saturmation in the previous state of day on reporters entering black

Under the emergency decree's press area, but also in ways that I sweeping press restrictions, reporters had been banned from black The previous state of emergency areas. That meant black readership was declared in July 1985 and last-ed until last March. The new emer-ers to their own home areas to covgency laws went into force on June er such events as boxing unless they
12 and additional restrictions were got police permission.

The announcement on Samrday, Mary Rayner of the Southern while easing that restriction, made Africa Project of the Lawyers Comit clear that reporters still could not

restrictions this time.

The emergency decree continues to ban reporting on the behavior or gency," she said, "a big fuss was deployment of security forces and made, the police caved, and within empowers any police officer or sol-

white-dominated Presideot's She said that Amnesty Interna- Council forced into law measures tional in London and the World that allow the authorities to detain Council of Churches in Geneva people without trial for six months had 1,032 confirmed names of de- and to declare what are known as Once an area is so designated,

and community leaders, 44 mem- regulations they see fit to counter bers of the clergy and church work- unrest. Critics say the new laws ers and 10 journalists, with the bal- give the government the power to ance unknown.

declare ad hoc emergencies in par-ticular areas without risking the indeclare ad hoc emergencies in par-

in Graaff-Reinet, and 300 atten-state of emergency and act against dants at a church service being led protest and violence in limited ar-

U.S. officials said they had reports of the police beating people during arrests, but no reports of physical abuse of people in detention. "We can't say they are or are not torturing people," a State Department official said.

ago at a local church. The government said they were holding an

illegal gathering.
Also in Cape Town, Brigadier Swart issued an order banning anyone from entering devastated shanty towns near the Crossroads town-

ship outside Cape Town. Tens of thousands of squatters BONN -- Washington and Mos- loyal to radical leaders have been vigilantes. The government has re-State George P. Shultz said in an their shacks and has told the refu-interview released Sunday. gees to move to a new township called Khayelitsha.

> Honduran Kills U.S. Soldier United Press Internation

A screeant in the U.S. Special stabbed to death by a Hondurar Wednesday.

A man identified as Bogdan Charyton on Polish television.

(Continued from Page 1) In Thailand and modulate, was grams or more of cannabis, or one have been giving long prison terms for drug trafficking.

SPY: Poland Steps Up Attacks

(Continued from Page 1) declaration of martial law in December 1981.

Since then, Polish officials have been disappointed by the failure of the Reagan administration to remove continuing economic sanctions against Warsaw, despite the lifting of martial law, while U.S. officials say they have waited for General Jaruzelski to respond to the visit with a gesture.

The most striking attack on the Reagan administration came in an interview earlier this month when Jerzy Urban, the Polish government spokesman, volunteered offi-

Prime Minister Mahathir hin

Mohamad said in October that all

drug offenders would be dealt with

in the same manner. There will be

"no forgiveness" for foreigners, he

Southeast Asia is a major source

of illicit heroin for the world mar-

ket. Malaysia, Thailand, Singapore

and Indonesia - all countries that

are on the smuggling route and have serious drug addiction prob-

lems of their own — have applied increasingly stiff sentences in the

past few years to drug traffickers.

Singapore has an anti-narcotics law with a mandatory death sen-

tence that is similar to Malaysia's.

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warned.

The State Department dismissed this assertion, but the Polish official media have kept the story alive with articles and commentaries.

Mr. Urban has also made frequent statements since last month about an officially backed plan to send thousands of sleeping bags and blankets to New York for the city's homeless. The initiative has been accompanied by media reports about the problem of homeessness in the United States and the Reagan administration's alleged lack of concern for the poor.

Other public-relations moves in 1981. cast a film depicting pornography
Mr. Urban argued that the United States could have prevented cans, and a further assertion by Mr. mentioned by the United States for martial law by warning the world Urban that the U.S. Embassy in medium-range missiles. This is seen of the Polish government's plans. Warsaw may have known the by American officials partly as a He said the incident proved that whereabouts of Zbigniew Bujak, negotiating ploy to rebut the ad-

In Canberra, Acting Foreign

Minister Gareth Evans said the

government of Australia, where there is no death penalty, deeply

regretted the Penang board's deci-

have now been exhausted," he said

in a statement, "and there is no

further action open to the Austra-lian government."

Mr. Evans added that an appeal

for clemency, based on Australian

repugnance for the death sentence

in any circumstances, was made to

the Malaysian authorities in De-

cember, and reiterated by Foreign

Minister Bill Hayden in a meeting

with the prime minister in March.

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"All Malaysian review processes

ARMS: Soviet Indicates Flexibility

(Continued from Page 1)

the approach contains a major contradiction.

"They built on a lot of our pea and read it back to us," in office said. "They kind of called of

In the Geneva talks on strategic bluff." weapons, the United States has proposed a ban on long-range mo-bile missiles. In the talks on medium-range weapoos, the United States has outlined some measures mical details should be taken in to verify limits on U.S. and Soviet the end of these talks. Nor he mobile missiles. The missiles cov- Soviet negotiators addressed in ered in these talks include the tail the verification problems three-warhead Soviet SS-20, the sea-launched cruise missiles U.S. ground-launched cruise missile and the Pershing-2 missile,

The administration says publicly that a ban on long-range mobile missiles is oceded because of verification problems, But Central Intelligence Agency experts are said to believe verification measures cao be worked out for some types of long-range mobile missiles, such as the SS-25.

The U.S. proposal for a ban was partly o negotiating tactic, reflecting the concern that the Soviet Union is ahead of the United States in long-range mobile missiles, some officials say. The U.S. mobile mis-sile, the Midgetman, is still in the early developmental stage.

In any event, U.S. intelligence reports suggest that the Russians view loog-range mobile missiles as an important component of their future strategic forces and that they will not agree to a total ban.

A classified CIA analysis, dated Nov. 1, concluded that the Soviet also listed Friday what they called ternational and domestic criticism three separate and confirmed mass that followed the imposition of a arrests. They included 189 people, national emergency.

including Dr. Richard Stevens of South African political commentation that a Central Intelligence Agency spy on the Polish Army's general staff had escaped with plans for the imposition of age caused by U.S. economic sanctions against Poland since 1981, forces more vulnerable to attack.

Solidarity trade union in the fall of plans by state television to broad-Union would see the U.S. call for a ban on long-range mobile missiles the preparation of a new report on as a move that would destabilize the government's estimate of damthe strategic balance because it age caused by U.S. economic sanc- would render the Soviet nuclear

the Reagan administration sought upheaval in Poland.

the underground chief of Solidariministration's argument for a ban
ty, before his arrest on May 31.

ministration's argument for a ban
on long-range mobile missiles.

the countries in which they travel."

Foreigners entering Malaysia have to fill out immigration forms

that have a prominently printed

warning that drug trafficking is punishable by death.

said Sunday that her son was being

"very brave" about his ordeal. She

spent three hours with him in the Pudu Jail where be and Mr. Barlow

are being held, Agence France-

Presse reported from Kuala Lum-

pur. "It is quite upsetting, quite upsetting," Mrs. Chambers said. [She visited the prison with Mi-chelle Barlow, Mr. Barlow's sister,

who declined to comment.]

Officials said the Russians k been less forthcoming on verify tion in the talks on med weapons and have said many in though the Soviet Union propo limits on such weapons as pana treaty, U.S. officials say,

Mr. Reagan has said the proals reflect a "serious effort" by Soviet Union in the negotiation

CONTRA: Aid Abuse Allege

(Continued from Page 1) had access showed they acro had been bought for \$160 each "The rifles weren't any good," said. "They didn't have any did They were so old they didn't ma

ammunition for them anymore Publicly, the Reagan adminis tion has denied charges of com tion among the rebels.

"What we know is that go paid for are getting to the troops the field," said Robert W. Kap spokesman for the State Department's Bureau of Inter-America Affairs. "We know this through variety of means, including in gence. We have absolutely no info mation that money is being ni spent." Except for Mr. Suhr's firster

descriptions, much of the other ficers' evidence was circumstan But it doverailed with find made public more than a week by the General Accounting 0 in Washington that millions of o lars had disappeared without a certainty that they had been so on supplies for the rebels.

Some had gone into individual accounts in offshore banks, the **DEATH:** Malaysia Affirms Hanging for 2 Australians countants reported, and some t the armed forces of Honduras, a But, Mr. Evans said, the Austra- cluding a \$450,000 payment to the han government accepted the view commander in chief of the Hook that Australians traveling overseas ran military. were "subject fully to the laws of

In some cases, the account office's figures for the quantites items said to have been purches were so high that when the form officers were told about them the reacted with snickers and smirts

During four mooths from its October to February, for example The mother of Mr. Chambers a total of 62,120 belts was listed aloog with 6,000 sets of suspender 50,000 canteens and 53,576 pairs boots. According to the admini tration's official figures, there # 15.000 to 20,000 rebels. The dissident officers lauba

their own commanders more than the United States and they made # sisted that he was being kept in dark about the problems ESCORTS & GUIDES

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TEGUCIGALPA, Honduras Take advantage of our special rates for new subscribers and we'll give you an extra month of Tribs free for each six months are seeking all conceivable ways to Forces, Timothy Hudgens, 28, of reduce risks in the nuclear field." Morristown, Tennessee, was you subscribe. Total savings: nearly 50% off the newsstand reduction centers" was proposed as a solution to countering nuclear terrorism, but he did not explain the term. stanced to death by a Honduran soldier during military maneuvers, officials said Saturday. Another U.S. sergeant, Christopher Bresko, was wounded in the content of According to the newspaper, Mr. Shultz said that establishing "risk price in most European countries! and International Morald Taleya

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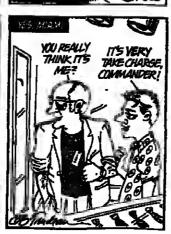


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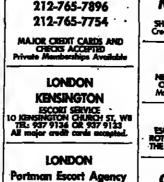












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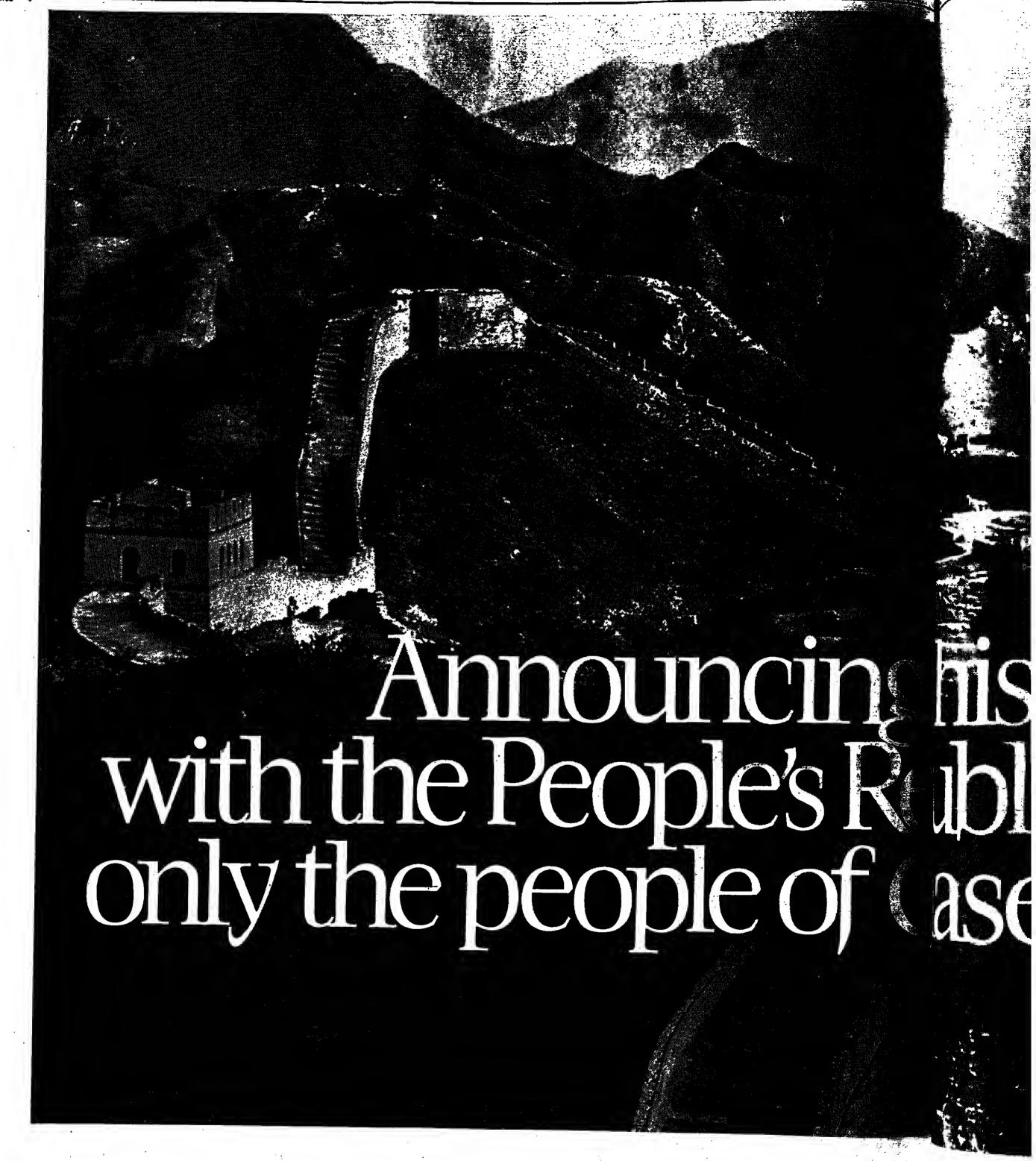
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There are currently over 50 major investment and commercial banks in the world.

Of that number, a mere handful were selected to submit proposals for financing a massive electrical power project for Huaneng International Power Development Corporation to meet the future needs of the People's Republic of China.

And of that handful, Chase emerged as the lead bank. Because it offered a combination of characteristics no other

bank in the world possessed.

First of all, there was Chase's strength and size. And its true global network.
Important because the financing would eventually involve multi-national participants, including a syndication of 19 banks.

Chase also offered specialized knowledge in the power generation industry. This was invaluable to General Electric, a long-standing client, and the company that put the consortium together.

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ffective integration of commercial and nvestment banking skills (an approach which is fast becoming a model for the al milliondustry).

And, of course, there were the Chase beople. People with expertise in all fields, rom swaps to trade finance to electronic challes banking to mergers and acquisitions. Peoole capable of working in partnership with heir clients and each other. A network of n pankers able to act quickly.

This total global banking capability

that integrates size, international network, specialized industry knowledge and the broadest range of investment banking products is what sets Chase apart from other financial institutions in the world. It's why we were selected for the China project, and other commercial and investment banks weren't.

Fully integrated global banking capability. Experience it for yourself on your next deal.

No matter how complex it may be, one thing is simple. Which bank to choose.



Page 12 Page 12 INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, MONDAY, JUNE 23, 1986 · 1000年100日 | 1000日 | 107-2 107-2 107-2 101 105 175 175 10 109 UNITED STATES AMERICA Mat Price Mat Life Curr RECENT ISSUES 14.29 17.14 11.71 14.6 8.64 7.82 1634 6.91 1654 8.96 1174 8.88 996 8.71 1634 8.56 100年前の100年11月1日 1000日日日 1000日日 1000日日 1000日日日 1000日日 LATERINE EN PARA PER SANDER EN ESTADA PER SANDER EN PARA PER SANDER EN PARA PER SANDER EN PARA PER SANDER EN PARA PER SANDER PER SAN June 19 Nippon 7 siegre Triesh Martis & Seecar Finat Bandree Exter Draber Hord Best Nova Scatla Province Australia Eurofikra Interstace O/5 Fin star Reve Zealand New Zealand New Zealand Queenstand 109%, 100%, Switch Co New Zinsland
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GENBA

Coming Up With New Ideas To Stir a Cautious Market

By CARL GEWIRTZ International Herald Tribune

ARIS — With investors on strike, waiting for clearer signals on where interest and currency rates will settle, underwriters in the Eurobond market last week tried new concoctions to attract business. Nomura Securities tried a variation on the theme developed a week earlier by Daiwa for Swedish Export Credit,

SEK sold two bonds representing put and call options on the Nikkei index of the Tokyo Stock Exchange, and now Mitsui & Co. is offering a three-year call option on the New York Stock Exchange composite

Eurobond Yields

For Week Ended June 18 U.S.S to term, Int'l Inst. U.S.S long term, Ind. U.S.S medium term, Ind. ...

8.92 %

12.96 % 7.95 % 9.52 %

7.29 % 7.81 % 7.88 %

Can's medium term ____

Aus.s medium term _____ French Fr. short term ____

Starting medium term ____ Yen medium term, int'l inst.

Market Turnover

For Week Ended June 20 (Millions of U.S. Dollars)

21,649.30 13,115.40 8,533.90 41,946.30 32,552.30 9,394.00

ECU long term

index. Analysts assume Mitsui has privately sold a similarly structured put option, leaving the company no exposure to a rise in NYSE stock

Mitsui's \$100-million issne, priced at 100%, carries an annual coupon of 3 per-cent. The redemption price; guaranteed at least to be par, is linked to the performance of the index — 100 times the

index, minus 166 and divided by 166.

The index, which ended last week at 141.65, would have to rise about 20 percent, to 170, before purchasers would get back more money

- 1.4 percent - than they had paid to buy the bonds. A 41percent rise in the index, to 200, would produce a 19.5-percent capital gain on the bond, and a 69-percent sport in the index to 240 would give a 43.5-percent capital gain.

This lagged response in the bond's value to the rise in the index

makes buying a call option on the stock index, traded on the New York Futures Exchange, look like a better deal. On the other hand, the traded option can be purchased only for up to nine months ahead, compared with the three years Mitsui is offering. In addition, the Mitsui option produces an annual income of almost 3 percent, compared with no income on the traded option. The biggest hurdle that purchasers of the Mitsui option have to overcome is that the paper will be virtually untradable. The redemption value will be set on July 10, 1989. Before that date, there is no ways to what the categories of the Mitsui option have to overcome is that the paper will be virtually untradable.

there is no way to value the option.

NALYSTS said the offering was "clever," but they disputed A whether the pricing offered a fair return to purchasers. It was estimated that Mitsui is saving 5 percentage points a year over what it would have had to pay to issue an ordinary bond. For purchasers to recoup this difference, the NYSE index would have to rise about 38 percent — a rather optimistic assumption given that the U.S. upswing is now in its fourth year, old age as far as recoveries are concerned:

Another eimmick launched last week was the step-down coupon in the floating-rate market. Two such issues were marketed, \$100 million for Hill Samuel, the British merchant bank, and \$150 million for Banco de Bilbao.

Hill Samuel's 30-year issue was a roaring success and was regarded as very generously priced. For the first five years, interest is set at ½ point over the six-month London interbank offered rate; for the next five years the margin is set at % point over Libor, and in the final 20 years it falls to 14 point over Libor. By contrast, Warburg — admittedly a larger merchant bank — earlier this month paid 4 point over Libor to sell 20-year floating-

Both institutions paid generously to sell long-dated paper. But for a market that looks only to the next interest payment date, a coupon of 50 basis points, or 1/2 percentage point, over Libor when most FRNs pay only a fraction of that was an eye-popper. The Hill Samuel paper, offered at par, ended the week at a premium of 100.15.

Banco de Bilbao fared less well with much more aggressive pricing on its 15-year issue, setting a margin of 31/2 basis points over six-month Libor for the first six years, 11/2 basis points for the following six years and Libor flat for the final three years. Investors have the option of requesting redemption at par at the end of the 12th year.

To the 12-year optional redemption date, the Bilbao paper yields 2.9 basis points over Libor, which critics said was at least 3 basis points shy of what would be needed to attract investors. The paper, heavily supported by the lead manager, Sanwa Bank, was quoted at less the full underwriting fees at 99.95.

The Bank of China had no problem marketing its \$200 million of 10-year notes bearing a margin of 1/16 point over Libor because every financial institution that wants to do business with See EUROBONDS, Page 15

Last Week's Markets

	ingures are as or	Cose or troding Trick	-/	
Stock Inde	xes	Money Rates		•
United States		United States	Lost Wit	Prev.MR.
Lost Wk.	Prev.Wit. Cirse	Oiscount rate	495	6V2
DJ Indus 1.279.54	1,874.19 +0.29 %	Federal funds rate	674	634
DJ UMI 190.49	157.69 +1.49%	· Prime rate	872	83/2
DJ Trans 778.13	786.50 1.05 %	Japan		
S&P100 235.86	235.17 +0.29 %			
\$ & P 500 247.60	245,73 +0,76 %	Discount	31/2	3V2
NYSE Co 147.65	141.00 +0.46%	Call money	45/16	47/16
		60-day Interbank —	4%	470
Britain		West Germany		
FTSE 100 1,636,50	1.582.40 +3.42%	Lembord	5.50	5.50
FT 30 1,352,70	1.313.70 +2.97%	Overnight	4.30	425
		1-month Interbank	4.55	4.55
Hong Kong .		Britain		
Hong Seng 1,767.00	1,765.60 +0.67%	Bank base rate	10	10
		Call money	10Vb	n.a.
Japan.		3-month Interbank	9 19/32	n.o.
Nikkei 225 17,405.10	17,205.90 +1.16%	Dollar Lastw	A. Prev.Wit.	Ch'9e
West Germany		Bk Engl Index 1161	0 114.80	+1.13%
	2016.10 -3.27 %	Gold		
Commerzisk 1,951,30		London p.m. fix.\$ 339.4	c 2/1/45	_00%
Source: James Canel & Co. Lan	don.	Control barriers 335	, _{(11,00}	

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Taking Part in Takeovers

Three \$986 leveraged buyouts in which investment banks are major investors and lenders.

Jack Eckled Corporation Fruit ship chain, based in

Acquired by: Merrill Lynch & Company

Price:\$1.2 billion Equity invested: \$65 million Percent of total equity: 52% Loan commitment: \$430 million Sheffer-Globe Auto parts supplier, based in Acquired by: Shearson Lehman Brothers

Price: \$500 million Equity invested: \$20 million Percent of total equity: 40% Bridge joan: \$120 million

Avendale Mills Textile manufacturer, based in Acquired by: First Boston Corporation Price: \$150 million

Equity invested: \$6 million Percent of total equity: 49.9%

Bridge loan: \$54 million

On Wall Street, Advisers Become Buyers

By James Sterngold

New York Times Service

NEW YORK — Wall Street firms have

raked in hundreds of millions of dollars as advisers in takeovers in recent years, and some have even dabbled in corporate buyouts

Now, however, fured by the prospect of hage returns, they are pouring more and more of their own capital into buying companies. Typically, they put up a small amount of money — about 10 percent — and borrow the rest in a transaction known as a leveraged

buyout.

These are some of the more active players in the leveraged buyout field:

• Morgan Stanley & Co., which has raised

\$476 million, from its own capital and other investors, to finance buyouts and has already completed nine as a participant. The firmsims to participate in as many as 30 invest-ments in the next 30 months, said Donald Brennan, head of Morgan's leveraged buyout

• First Boston Corp., which has participated in nine buyouts in the past 18 months and was part of a group that recently agreed to pay \$800 million for a consumer-products unit of Union Carbide Corp. First Boston is also a partner in a \$150-million buyout of Avondale Mills, a textile company.

"We have so much expertise at evaluating and structuring deals that we said, why not take the next step and bet on our own advice," said Arthur J. Nagle, a managing director in charge of the leveraged buyout group at First Boston.

 Shearson Lehman Brothers Inc., which has taken part in three buyouts, including the \$500-million buyout, just completed, of Sheller-Globe Corp., an auto-parts supplier. "For every five buyouts done this year by investment banks, there will be 15 next year,"

People Cuts

Fares 30% in

Most Markets

By Agis Salpukas

NEW YORK — In an unusual move that is indicative of its prob-

lems, People Express Inc. has cut

its fares by about 30 percent in

The cut, announced Friday,

came at a time when the airline,

which has had beavy losses recent-

ly, was hoping to build up its cash.

gest among the students, retired people and leisure travelers who

are the airline's traditional custom-

ers, and the airline tries to salt away

money to get it through the rest of

Donald C. Burr, president of the

airline, said that the higher fares that People had put in "did not take in the marketplace."

"We're going back to prices that have worked, to our tried and true

On the Newark, New Jersey-Chi-

cago flight, the one-way fare was \$79 at off-peak hours and \$119 at peak hours. With the reductions, off-peak remains the same, but the

peak fare dropped to \$99 and a

special \$49 fare was put in that

must be paid two weeks in advance.

the summer," Timothy Pettee, an

airline analyst for L.F. Rothschild,

He said the price cuts were likely

to touch off a fare war in a period in which most carriers had hoped

that fares could be kept high.

Continental Airlines, a major

competitor of People, said it would

match the lower fares. The other

major carriers will probably follow,

elthough most are expected to do it

Julius Maldutis, the airline ana-

lyst for Solomon Brothers, said that People was taking the action since traffic had not increased as robust-

ly as had been expected. He said that the carrier's load factor, which

measures how full planes are, was 53.6 percent in May, well below the airline's break-even point, which is

in the mid-60s.

other major carriers do.

the carrier's operating costs.

for a limited number of seats.

Unterberg, Towbin, said.

"People has to make money in

strategy of low fares," he said.

nmer is when demand is stron-

most of its markets.

said David G. Offensend, a managing direcacting as an adviser, collect a fee of around 1

Merrill Lynch & Co_which has arranged six leveraged buyouts in which it participated as an equity investor or lender, according to Ken Miller, head of the firm's Strategic Services Group. For instance, in the \$1.2-billion buyout of Jack Eckerd Corp., Merrill put up \$65 million of the \$125 million of total equity invested, and it also made a commitment to lend \$430 million if an underwriting of "junk

Bear, Stearns & Co., which just a few weeks ago teamed up with Gruss & Co., another investment firm, in a \$655-million hostile bid for Anderson, Clayton & Co., a consumer-goods company. Anderson, Clay-ton rebuffed the bid, prompting a series of legal maneuvers by Bear, Steams that have left the battle undecided so far. It was not Bear, Steams's first foray into the takeover field, but it was by far its largest, and part of what the firm describes as a major new push.

This is consistent with our business as gents and advisers on these deals," said Alvin H. Einbender, chief operating officer of Bear, Steams. "But now we're acting in part as an agent and partly as a principal; we have the capital to do that."

Other firms that have committed millions

of dollars to arrange and finance buyouts are Goldman, Sachs & Co. and Drexel Burnham Lambert Inc.

The basic attraction for the investment banks is simple; potentially enormous re-turns. Not only are they counting on the prospect of generous capital gains by deftly buying and selling companies, but by partici-pating as an investor a Wall Street firm also virtually insures that it will lock up the substantial fees paid to the house that arranges the buyout and its financing.

Typically, an investment bank will, for

NEW YORK - The frenzy of tion, as positions were unwound,"

Specifically, analysts were con-cerned that institutions chose to tember contract closed at 247.80,

buy stocks instead of using the just 22 cents above the S&P index.

futures contracts that expire in that there is still some bearish senti-

The market went up today, and gram trader, who asked not to be

Agence France-Presse
President Corazon Aquino inMANILA — The Philippines herited a foreign debt of \$26 billion

plans to allow foreign investors to from her deposed predecessor, Fer-

bny equity in government-con: dinand E. Marcos, as well as more trolled companies to help pay off than 300 troubled companies taken

the country's foreign debt.

over by government banks because
Finance Minister Jaime Ongpin of loan defaults. Her four-monthsaid Saturday that under the plan, old government is trying to dispose
Filipino and foreign investors of the assets and trim the country's

45 percent and get their full peso The largest government financial value in the Philippines as equity in institutions, Philippine National Park and Park an

issory notes would write off the assets of about 100 billion pesos

He said the plan, similar to pro- on government bank loans during grams in Chile and Argentina, Mr. Marcos's terms. Critics have

would ease Manila's foreign debt accused him of ordering the banks

while turning some of the govern-to bail out companies owned by his ment banks' idle assets into pro-close associates, thus saddling the

discounts against their tax pay- (\$4.9 billion), Mr. Ongpin said.

would buy government promissory debt obligations.

trades, as June futures and options bearish for the market."

buying near the end of Friday's Jack A. Barbanel, director of fu-turple witching hour" on Wall tures trading at Gruntal & Co., said Mr

Street does not mean that the big institutional trailers are feeling me that the money was used to buy stocks rather than roll over into the sharply on Friday, the Value Line

More than \$1 billion in big-name next futures contract. Over all, Friindex, which tracks movements of stocks were bought in program day's activity strikes me as being 1,800 stocks, fell.

a strong, late surge to most market price of the September contract on to play the game with strong, well-indexes.

price of the September contract on to play the game with strong, well-indexes.

Archivestration of the September contract on to play the game with strong, well-indexes.

But the disquieting aspect of that Normally, at its opening, the next banel said. "This reaffirms that to-

"That is a very good indicator

ment in the market," said one pro-

Manila to Promote Foreign Investment

The largest government financial

Bank and Development Bank of

the Philippines, have combined idle

Scores of companies defaulted

government with bad assets.

By Kenneth N. Gilpin

contracts expired. The activity gave

money to take on new positions in

the country's foreign debt.

government companies

notes abroad at a discount of 40 to

Foreign banks bolding the prom-

what they did not do.

percent of the value of a merger or buyout. Then, it can receive as much as 4 percent for lining up financing. And that comes on top of fees and interest the firm can receive if it is willing to temporarily lend money itself to the buyout group, in so-called bridge financing, until permanent financing is in place. Metrill Lynch Capital Markets, for in-

stance, received fees totaling about \$31 million for its role in arranging the leveraged buyout of Jack Eckerd.

Taking a large equity stake in a company is hardly a new activity on Wall Street. The early financial barous who built the major

Wall Street firms often invested their own capital in promising ventures.

But after the Glass-Steagall Act, which forced a separation of commercial and investment banking, the investment banks found themselves with diminished capital, and a role as an arranger of transactions and under-writer of securities. Most simply did not have the capital to participate in major deals with-

ont cutting into their securities operations. The new emphasis today is the result of a variety of changes taking place in the indus-try. For one thing, firms have built up occans of capital, and they are aggressively searching for ways to put that cash to work. Today, three firms — Merrill, Salomon Brothers and Shearson — have more than \$2 billion in capital, and seven others have more than \$1 billion. Before 1981, no Wall Street house had more than \$1 billion.

Another reason for the growing role of Wall Street firms as major investors in buyouts is that there are an increasing number of companies looking for, or vulnerable to, such takeovers. Corporate America, after years of acquisition, is undergoing a long restructuring that has put many sound busi-See WALL STREET; Page 15

1 have to attribute at least 90 per-cent of it to the expiration situa-fition, as positions were unwound," identified. "Everything else being because they didn't know what was going on," said an executive at a some downward pressure on Mon-major Wall Street firm, who asked

Mr. Barbanel and others also

"If nothing else, what we are

Even though more than 40 mil-

hon shares of stock changed hands

in the last 15 minutes of trading on

Friday, traders said volume could

The idle assets accounted largely for a budget deficit of 26 billion to

30 billion pesos projected for the end of this year, Mr. Ongpin said.

A central bank circular will state

that the promissory notes are to be

sold only to investors who commit

themselves to buying into specific

Philippine firms, in order to avoid

"We want to make sure that the

The finance minister said the

"debt-to-equity" idea had already been launched in the case of Inter-

bank, whose loans from American

Express Co. were turned into con-

trolling equity, and two drug com-

panies that were taken over by for-

speculation on the notes, be said.

have been even higher.

Bearish Bent Seen in Wall Street's Buying Frenzy

Mr. Barbanel was looking at the looking at is people who are willing

mium to the price of the stocks it market sentiment, which was nega-

tive today."

five years.

FTC Bars Coke, Pepsi Purchases Of Rival Firms

By Nathaniel C. Nash New York Times Service WASHINGTON — The U.S.

government has blocked Coca-Cola Co. and PepsiCo Inc. from buying two smaller soft-drink companies because the mergers could substantially reduce competition.

In a long-awaited decision that pleased critics of the Reagan ad-ministration's liberal antitrust policies, the Federal Trade Commission voted unanimously Friday to block Coca-Cola from buying Dr Pepper Co. and PepsiCo from buy-ing Seven-Up Co. Coca-Cola is the No. 1 American soft-drink company and Dr Pepper is No. 4. Pepsi is No. 2, and Seven-Up ranks third.

The two acquisitions would total \$860 million and would give Coke and Pepsi control of 80 percent of the American soft-drink market.

"The proposed mergers could substantially reduce competition in the distribution and sale of carbonated soft drinks in the United States," the commission said. A spokesman said the FTC would seek a preliminary injunction in court against the companies and would sue if they went forward with their plans.

A spokesman for Pepsi defended the Seven-Up acquisition as one that would "revitalize a great brand, stimulate increased competition throughout the beverage industry and benefit consumers everywhere." The spokesman, James M. Griffith, added that the company was "obviously disappointed" by the decision and that it was considering its options. A Coca-Cola spokesman would

not comment, Analysts said both companies would probably fight in a related development, a fed-

playing at all today."

who want to participate, because

they want to take advantage of all

the liquidity that is being created

the size of the moves that occur on

these days has been narrowing," he

added. "But the market is at record

highs, and people are very skittish.

Recovery Signs

Seen in Malaysia

Agence France-Presse
KUALA LUMPUR, Malay-

sia - The Malaysian economy

which has been battered by

price slumps in world commod

ity markets, is beginning to

show signs of recovery, according to the governor of the cen-

Jaffar Hussein, head of the

lot of this volatility."

tral bank.

That nervousness is what causes a

With the exception of March,

restraining order that stops Coke and Pepsi from proceeding with their acquisitions. Royal Crown, No. 5 in the United States, with 4.6 percent of the market, filed suit on Thursday to block the mergers on anti-competitive grounds. A hear-

ing is set for June 30. In January, PepsiCo said it planned to buy Seven-Up from Philip Morris Cos. for \$380 million. Coke followed in February with a plan to buy Dr Pepper from Forst-mann, Little & Co. for \$480 million. The proposed acquisitions created intense debate within the soft-drink industry,

The FTC's decision was perhaps the most graphic test to date of the limits of the administration's antitrust policies. Since coming to office, President Ronald Reagan, through the Justice Department's Antitrust Division and the FTC, tion of U.S. antitrust laws.

Some people in Congress argue that the administration has gutted Section 7 of the Clayton Act, which bans mergers if the effect may be substantially limited competition. In practice, the administration has generally not opposed so-called vertical mergers — such as combinations of manufacturers and distributors and retailers in one industry - arguing that such mergers seldom decrease competition.

The Coke and Pepsi takeovers, however, are horizontal mergers — the combination of two retailers in the same industry. Opponents argued that if suc-

cessful, Pepsi and Coke would dominate the U.S. market. Coke now has about 39 percent of the market and Pepsi 29 percent. Seven-Up's market share is 7 percent and Dr Pepper's is 6.9 percent.

Antitrust experts argued that

eral district judge granted Royal even within the currently more per-Crown Cos. of Atlanta a temporary missive environment, such conceneven within the currently more pertrations of marketing power were excessive. The administration has argued that past methods for determining that a merger is anti-com-petitive are antiquated primarily because of the growth of foreign competition, which makes U.S. companies compete in a global economy.

not to be identified. "The accounts "I don't remember a case in which the administration has permitted industry concentration such Louis Margolis, a managing di-rector at Salomon Brothers Inc., did not see any drop-off in busias this one," said Philip Verveer, an attorney for the Washington firm of Willkie Farr & Gallagher, which represents Royal Crown. "This "The customer base is undercase was surely a test of its willingstanding the process better, and as a result we are seeing more people antitrust laws."

antitrust laws." Analysts said the FTC action, if endorsed by the courts, would hurt Coke or Pepsi only in that it would deny them a chance to grow even

faster than they have been.
"Prior to the Seven-Up and Dr Pepper announcements, these companies were doing very, very well," said Emannel Goldman, an analyst at Montgomery Securities.

He noted that Pepsi would probably still acquire the international business of Seven-Up. Pepsi is pushing hard to catch up with Coke in international markets, and Sevcn-Up would increase Pepsi's foreign volume by 20 percent, he said. No matter what the outcome of the FTC action, Pepsi agreed to

pay Philip Morris for Seven-Up. If the acquisition cannot be completed, Pepsi must find another buyer.

SELECTED U.S.A./O.T.C. QUOTATIONS

Bank Negara, told a group of businessmen Friday that "there proceeds are invested properly," be said, adding that the PNB and DBP assets would be disposed of over ASK have been encouraging signs" during the first two months of 41/2 the second quarter that "the Wag economy is picking up." He Modulaire 1014 10% g

ments particularly in the elec-tronics, textile and timber in-

cited firming of rubber and Mr Gosket palm-oil prices for some of the 101/4

WITH COMPLIMENTS OF CONTINENTAL AMERICAN Mr. Hussein noted improve-These prices are as of June 19, 1986

Italy's CIR Signs Agreement To Manage Valeo of France

of 147 million francs (\$20.4 million company at the end of the year.

has announced.

now because it has begun a strategy of offering first-class and premium-class service to attract the busi-Snez, Umon des Assurances de remain below the total of the other ness traveler, necessitating the ex- Paris and Caisse des Dépôts.

pensive process of converting its fleet to the new configuration. At the same time, People has begun a mercial and financial strategy of Allevard Industries. The metalfrequent-flier program and is dethe French company. veloping a computer system that

will enable it to control the number People had a first-quarter loss of did not say whether CIR had in- "personalities." It said the present reased its stake in Valeo. chairman and managing director, Valeo had a consolidated net loss Andre Boisson, would leave the \$58 million, compared with a loss creased its stake in Valeo. of \$18.8 million in 1985's first quar-

at current exchange rates) in 1984 Analysts also said that it was in IVREA, Italy — CIR SpA, an in Italian financial holding company, the last year reported. Last month, the company entered into talks will manage Valeo France, the company entered into talks will manage valeo France, the carriers were expected to match the carriers were expected to match the last year reported. Last month, the company entered into talks with Bosch GmbH of West Germany and Borg-Warner Corp. of the United States to fight off a bid lower fares. from CIR.

If the lower fares do not bring a large increase in traffic, analysts said, People's problems will quick-ly intensity.

CIR's statement, issued Saturday, said that CIR would be industrial manager of Valeo on behalf of the other participants in the agreement, compagnie Generale d'Industrial manager of Valeo on behalf of the other participants in the agreement, compagnie Generale d'Industrial manager of Valeo on behalf of the other participants in the agreement, compagnie Generale d'Industrial manager of Valeo on behalf of the other participants in the agreement said participants in on of signatories to the agreement would be regulated by two principles until the end of 1990. These were that CIR would keep its holding in Valeo to below 30 percent of dustrie et de Participation, of ing in Valco to below 30 percent of CGIP, Compagnie Financière de the capital and that its share would

CGIP would bring to Valeo, in CIR will, with Valeo's manage- return for a stake of around 10 percent, the car-parts activities of working and railway sectors of this CIR is controlled by the family company would not be affected, of scats it offers at discount, as of Carlo de Benedetti, the chair- CIR said the board of Valco man of Olivetti SpA. The holding would be composed of four repre-All of these moves are increasing company already holds 18.31 per- sentatives from CIR, four from the cent in Valeo. The announcement other signatories and four French

partners.

INTERNATIONAL POSITIONS You will find below a listing of job positions published

Kast Thursoa)	y under me rubric inte	rnanonai rosmons,
TITLE	SALARY	EMPLOYER
INT'L PROCUREMENT OFFICIER	Attractive	INMARSAT
MANAGER		A world leader in the field of aircraft electrical power generation systems & avionics.
SENIOR INT'L AUDITOR	Excellent	Emerson Electric S.A.
CONTROLLER		Société française dans le secteur agro-alimentaire.
MANAGING DIRECTOR	Excellent	Bendinat Development.
REVISOR	\$30.275 EE.UU — \$36.708 EE.UU	FAO
SALES ENGINEER		MORS
SENIOR INT'L COUNSEL		Int'l Geneva based Group of companies
PRESIDENT		MSL International Ltd.

If you haven't seen last week's INTERNATIONAL POSITIONS rubric. please ask for a free copy: Max Ferrero, ENTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, 92521 Neutilly Codex, France. Tel: (1) 46.37.93.81. Teles: 73595

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Page 12 INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, MONDAY, JUNE 23, 1986 Page 14 And Security

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OTC consolidated trading for week ended friday. **CANADIAN DOLLARS** the other h 451/2 + 1/2 ZTM 7/2 E 37% — 1/2 7/4 — 1/2 1/4 + 1/4 91/2 45 10 1814 19 + 12 27 1614 18 18 - 14 252 34 3375 3574 + 14 94 274 275 274 + 15 89888888 105% 9.50 105% 10.51 10079 31.36 1007 10.86 100 11.21 1119 10.53 111 9.74 111 9.74 This scer tion. But i 36 24 11138/9 335/ 36/4 — 9 310 24 3313 12 12 1.00 3.0 1040 35 337/ 337/2 — 9 107 20 12 5 5 KnCtyL Kenter Kylnyst KeyCenj Kingint Kincre Sales in Net 1904 High Low Last Chipe ness inform CONVERTIBLE BONDS 2744 + 1374 1844 + 1374 1844 + 1374 1844 + 1374 18510 + 1374 18510 + 1374 18510 + 1 Hennessy, I ager, "The technology. human-sou portant. Sy Just as imp dent on a co unit for ca 1961年17月1日,1961年11月1日,1961年11月1日,1961年11月1日,1961年11月1日,1961年11月1日,1961年11月1日,1961年11月1日,1961年11月1日,1961年11月1日,1961年11月1日,1961年11日,1961年,1961年11日,1961年11日,1961年11日,1961年11日,1961年11日,1961年11日,1961年11日,1961年11日,1961年11日,1961年11日,1961年11日,1961年11日,1961年11日,1961年11日,1 19 Jos SI 1 See de 1 Dec III 1 July 19 1 Fob de 1 Juny 19 1 Fob de 1 Juny 19 \$ 38.50 \$ 1291.52 \$ 1292.52 \$ 1292.52 \$ 1293.52 \$ MATURAL CONTROL OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERT present the product of the product o HO 1.40 3.0 2.20 4.3 .36 3.2 .56b 5.0 .20 9 .52 1.4 .20e 2.4 .28 1.0 1.75 10.4 28 2.0 Y 100 - Y 100 100% HIGHEST CURRENT YIELDS 1 Dec 2 1 Juny 8 1 Ju 17 174 -14 449 674 +1 17 17 17 17 17 17 18 400 + 10 18 50 - 171.50 12.70 14.14 15.14 17.15 17.15 17.15 17.15 17.15 18.16 11.11 17.15 1 CCA un CL Assi CNB As 2115 — 15 014 + 1 2412 + 12 12 + 14 1074 + 14 17 + 410 274 — 14 1274 — 14 0 — 110 **Explanation of Symbols** 244 244 - 24 34 5% + 16 16 15% - 56 17 19 - 57 44 44 - 14 44 44 + 14 17 25 + 16 MŁ The Daily Source for International Investors IDB Imark improver im TH. RC2159 17% 18% 17 — 62 593 11% 10% 11 + 63 260 7% 6% 6% - %

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New Eurobond Issues Compiled by Nicole Baruch from information supplied by European bond traders.

	issuer	Amount (millions)	Mat.	Coup.	Price	Price end week	Terms
	LATING RATE NO	TIES					
N.E.	co de Bilbaro	\$150	2001	31/2	100%	99.90	Over 6-month Libor in first 6 years, then 1½ over Libor for next 6 years and Libor flat for lest 3 years. Collable et par other 1988. Redeemable at par other 1998. Fees 0.10% Denominations \$10,000.
-441	k of China	\$200	1996	1/16	100	99.90	
· ·.	Samuel Group	\$100	2016	1/4	100	100.0	5 Over 6-month Libor in first 5 years, then 14 over in lost 21 years, Callable at par after 1996. Fees 0.50%, Denomination \$50,000.
	jubishi Bank, ited	\$ 50	1986	0.75	100	_	Over 3-month Libor. Floating rate certificate of deposit. Denominations \$1,000,000.
) I E	annia Building	€ 25	1993	1/2	100	_	Over 3-month Libor, Fully fungible on payment date with existing £75 million floating rate note due 1993, Fees 0.03%.
	nonwide Building iety	£250	1996	0.10	100	99.90	Over 3-month Libor. Collable of par offer 1991. Fees 0.13%. Denominations £50,000.
	IFE	ECV100	2006	1/16	100	99.90	Over 3-month interbank offered rate for ecu. Redeemable at par in 1998, 2001, and 2003. Callable at par other 1987. Fees 0.60%. Denominations ECU10.000.
÷	ED-COUPON						
	na Life & Casualty	\$200	2016	7%	101	97.25	Redeemable at par in 1993. Callable or 106% from 2001. Fees 2%.
:	B Asia	\$100	1991	81/4	10115	99.25	Noncollable. Fees 1%%.
•	. Bonk	\$100	1996	81/4	100%	97.38	
	opeon investment	\$250	1996	7¾	98%	95.50	
	neral Motors reptance Corp.	\$200	1994	8	1001/4	96.50	
٠.	Finance Corp.	\$100 \$ 75	1989 1991	10	101	98.63	Noncollable, Fees 136%.
15.7	salis Osake	\$125	1991		10034	98.00	Noncollable, Fees 197%, Increased from \$60 million. Noncollable, Fees 197%.
. 1	kki subishi Trust &	\$100	1991	7%	100		Noncollable. Certificates of deposit. Fees 17/%.
	king sui & Co.	\$100	1989	3	100%	_	Noncollable, Redemption amount at maturity will be linked to
	tootied Conding	\$150	1001	77/	1007/	00.50	the NYSE composite index. If index rises above 166, the bigger the redemption amount at above pax, Fees 141%.
	tential Funding p.	\$13 u	1991	7%	100%	98.50	Nancallable. Fees 1%%.
	ncil of Europe ettlement Fund	DM150	1994	61/4	100	_	Collable at 101 in 1992 Fees 1%%
i IE	1	DM250	1991	5%	100	_	Noncolicide. Fees 24%.
i n	opean Investment k	DM300	1996	61/4	9935		Noricaliable. Fees 14/%.
£	Dermott	00fMd	1991	61/2	99%	:	Noncolisble, Faes 297%,
	rekassen Bikuben	00 [MD	1992	63/2	100		Noncollable, Fees 296%.
	erican Telephone elegraph	Lire100,000	1993	10¼	open	96.75	Collable at 101 after 1991. Fees 175%, Terms to be set June 26.
ni n	dic Investment k	FF600	1996	614	100¼	98.50	Callable of 101% after 1993, Fees 2%
`	peun Community	ECJ 75	1994	7%	100		Noncollable, Sinking fund to stort in 1993, Fees 13/4.
	ada Trustca tgage	CS 50	1991	10	1011/4	99_13	Noncollobia, Fees 1%%,
_	al Trustao	C\$100	1991	9%	101	98.00	Noncoliobia, Fees 1%%.
	nmonwealth Bank Justralia	Aus\$ 75	1990	12%	101%	98,88	Noncollable, Aus\$100 million more reserved on top for at least 3 months. Fungible with existing \$125 million issue of 1280% due 1990, Fees 199%.
	and Airlines	Aus\$ 40	1991	12%	101	98.38	Noncollable, Fees 2%
. =	ubishi Bank of	Aus\$ 50	1993	13%	10114	98.88	Collable at 1011/2 after 1990. Also 50,000 seven-year war-
ter—	ralia				ه - دسه	e i i i Militari	rants, priced at Aus\$50 each, uneverceable for first 4 years, but pays Aus\$6,50 per warrant a year. In last three years, espressible at part wild 175% noncestable bonds due in 1993, if unionarcised, warrants redeemable at Aus\$10 each. Feet 2%.
v e	dish Export Credit	Y10,000	1991	8	10114		Noncollable, Redemption amount at maturity will be linked to the Niklasi-DJ tokyo stock index. The more the index rises, the smaller the redemption amount. Feet 1966, Terms to be set June 24.
we	dish Export Credit	Y10,000	1991	8.	10114		Nancolloble. Redemption amount of mobility will be linked to the Nikhei-DJ tokyo stock index. The more the index rises, the bigger the redemption amount. Fees 197%, Terms to be set June 24.
Q	JITY-LINKED						
orp	erican General o.	\$250	2001	open	100		Coupon indicated at 6-617%. Redeemable at par in 1993. Callable at 106 after 30 days. Convertible at an expected 130% premium above share price, Fees 24%. Terms to be set June 25.
Hor	γ	\$ 50	1993	31/2	100		Noncollable, Each \$5,000 note with two warrants are exercisable into 3,947 shares at 166.30 year each. Fees 234%.
4et	al Box	\$ 50	1993	5%	100	99.24	Each \$5,000 band has 83 five-year warrants exercisable from 1986 to 1991 to buy one company share of 771 pence each. Fees 24%.
loig	gai	\$ 20	1991	open	100	99.00	count rees 200%. Coupon indicated at 3%. Noncollable, Convertible at an expected 21/1% premium, Fees 25/1%. Terms to be set June 25.
lori	itake	\$ 50	1991	open	100	_	Coupon indicated at 25%. Noncollable. Convertible at an expected 25% premium. Fees 24%. Terms to be set June 26.
	été des Ciments çais	FF350	1996	61/2	100	99.00	Redoemable at maturity in company's shares, and conventible at 748 french francs each. Fees 25%.
NA	RRANTS						

EUROBONDS: Coming Up With Something New

DM37

cipating via affiliates outside Britin, were among the underwriters, Jeinwort Benson, Barclays and

reditbank

tandard Chartered. That satisfied the Bank of Enland, which sought in block Chia's access to the London market s long as there is no agreement on rttling payment on the pre-revolu-ionary bonds that China has repus long as there is no agreement on

The London branches of Mitsuishi Bank and Mitsui Bank each 30-year bonds with an option to crifficate of deposits designed to, Priced at 101 with a coupon of 7% currency units, Deutsche marks ffered \$50 million of floating-rate rotect them against an upsurge in

Asians May Buy New Airbus Jets

Agence France-Presse
SINGAPORE — Two Asian arriers, including Singapore Airnes, will be among the first purhasers of Airbus Industrie A-330 nd A-340 jets to be delivered in 991-92 according to informed

They said Saturday that Singa-ore was interested in buying four p five A 340s, adding that an unlentified Thai carrier was interestd in the A-330.

The European consortium has aid it needs firm orders from at east five companies to go ahead vith the 330-340 program. The win-engine, medium-range 330 and the four-engine long-range 340 are versions of one widebody airraft, featuring the same fuselage and wing. The company is also in liscussions with Swissair and

interest rates. Interest will be the week. Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, in the country's first Eurodollar plus 75 basis points or 20% percent theme parks, marked 1 million of minus three-month Libor. This the 4.29 million shares it is selling works out so that if Libor is below for distribution outside the Umited 10 percent, investors earn Libor States. plus 4 point. If Libor is 11 percent,

> This paper is offered in minimum denominations of \$1 million. 2085 francs.
> In the fixed-coupon market for The nondo Eurodollar bonds, all the new is- robond market were also weak. sues floundered.

Aetna Life sold \$200 million of redeem at par after seven years. percent to yield 29 basis points over and French francs will ultimately the yield on U.S. Treasury bonds, decline. the Aetna issue closed the week with a loss of 3½ points to yield 65 Continental banker said. "There is basis points over the Treasury yield no trend, no rusb to buy."

Prudential's \$150 million of fiveyear notes, offered at 30 basis points over the Treasury curve, ended with a loss of 21/2 points to yield 50 basis points over the curve. It was the same story for all the Eurodollar bonds, regardless of maturity. GTE's three-year notes, priced at 88 basis points over the

Treasury curve, finished with a loss

of 21/2 points, for a yield of 95 basis points over the curve. Underwriters lamented that the market is overstuffed with ungenerously priced corporate issues for which there is no demand. What little retail interest there is, bankers report, shows up as bargain bunting in the secondary market, where high-quality paper can be picked up yielding 100 basis points over

Treasury yields. In contrast, good demand was reported for the equity offered last

lower of either three-month Libor the U.S. publisher and operator of

Warrants exercisable at par into a 64% band due 1996

Essilor, a French maker of optithe interest paid would be 9¼ per-cent, and at 12 percent, Libor inter-est on the notes would be 3¼ per-set aside for international distribution. Priced at midweek at 2,055 francs, the shares ended the week at

> The nondollar sectors of the Eu Bankers complain that paper is being bought not by traditional retail clients but by speculators betting that interest rates for European

Treasury Bills Figures as of close of trading Friday

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On Inflation

Data in U.S.

By Susan F. Rasky

New York Times Service

so very long ago, bond markets were considered the safe haven where widows and orphans could invest their savings and never have to worry.

flation that was better than expected helped revive spirits in the U.S. credit markets last week, raising prices by more than a point on some longer-term Treasury issues and shaving several hundredths of buying today, selling tomorrow a percentage point off interest rates and buying again the day after.
on six-month and one-year Treaon six-month and one-year Trea-

The Labor Department's report Friday of an increase of 0.2 percent U.S. Treasury paper) have risen on longer-term bonds. However,

U.S. CREDIT MARKETS

most forecasters had anticipated. bers were sufficient to convince erage of 30 days. traders that they had probably

This extreme volatility in trading explosion in the growth of the Euro
overreacted Thursday when prices

and, as a result, in prices—is CP market this year thanks in a tumbled in response to more bear- scaring traditional investors away dramatic widening in the investor ish economie data and the latest from bond markets to other, safer base. rumblings on the Federal Reserve havens. One of these is the relative-Board's intentions.

The consumption spending paper. numbers on Thursday were an exan excuse to say, 'Oops, we overdid borrowers such as Sweden and

buying was fairly broad-based, but ada, and corporate issuers such as cost of a back-up line of credit with amount 15 basis points over Libor. that the retail preference seemed to be in the long and intermediate end of the market, where price gains were the largest.

By late Friday, the price on the Treasury's key 7/4-percent, 30-year bond was at 97 24/32, up 29/32 (Continued from first finance page) bond was at 98 14/32, up 19/32, to overall strategy.

tioned next Wednesday were yield- Philadelphia. ing 7.57 percent. The price on outstanding 7%-percent, seven-year notes was 98 29/32, up 15/32 from Thursday, to yield 7.58 percent.

U.S. Consumer Rates

Pasabook Savings	5.50 %
Tax Exempt Bonds Bond Buyer 20-Bond Index	7.82 %
Money Market Funds Danoghue's 7-Day Average	6.38 %
Bank Money Market Accounts Bank Rate Manitor Index	<u>626 %</u>
Home Mortuose	10 44 4

Prices Revive European Commercial Paper: A New 'Safe Haven'

By Carl Gewirtz International Herald Tribune

PARIS - Once upon a time, not

NEW YORK - News about in-But an explosion in liquidity, with more cash around than ade-

holdings have barely doubled.

currently held an average of 15 deposit with banks (a pickup of But market analysts said the num- days and Eurodollar bonds an av- about ¼ point).

Investors find the same names cuse for the markets to go down, they have become accustomed to in and expectations for the end of this and the Consumer Price Index was the Eurobond market: sovereign year run to around \$40 billion. a senior government bond New Zealand; state-owned entities the U.S. market sells at a lower ter said.

Such as Electricité de France and cost, the all-in cost —adding dealer

IBM, PepsiCo, Unilever, Thyssen, Fiat and Nestle. This week, General Motors Acceptance Corp. is to begin tapping the market for up to

For investors, the bond market

INTERNATIONAL CREDIT

quate outlets to absorb it, has differs from the CP market in that turned the once-sedate bond mar- by buying short-term paper they kets into a playground for specula- take virtually no risk on capital. By tors looking for a quick profit by contrast, in the bond market these days there's no telling where the price will be.

In return for this price security, tors illustrates the point. Their pur- investors give up some income: chases of foreign bonds (mostly yields on CP are below the yields in the Consumer Price Index for eightfold from a year ago, sales the income on Euro CP exceeds cated Given the record-low cost — May was only slightly lower than have increased 10-fold, but not what can be earned by buying U.S. an annual facility fee of 4 basis Treasury bills (triple-A sovereign Albert Woinlower, First Bos-ton's economist, says that figures point more than comparably dated ton's economist, says that figures point more than comparably dated indicate that U.S. Treasury paper is Treasury bills) or placing funds on

As a result, bankers report an

Most experts now estimate that ly new market of Euro commercial around \$26 billion of Euro CP is outstanding, almost double the estimated total at the end of last year,

Although commercial paper in

banks — is more expensive than the Euromarket, which explains wby the rate of issuance is increasing for Euro CP as demand picks

The latest to announce Euro CP programs are Okobank of Finland, which has appointed Citicorp. Morgan Stanley and Swiss Bank Corp. to market up to \$150 million of notes ranging in maturity from seven days to one year, and Royal Insurance, which has named Warburg and Barclays Bank to market the rate being paid by the Czechoup to £50 million worth of commercial paper.

In the international credit market. EdF is expected to increase the size of its operation to \$800 million from the \$600 million initially indipoints, or bundredths of a percentage point, for the first three years and 5 basis points for the final five years —the increase is considered a good achievement, albeit a touch below the \$1 billion that EdF had hoped for.

Cie. Financière Michelin, the Swiss-based financial unit of the French tire maker, is seeking \$150 million for seven years. It will pay be point over the London interbank offered rate, or Libor, to borrow and 1/16 percent as a commitment fee on undrawn amounts.

Sanofi, the pharmaceutical arm of Total, the French petrochemical company, is seeking \$250 million for five years. To draw the first \$125 million, Sanofi will pay 1/4 Dealers said that Friday's retail Export Development Corp. of Can- fees, legal fees, rating fees and the point over Libor and for the final

The commitment fee is 5 basis points for the first two years and 61/4 basis points thereafter.

International Investment Bank owned by the Comecon countries of Eastern Europe, is seeking \$250 million for 10 years, paying 4 point over Libor on drawings and a commitment fee of 4s percent. The margin is noteworthy in comparison to the low is point being paid by Czechoslovakia. But bankers sav that if anything is out of line, it is

slovaks. Nevertheless, IIB's loan runs two years longer than the Czechoslovakian loan, although the average life on the IIB transaction amounts to eight years. Bankers expect the next big East-bloc loan will attempt to achieve a 10-year bullet maturity with the margin remaining at 14

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point over Libor. East Germany's Deutsche Handelsbank is seeking a five-year bul-let loan of 40 million Deutsche marks, offering % point over Libor. a commitment fee of ¼ percent and front end fees of 5/16 percent.

North Yemen's Bank for Reconstruction and Development is seeking \$50 million for three years, offering in pay (3) points over Libor and a front-end fee of 3) percent. Despite the high pricing, the response has been weak, as few banks outside the Arab world are willing to lend to North Yemen.

Last Week's **AMEX**

AMEX Most Actives

AMEX Sales

AMEX Diaries 326 463 143 732 86 36

WALL STREET: Advisers Are Becoming Buyers own wealth. Morgan Stanley and much of the purchase price is bor-

from Thursday's close, to yield 7.44 ness units on the block because percent. The The-percent, 10-year they do not fit into a company's

New four-year notes to be auc-buyouts has swelled from 164 in tioned by the Treasury Tuesday 1982, with a value of \$3.45 billion, were trading on a when-issued bate 248, with a value of \$18.93 billion, last year, according to Mergnew seven-year notes to be auc- ers & Acquisitions magazine in These units are often in ungla-

morous industrial businesses, such as cabinetmaking or batteries. But they tend to be rich in assets, generate a steady cash flow and require little new capital investment. And investment bankers have watched such leveraged buyout specialists as Kohlberg, Kravis, Roberts; Forstman Little, and William E. Simon's Wesray take millions in profits out of such companies they have bought and then resold within just a few years.

Yet another reason firms are in-

First Boston are among the firms rowed, and very little of the inves-that allow senior officers to partici-tor's money is tied up. If there is a Like many others who have in-

generally no longer than five years, then cash in by selling the company to another buyer, or reoffering its shares to the public, Typically, they do not take an active management

Most of the Wall Street houses bave sought partners in their buyont investments, usually other large investors, to spread the risk chest to carry off large transactions. First Boston, for example, teamed up with Metropolitan Life Insurance Co. in the Avondale Mills buyout.

But even sharing the investment does not remove all the risks. One terested in buyouts is that it gives of the reasons that leveraged mar their executives ways to invest their buyouts are so lucrative is that so Co-

sharp upturn in interest rates or the company's business deteriorates. vested in leveraged buyouts, the the company may suddenly find Wall Street firms expect to main-itself unable to support the debt tain their equity investments in payments, and the investors in these buyouts for short periods, these transactions could find their equity worthless. At the least, the firm's capital could be tied up un-

profitably for years.
In the \$150-million Avondale buyont, for example, there will be just \$12 million of equity; the remainder of the purchase price will be borrowed. Wall Street firms face a different

kind of problem, as well, By particand to build up a large enough war ipating in transactions themselves, chest to carry off large transactine investment banks run the risk of competing with clients, rather than just serving them. Some eye-brows were raised last year, for example, when a group including Shearson Lehman vied against Wesray Capital, a Shearson Lehman client, in bidding for Outlet

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Sales Vol.



CONDENSED STATEMENT OF CONDITION FOR THE BANK AND ITS SPECIAL CREDIT **SECTIONS AS AT 31-12-1985**

(BILLIONS OF IT. LIRE)

TOTAL RESOURCES 92,250 (+8%), NET WORTH 2,731 (+33%), LOAN CONTINGENCY FUNDS 1,609 (+9%), TOTAL DEPOSITS IN ITALIAN LIRE & FOREIGN CURRENCY 79,115 (+6%). CASH LOANS IN ITALIAN LIRE & IN FOREIGN CURRENCY 64,150 (+14%), GROSS SURPLUS 775 (+29%), NET PROFIT 241 (+61%). GROUP STAFF 25,379, 1,503 OF WHICH EMPLOYED IN QUASI-BANKING COMPANIES. 缉겁

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INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, MONDAY, JUNE 23, 1986

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LastWeek's NYSE

NYSE Sales

NYSE Diaries

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index closed up 2.8, at 290.6.

The trend was firm Monday, with values rising 3.4 percent and the general share index closing at 291.2. The industrial index reached a record of 285.7. Through the rest of the week the market was well-

supported. Foreign investors were

Frankfurt

center-right victory in the Lower Saxony elections.

The Commerzbank Index dropped below 2,000 to 1,951.3, down 64.8 points for the week. Total volume of transactions came to 2.559 billion Deutsche marks,

dropped 16.50. Hong Kong

WORLD STOCKS IN REVIEW / Via Agence France-Presse

AMSTERDAM -The Amsterdam Stock Exchange, with an average daily volume of 800 million guilders, turned in a quiet performance last week. The general share

Investors last week focused on Unilever, and the price rose from 469 to 486.60 guilders on Friday afternoon. Fokker also showed a substantial rise, from 93.40 guilders to 98.50.

The week saw the introduction to the official market of Kempen & Co., after having been quoted for three years on the parallel market.

FRANKFURT - Values on the Frankfurt exchange fell and strong profit-taking reversed an explosive start Monday, when blue-chip values increased 5 percent after the

down from 2.864 billion the previ-

Among auto shares, only BMW was strong, gaining 16 DM to close at 591. Daimler-Benz lost 35 to 11.389, and Volkswagen 2.50 to 547.50. Machine goods also fared poorly, especially Linde, which lost 49 to 681.00, and KHD, down 9 to 230. Chemicals and department stores were generally stable. Among banks, Dresdoer Bank

HONG KONG — Share prices on the Hong Kong exchange

moved up moderately last week. but many dealers maintained a wait-and-see attitude.

The Hang Seng Index gained more than 15 points to close the holiday-shorteoed week at

1,781.04. The new Hong Kong Index gained 10.5 points to 1,110.27.

The value of daily volume averaged 295.86 million Hong Kong dollars, up from 261.04 million dol-lars the previous week, which was also shortened by a holiday.

Among leading shares, Swire Pa-cific 'A' gained 60 cents to 1240; Hutchison, 50 to 29.40, and Cheung Kong, 40 to 20.80.

London LONDON - The brighter tone that emerged toward the end of the previous week continued last week on the London Stock Exchange The Financial Times industrial share index reached its best level since early May, closing up 39.7 points on the week at 1,353.4.

An encouraging survey by the Confederation of British Industry, good company results and news of a sharp increase in industrial and manufacturing output in April

were cited as reasons for the rise. Among companies reporting last week, Guinness, Unigate, British Telecom and Dawson Internacooal all produced figures either on target or at the high end of expecta-tions, but Apricot fell sharply after revealing heavy losses for last year. Volume fell to 123,551, from 124,421 the precious week.

Milan

MILAN - The Milan bourse continued to decline last week, with the COMIT index registering a 7.7-

percent drop.

The week started firmly Monday, the close of the month for traders, with values rising 2.2 per-cent. But the market's current slide resumed Tuesday, with a 0.9-per-cent drop, and Wednesday, when values slumped 4.2 percent. The index continued to fall Thursday,

by 3.8 percent, and Friday, by 1

Most leading shares fell for the

Paris

PARIS - The Paris Bourse showed oo dramatic movements week, and losses were contained because of a decline in selling orders.

A reduction in the Bank of France's intervention rate to 7 per-cent, the lowest level since 1979, did not have the expected impact, and confidence was eroded by disappointing foreign trade and unemployment figures. But analysts said they saw a pickup in activity next month, with the intervention of foreign investors and managers of French trust funds.

French issues gained an average almost I percent Monday but ran out of momentum on Tuesday, when they rose only 0.3 percent. Losses carried the day Wednesday, with a leading index declining I percent, and the market continued uggish for the rest of the week, losing 0.3 percent on Thursday and

0.5 percent on Friday.

The value of thares traded reached 39.9 billion francs, compared with the previous week's 35.38 billion. Most active among leading to the series are the series and the series are the series and the series are the series ar leading values were Total, with 117,611 shares traded, and Thom-son with 41,396.

Singapore

SINGAPORE - The Stock Exchange of Singapore surged again in bectic trading last week, despite bouts of profit-taking, with inves-tors buying on confidence that the

to finish at 759.92, its highest level since November. Most leading shares fell for the week. Fiai ordinary shares lost 9.2 percent; Olivetti, 6.7 percent; CIR, 5.8 percent; Buitoni, 5.1 percent, and Pirelli, 2.4 percent.

The volume of shares traded reached only 198,692 million, down from the previous week's 291.857 million.

Average daily volume was a million units, with a value of 56 million Singapore dollars, compared with 26 million units valued at 43 million dollars the previous week's 291.857 million.

SIA surged to 7.10, before clossing the week at 6.95 for a 45-cent Average daily volume was 28

ing the week at 6.95 for a 45-cent gain; F & N gained 80 cents to 7.50. and SPH gained 80 to 7.55. Finance stocks also saw impressive gains. The most active was the marine and petroleum group. Van der Horst, with a volume of 6.7 million shares.

Tokyo TOKYO - The Tokyo Stock Exchange shrugged off a shaky start and rallied strongly last week as institutional investors actively bought low-priced, giant-capital issues, driving key market barome-

ters to highs.

The 225-stock Nikkei average gained 125.54 yen over the week to close at a record 17,403.13 yen Friday. The composite TSE index of common stocks listed on the market's major section scored a sol-

id weekly advance of 11.07 points to 1,344.56, also a record. Trading was active, with daily volume averaging 968.8 million shares, up from 599.5 million the previous week. But the value of ares traded fell to an average of 514 billion yen from 599.5 billion yen 3 week earlier, as buying concentrated on low-price issues.

Zurich

ZURICH — Swiss stocks closed firmer last week, while foreign issues had a mixed performance.

The Societé de Banque Suisse index moved up from 626.9 the previous week, to 631.1.

Banks were well-supported, Ban-que Populaire Suisse gained 70 points to end at 2,500. Financial iog, as Oerlikon-Bührle bearer shares climbed 75 points, to 1,940.

Mutual **Funds**

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Conquest VHP (for Very High Precision)
is probably the world's most advanced wrist watch,
lts temperature-compensated quartz movement
can vary by no more than about one minute in five years,
making it five to ten times more accurate
than convendonal quartz watches.

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SPORTS

SPORTS BRIEFS

World Marks Set in Long Jump, Hammer

TALLIN, Soviet Union (AFP) - Yuri Sedykh improved his own world hammerthrow record here Sunday, the day after East German Heike Dreschler bettered her women's long jump record at a dual track and field meet. Sedykh threw the hammer 86.66 meters (284 feet, 3% inches) to improve his record of 66.34 metres, set in Cork, Ireland in July 1984. Dreschler's jump of 7.45 meters added a centimeter to the mark she set in Berlin last September.

Sox Fire LaRussa, Name Fregosi Manager

CHICAGO (AP) - The Chicago White Sox fired Manager Tony LaRussa late Friday and on Sunday named Jim Fregosi to succeed him.

La Russa posted a 523-510 record in his eight-year tenure with the White Sox.

Fregosi formerly managed the California Angels, and since 1983 has managed

Louisville, winner of the American Association title the last two seasons. Australia Defeats France in Rugby, 27-14

SYDNEY (Reuters) - Australia beat France, 27-14, in a rugby test match here Saturday. The French scored three tries - two by fullback Serge Blanco and one by center Philippe Sella — but Australia's forwards dominated and flyhalf Michael Lynagh kicked 23 points with six penalty goals, a drop and the conversion of a try by fullback David Campese. Guy Laporte came on for injured French flyhalf Jean-Patrick Lescarboura and kicked a conversion.

The French, on a round-the-world tour, split a two-test series in Argentina and

will face New Zealand in Auckland next Saturday.

Navratilova Winner at Eastbourne in 3 Sets

EASTBOURNE, England (UPI) - Martina Navratilova overcame Helena Sukova, 3-6, 6-3, 6-4, Saturday to win the Eastbourne termis championship, the final tuneup for Wimbledon, for the fifth straight year. There was only one service break in each set, as Navranilova was hard pressed to

win her first tournament since March. French Yacht Takes Trans-Atlantic Race

NEW YORK (NYT) - Royale, an 85-foot (25.90-meter) French catamaran. von a trans-Atlantic yacht race Saturday in Newport, Rhode Island. The storm-battered, 49-boat fleet left Plymouth, England on June 8; Royale beat the previous race record of 14 days 13 hours by one day and seven hours.

Sutton Has Two-Shot Lead in Atlanta Golf

ATLANTA (UPI) — Hal Sutton, gunning for his fifth PGA victory in 12 months, shot a 5-under-par 67 to take a two-stroke lead after Saturday's third round of the Atlanta Classic golf tournament.

Sutton started the day two shots trailing leader Doug Tewell by two strokes and Scott Hoch by one. He wound up at 15-under-par 201 through 54 holes; Tewell, with a third-round 71, and Hoch (a 70) were at 203.

THAN

Clemens of Red Sox Runs Record to 13-0

BOSTON - Roger Clemens Detroit ninth.

seventh pitcher in major-league history to start a season with 13

straight victories. Clemens allowed six hits in eight innings as Boston beat Baltimore, 7-2. "I'm not overpowering, but just because I didn't strike out evfanned six and raised his American league-leading total to 114. Rube Marquard's 19-0 start for

the 1912 New York Giants was the best ever. The best in the American League was 15-0 by Cleveland's Johnny Allen in 1937 and Baltimore's Dave McNally in 1969.

Yankees 4. Bine Jays 2: In Toronto, Rickey Henderson walked to start the 10th, stole his 45th base of the season and scored on Ken Griffey's single, Mike Easler added a run-scoring insurance double. Indians 7, Twins 5: In Minneapolis, Tony Bernazard and Brett But-

ler each drove in three runs as Cleveland held off Minnesota White Sox 7, Mariners 6: In Chicago, Carlton Fisk's two-run double keyed a four-run fourth and White Sox reliever Bill Dawley

closed with four perfect innings.

Angels 4, Royals 3: In Kansas
City, Missouri, Brian Downing and George Hendrick each drove in two runs to lead California to its fifth

tended its home winning streak to a franchise-record 10 games. Tigers 4, Brewers 3: In Milwaukee, Lou Whitaker's sacrifice fly scored the winning run after three

Compiled by Our Staff From Disputches walks had loaded the bases in the another in the fourth, raising his nery from second base as San Die-BOSTON — Roger Clemens Detroit ninth. league-leading RBI total to 50 and go nipped the Dodgers.

enough Saturday to become the League in New York Keith Moreland put Jesse Orosco's 1-1 pitch over the left-field bleachers in the ninth as Chicago handed the Mets

their third loss in four games.

Giants 2, Astros 1: In San Francisco, Chili Davis singled home a geles, rockie John Kruk's two-out winner, as Atlanta ended a four-run in the first and doubled home

in the 14th scored Tim Flancian (UPI, AP)

wasn't at his best, but he was good Cohe 8, Mets 6: In the National pacing the Giants over Houston.

Cardinals 8, Phillies 6: In Philadelphia, Mike Heath drove in four runs, including two with a ninth-inning double, to lift St. Louis.

Pirates 14, Expos 1: In Montreal.

Johnny Ray and Bill Almon led a 17-hit attack with three RBIs each as Pittsburgh buried the Expos. Braves 7, Reds 6: In Cincinnati,

just because I didn't strike out everybody doesn't mean I didn't Giants' Blue Has Astros Seeing Red

SAN FRANCISCO — Houston has the colorful amiforms, but San Francisco's Vida Blue made the

Astros see red here Friday night.

Blue not only pitched two-hit ball for seven imnings but drove in the game's first run with a suicide

FRIDAY BASEBALL

squeeze. In the Giant fifth, with baserunner Bob Brenly coming down the line from third, Blue bunted a 2-1 putch just to the right of the mound. Pitcher Bob Knepper's only play was to first. "The only way to stop the suicide is to pitch out."

fumed Houston Manager Hal Lanier. "You have to guess with them.... We didn't guess right." Kevin Base's home run in the seventh tied the score, but Chris Brown scored on Candy Maldonado's groundout in the bottom of the inning and Brown

singled home an insurance run in the eighth. Padres 5, Dodgers 4: In Los Angeles, Carmelo Martinez's single in the eighth drove in Tony Gwynn with the tying run, and Kevin McReynolds scored on outfielder Ken Landreaux's error to lift San Diego.

Reds 6, Braves 4; Reds 8, Braves 5: In Cincinnati, Dave Concepcion's three-run double highlighted a four-run first that helped the Reds sweep their first straight victory.

Rangers 3, A's 2: In Arlington, doubleheader since April 29, 1984. In the opener, the Texas, Charlie Hough struck out winners' Buddy Bell went 3-for-4 with three RBIs. doubleheader since April 29, 1984. In the opener, the nine and walked two as Texas ex-

Mets 10, Cubs 3: In New York, Keith Hernandez homered in the sixth to break a 2-2 tie and Gary Carter's three-run homer capped a six-run that powered the Mets past Chicago.

Expos 7, Pirates 2: In Montreal, Hubie Brooks went his first major-league shutout,

4-for-4 with two RBIs and Tim Raines drove home two runs to lead the Expos. Cardinals 9, Phillies 2. In Philadelphia, Bob Forsch. with his 135th career victory, moved into fifth place on

the all-time St. Louis victory list ahead of the late Dizzy Dean.
Twins 9, Indians 8: In the American League, in Minneapolis, Kent Hrbek went 3-for-5, including a two-run double and his 17th home run of the season,

as Minnesota got past Cleveland .
Orioles 14, Red Sox 3. In Boston, Tom O'Malley had three hits and drove in five runs to help Mike Boddicker become the league's second 10-game win-

ner of the season. Yankees 10, Blue Jays 8: In Toronto, Rickey Henderson doubled home Mike Pagliarulo with the gamewinner in the 10th. In the Blue Jay ninth, Dave Righetti had given up run-scoring singles to Damaso Garcia and Tony Fernandez and a two-out grand-

slam home run to George Bell that tied the game.

Mariners 5, White Sox 3: In Chicago, Jim Presley sparked a four-run second with a double and homered in the third as Seattle spoiled Doug Rader's debut as

the interim White Sox manager. Rangers 10, A's 7: In Arlington, Texas, Gary Ward sparked a nine-run explosion with a second-inning

double and later hit an inside-the-park home run to help Texas beat Oakland. Angels 6, Royals 2: In Kansas City, Missouri, Rup-

pert Jones led off the game with a homer and hit a tworun triple in the second to spark California over the

Brewers 1, Tigers 0: In Milwaukee, Consecutive fourth-inning singles by Ernest Riles, Cecil Cooper and Ben Oglivie produced the run that gave Tim Leary (AP, UPĬ)

Blind, Eyeless. The wind hated him . . . the

into a log crack . . . "

river hated him and so it sent him smashing

O New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska.



MOM! HOTDOG IS ALWAYS WALKING RIGHT WHERE I'M GOING TO!

JUMBLE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME by Henn Arnold and Bob Lea Unscramble these four Jumbles one letter to each square, to form four ordinary words. LYBUL TELAH ROWMAR HOW THE SAUSAGE MANU-FACTURER WANTED TO MAKE MONEY. SAWURL Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as suggested by the above cartoon.

Answer here: iN " THE " (Answers tomorrow Jumbles: BEFIT OWING SPORTY ACCORD Answer: Regardless of what the orchestra performs, the bass player has to do this—STAND FOR IT

WEATHER

MONDAY'S FORECAST — CHANNEL: Slightly Chopus, FRANKFURT: Stormy, Teme, 23—17 (77—43), LONDOW: Cloudy, Yeries, 23—12 (46—45), EST—39), NeW YORK: Poir, Teme, 27—21 (46—46), PARIS: Stormy, Temp, 27—16 (31—59), ROME: Foir, Temp, 27—17 (44—46), PARIS: Stormy, Temp, 27—16 (31—59), ROME: Foir, Temp, 27—17 (44—46), PARIS: Stormy, Temp, 27—18 (31—59), ROME: Foir, Temp, 27—17 (44—46), PARIS: Stormy, Temp, 27—28 (93—77), HONE KONG: Foir, BANGKOK: Thunderstorms, Temp, 24—28 (93—77), HONE KONG: Foir, Temp, 27—29 (94—46), SINGAPORE: Foir, Temp, 23—27 (95—47), MANILA: Thunderstorms, Temp, 29—19 (16—46), SINGAPORE: Foir, Temp, 31—27 (16—61), TOKYO: Mist. Temp, 25—18 (77—64),

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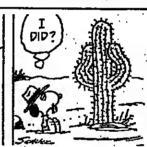
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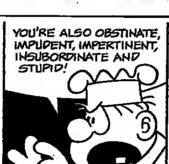
















HEY.SHORTY, IT'S NOT HOW LONG YOU











BOOKS

THIS IS THE WAY THE WORLD By James Morrow, 319 pages. \$18.95.

Henry Holt, 521 Fifth Avenue, New York, N. Y. 10175.

Reviewed by Richard Eder.

COTHINKING the unthinkable" is shorthand for how we contemplate the fact that humanity possesses weapons too awful to

use, and yet may end up using them.

The phrase is a logical contradiction, and another one can be tacked onto it: It is impossible to think the unthinkable, and it is also

And so, paying suitable tribute to Jonathan Schell and Freeman Dyson and their predecessors, we have this fictional fantasy by James ty: Instead of thinking the unthinkable, Morrow capers with it.

It is a very serious caper, though antic. Morrow lets his plot run away with him. Yet he achieves a lot. This Is the Way the World Ends" is provocative most of the time and comic a good deal of the time, and it ends in blackness. Yet it is by no means black humor. Morrow does not use absurdity to stave off despair, but embraces both.

In 1995, the U.S.-Soviet nuclear standoff is as frail as it is massive. Deterrence reigns, yet it is so fragile that the No. I U.S. growth industry is white survival-suits — blast-proof, burn-proof, radiation-proof, with built-in sanitary facilities and an automatic weapon.

George is innocent, reflective and candid. He is also, it turns out, Candide, although in a world where everything is for the worst. He lives in Wildgrove, Massachusetts, where he carves epitaphs on tombstones. He loves his wife and adores his small daughter, Holly. He would like to buy Holly a survival suit, but

ean't afford it. A mysterious old woman offers him one free, to be picked up in Boston, if he will compose a couple of epitaphs for her. And as he drives back from Boston, the world ends, only three miles from home. So overstocked are the nuclear arsenals that the Soviet Union has targeted two missiles just for

Wildgrove alone.
"The winter," Morrow writes, "which only that morning had smothered southern New England with snow, went away." George is blasted out of his van into an adjoining stream. "Afloat on his back, he became driftwood.

Solution to Friday's Puzzle

BELEME TOPIS JCT IRENE OFALE OHO DAVIDBRODER SAT

DAVIDBRODER SAT

DEE ARTBUCHWALD

George comes to, burned and sick with radiation, aboard a U.S. Navy submarine. A shore party has rescued him along with five special passengers; an Air Force general, a nuclear scientist, a State Department official, a disarmament negotiator and a fundamentalist preacher. They are beaded for Antarctica where, their assumption goes, they are to conduct the continuing war.

In fact, as we discover, the war is over, there are no survivors, the submarine crew is not Navy, and the voyage to Antarctica is for quite another purpose altogether.

It is the book's central conceit, and a brilliant one, that the crew, and the community waiting for them in Antarctica, are not people at all. They are the Unadmitted — those who might have been born had the 1995 generation bound for a Nuremberg-like trial whose main

charge is: murder of the future. George, so clearly innocent, is there for the imple crime of complicity. Acquiring a survival suit is a fundamental acquiescence to war, a

crucial step away from sanity. The trial conducted by the Unadmitted who themselves have only a year to survive is a keenly intelligent, and only occasionally prosaic, fictionalization of the big questions. The tribunal president is a black woman who would have become a great Supreme Court would have become a great supreme Court justice had she been born. There is a jurist who would have revitalized the World Court and won a Nobel Prize. A prosecution witness is a negotiator who — again, had he been born — would have negotiated total disarmament, guaranteed by space surveillance. And so on.

The defense, represented by a superb Unadmitted lawyer, gets full say. The reasonableness of the deterrence doctrine is laid out.

along with its other-worldly convolutions. An Unadmitted general, who would have led a successful Pentagon revolt against nuclear weapons, is asked about his medals. They were for the Greco-Russian war, be replies. It was a conventional war, 200,000 American soldiers

died in it. Deterrence gets its innings. Against that, of course, is the end of the world and the death of the future. In a lastminute twist, it appears that deterrence had worked perfectly well. The radar screens had been misled by a flight of vultures.

"There will always be a vulture, gentlemen," the tribunal president says. "When you boobytrap an entire planet, you cannot say 'Non me culpa' if some faulty computer chip, misfiled war game, nuclear terrorist, would-be Napo-leon, unmanageable crisis or incomprehensible event pulls the tripwire." She sentences them

all to hanging. The book does not quite end. George escapes briefly with a woman doctor; perhaps they will begin a new humanity. The plot's last convolutions are distractingly complex and somewhat forced. They have the advantage of providing more time for George, whose sweet-ness, pain and originality are one of the book's

10

best strengths.

"This Is the Way the World Ends" is by no ter, but it is an astute, highly engaging and finally moving one.

Richard Eder is on the staff of the Los Angeles

will seize the opportunity to the original diamond trick and

BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott

score two trump tricks.

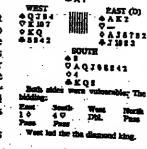
If East has a chance to lead a covers with the jack. third round of diamonds, South is in trouble: If he ruffs with the queen or jack, West will refuse to overruff and the king and ten will become eventual winners. To prevent this, South must try to dispose of his spade loser, so cutting the defenders' communications.

throw his spade loser. East two trump tricks. Their spade ON the diagramed deal, if must therefore overtake, foreing South to ruff. Dummy is entered with a club lead to the must therefore overtake, forc- trick has disappeared. has only three losers. But if he ace, and the dismond ten is is not very careful, West will led. If East plays low, South led. If East plays low, South can discard his spade, so East

> South ruffs with the heart ace, thereby establishing two tramp tricks for West. But the declarer is in control: He leads chibs, ruffing his own winner on the third round. Since the diamond nine is now established South uses it to discard his spade loser, achieving his

All the defense can score is

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ēl Bats, the French goalie, exults after Júlio Cesar hit e post with Brazil's last penalty kick of the shoot-out.

its had earlier saved penalties by Zico and Socrates.

Goalie's Brilliance Leads France Over Brazil and Into Semifinals

By Nesha Starcevic The Associated Press

GUADALAJARA, Mexico -At the end, after France won a dramatic penalty-kick shoot-out to end a brilliant match, there could be nothing but praise for both

France, the European champion, ousted Brazil, 4-3, on penalty kicks Saturday and advanced to the semifinals of the World Cup soccer tournament against West Germany. The Germans beat Mexico, 4-1, in another shoot-out on Saturday. Luis Fernandez scored the deci-

sive goal at the end of the penalty series, faking the Brazilian goal keeper Carlos to the left and sending the ball to the right. That capped a magnificent contest in which goalies Carlos and Joël Bats of France were superb. Both at-tacks flowed and the passing was crisp. Yet Bats and Carlos kept things 1-1 through 90 minutes of regulation and 30 minutes of over-

Brazil is a super team and to beat it here is a five-star performance," the French coach, Henri

most spoiled his 31st birthday and them were the most dangerous. nearly blew France's hopes when he shot over the crossbar on the the attack, took the lead in the 16th fourth penalty kick by his team.

ting the goal post and Fernandez, in turn, drove his kick home. Brazil had been seeking an unprecedented fourth world title. Brazil last won the Cup in 1970.

In a pulsating match worthy of a World Cup final, France survived a tremendous Brazilian offensive that included a shot off the cross- score against Brazil in the tournabar and another off the goalpost. Although they tired in the extra time, the French had the best chance to win it when Bruno Bellone broke free. But Carlos came out of the net and bumped Bellone outside the penalty area. Referee Ioan Iaga of Romania did ont sig-

The game lived up to all expecta-

Bats emerged as the biggest bero tions. Brazil dented the French in the next half when Jean Tigana for France. He saved a penalty kick midfield, considered the best in the by Zico in the 73d minute of regu-world, but lacked the punch in But Carlos saved with a daring dive lation time, then stopped Socrates front of the goal to capitalize on on the first kick of the shoot-out. numerous chances. France made a The French captain, Michel Pla- number of uncharacteristic errors tini, had scored his team's goal 40 hot held on with tenacity. France minutes into the match. But he al- had fewer chances but some of

minute thanks to Careca, who But Julio Cesar then missed, hit- scored his fifth goal of the tournament. Muller started a brilliant Brazilian move on the right and flicked the ball to Junior. He found Careca alone on the left and the striker easily slammed the ball

home from close range.

Five minores from halftime, France became the first team to

Dominique Rocheteau broke ball away. through on the right and sent a curving crossing pass into the Bra-zilian area. Carlos failed in his attempt to clear the ball and Yannick Stopyra missed the header, bu) Plabeat Josimar to the ball and calmly octted it from close range. fender was a France had the first big chance French goal.

But Carlos saved with a daring dive into the Frenchman's feet. Brazil almost took the lead in the

70th minute, but Careca's header hit the crossbar.

Zico then came in for Muller and Brazil grew more threatening. Bais, often left dangerously ex-

posed by his defense, produced a string of magnificent saves to thwart all Brazilian efforts. Two minutes after comin Zico missed the penalty kick. Branco started the Brazilian move by intercepting a French pass, fed to

length of the field to receive a perfect return pass. Branco was alone and Bats had to bring him down. Zico took the kick but Bats read the shot to his right and palmed the

to Zico and ran almost the full

The French goalkeeper then held off the surging Brazilian attack. He stopped a Zico header from close range in the 82d minute, then dived into losimar's feet two minutes later when the offensive-minded defender was alone in front of the



Fernandez, erupting after his penalty kick beat Brazil.

Schumacher Saves West Germans

By Mike Collett

MONTERREY, Mexico ie West German goalkeeper arald Schomacher, villain of e 1982 World Cup, turned hero turday when he made two ves in a penalty shoot-out to ip his team knock host Mexico it of this year's tournament. The Germans won the sudden-

ath decider, 4-I, after a goalis quarterlinal match. : West Germany will face ance in Wednesday's semifinal Guadalajara in a rematch of eir 1982 semifinal, which the ermans won, also on a penalty

oot-out. On Saturday, the Colombian feree Jesus Diaz sent off nomas Berthold, a West Geran midfielder, in the 65th mine and Javier Aguirre, a Mexin midfielder, for his second utionable offense after 10 mines of extra time.

Berthold got his marching or-ders for taking a swipe at Fernando Quirarte, who had tugged him back for at least five meters (5.4 yards) of a surging run down the sideline, while Aguirre was shown the red card for a blatant

body-check that sent Lothar

Matthans sprawling. Franz Beckenbauer, the West German coach, said afterward that "it was a highly physical game, and they play a type of soccer we are not used to in Eu-

Mexico's coach, Bora Milutinovic, said he was proud of his team but felt particularly disappointed to have lost on penalties.

With the capacity crowd of 44,000 at Universitario Stadium cheering almost every pass, the home team had everything in its favor. Yet it was reduced to mig-gling fouls, body-checks and play-acting in a bid to prevent the West Germans from finding their rhythm. But the Germans were far too strong in defense, and quicker in

thought and movement of the The genuine scoring chances

were few and far between. In the penalty shoot-out, the second of the day but only the third in the 56-year history of the

World Cup, the first three West German kicks found the mark. Manuel Negrete started off successfully for Mexico.

But Schumacher, vilified for elbowing France's Patrick Battiston in the face during the 1982 semifinal, kicked away Quir-arte's shot and saved Raul Servin's weak effort.

Then Pierre Littbarski, who entered the game with five minutes of extra time remaining, put the issue beyond Mexico's reach with his kick.

Maradona's 2 Goals Lead Argentina Past England



Diego Maradona bursts away from England's Terry Butcher during the first half of Argentina's 2-1 victory. Maradona scored twice in four minutes in the second half.

MEXICO CITY - The magic of Diego Maradona lifted Argentina to a 2-1 victory over England at Aztec Stadium on Sunday and a place in the semifinals of the World

The little maestro struck for goals in the 51st and 55th minutes as the Argentines scored an emphatic victory over an England team that fought hard but was ultimately outclassed.

England's goal came from Gary Lineker in the 80th minute, It was his sixth of the tournament, making him the leading scorer. The victory earned Argentina a

semifinal meeting with either Spain or Belgium on Wednesday. Argentina last won the World Cup in 1978.

Maradona was contained by the England defense in the first half, but was outstanding after the inter-

His first goal was a piece of opportunism after the England de-fense got tangled up. His second came after a solo run that began in his own half and saw him beat four defenders before tapping the ball

into the goal. The match was the first between the two teams since the 1982 Falklands conflict, but both squads be-

sia controlled the game efficiently. Only two players — one from each side — were cautioned. There was scuffling between ri-

val fans early in the second half. England fans threw plastic cups at the Argentine players as they walked in the tunnel after leaving the field.

England ended the game with gritty fight. Substitute John Barnes set up Lineker's goal and continued to pose problems down the flank for

the Argentines. His cross beat the Argeotine defense with five minutes remaining, but Lineker narrowly missed an attempt at a headed goal and tum-bled into the oet as the ball squirted

Maradona's first goal came after Steve Hodge attempted to clear. The little forward dashed in to beat goalkeeper Peter Shiltoo and head the ball home.

But England's manager, Bobby Robson, complained, "It was obvious that Maradona had oot got his head to it, but his hand."

"That goal, which should oever have been allowed, gave Argentina the edge," Robson said. "It was a bad refereeing decision and you don't expect one like that at World Cup level.

haved impeccably despite the pres- Bilardo, said, "Maradona jumped

Referee Ali Bennaceur of Tuni- handle it."

But the Argentine coach, Carlos and headed the ball - he didn't

COREBOARD

Baseball

iday's and Saturday's Major League Line Scores Results, Schedule

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(5), Robinson (7) and AcCture)7) and Fitzgeron (71 and on, 5-1. L-

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826 900 107-4 7 1 Druvecky, McCullers (d). Gostope)el and Kennedy; Honoycuit, Howell)e), Vande Berg)e) and Trevino. W—McCullers. 3-1. L—How-cil, 2-5. Sv—Gostope (11). HRs—Los Angeles.

ock)4). SATURDAY'S RESULTS AMERICAN LEAGUE

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and Hassey; Alexander, Lamp)10), Caudill (16) and Martinez, Whitt)8). W.—Righetti, 5-4.

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(7) and Kearney; Allen, Daviey)6) and Skinner, W-Allen, 40, L-Swift, 1-4. Sv-Daviey
(1), HR-Sectife, Bradley)4).
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Orbuso (9) and Carter, W—Fontenyl, 3-2, L—
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(9), descape (7), Michael (7), Misdenfuer (7), Mowell (9), Okz, 111), Pens (12) and Tre-vino, W—McCullers, 4-1, L—Pens, 0-1, HRs— Son Olego, Kennedy (6), Los Angeles, Trevino Doution, W.-Worrell. 47, L.-Carmon, 3-1.
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HR3-Atlanta, Horner) 13). Oberktell (5).
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and AR and and 1-14 17. HRs-Atlanta, Harner 133, Coefficiel 15).
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World Cup Soccer

QUARTERFINAL June 27
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At Mexica City: Arsentina vs. E
At Pueblo: Spain vs. Belgium
SEMIFINALS
June 25

At Pueblo: Semifinal losers CHAMPIONSHIP

June 27 At Mexico City: Semifinal winners TV: Monday, June 23 Belgium: Excerpts of Spain vs. Belgium and quarterfinal highlights, 0:15 P.M. (2RT).

World Cup report, 5:35 P.M. cerk! World Cup highlights, 18:30 A.M.; 4:35 P.M. (Donnorris Rodio).
France: Cup highlights, 12:30 P.M. (TFI);
Cup highlights, 7:18 P.M. (Antenne 2).
Hong Kope (Tresslary, June 30): Cup highlights, 10:30 P.M. (Jade); Cup highlights, 5:55

b. New York

)Ch. 1).

Transition

American Langue CH(CAGO— Named Rico Petrocelli mon-ager of Apoleton, Midwest Lacque, and rece-sioned Duke Sims to Penninsula, Carolina

_eagus. CLEVELAND—Traded Neal Heaton, plich-CLEVELAND—Traded Naci Heaton, pilcher, to Minnesote for John Botcher, pilcher, to Minnesote for John Botcher, pilcher, to Minnesote Himo, second baseman, and assigned him to Bartavia, New York-Pennsylvania League. Assigned Kevia Trudeau, pilcher, to Orlando of the Southern League. ALLWAUKEE—Piaced Paul Molifor, third basemon, on the 15-doy disabled list, ratroactive to June 19. Recalled Bob Gibson, Pitcher, from Vancouver of the Pacific Coast League. All NNESOTA—Recalled Mark Devidson, outfielder, from Toldeo of the International league. Optioned Billy Beans, outfielder, to Toldeo.

CINCINNATI—Placed Mario Sale, pilcher, on the 15-day disabled list. Cafled up Carl Willis, pilcher, from Denver of the American HOUSTON liadelphia for Rocky Childrens, Pitcher. ned Childrens to Tucson of the Pacific

Coast Leggue, MONTREAL—Sent Casey Condosie, In-NEW YORK—Signed free opent draffees Steven Pistor, catcher, and Robert Cloth, first baseman; assigned both to Kingsport, Appa-

SAN FRANCISCO- Recoiled Chuck Here ley, pitcher, from Phoenix, Pacific Coast League; optioned Bill Laskey, pitcher, to

Phoenix, SEATTLE—Put Stave Yeaser, cotther, on 15-day disabled list retroactive to Wednesday; recoiled Dove Valle, carcher, from Cal-gary, Pacific Coast Laugus. Netlengt Besistheti Association
GOLDEN STATE—Named Jack AlcMehon
director of player personnel and Herman Kuit.
salistant cooch.
PORTLANO—Traded Mychal Thompson.

FOOTBALL net Footbell Lacque ned Mike Reding, kicker, to a MIAMI-Segrate Mular received waters, to a
free-openic confront.

NEW ENGLAND—Signed Gooff Hort,
placekicter, and John Starmes, purely

NEW ORLEANS—Stared Rueben Mayer,

rumning back, to three the-year confronts.

N.Y. JETS—Wolved Bobby Jackson, cor-

forward-center, and rights to druft choice Larry Krystkowick to San Antonio for Stave

Brazil's Loss May Herald Departure of Santana, Aging Stars

GUADALAJARA, Mexico—The Brazilian coach, Tele Santana, indicated he would

"France proved they are a great team,"

Pelé said. "They play the ball beautifully the shoot-out, said it was "just one of those miss a penalty."

Pedro Lopes

be stepping down after the loss to France, and paid tribute to the French team. "The French were far more tired than my team at the end of the match; they gave their all in a magnificent way," he said Saturday. The only consolation for me is that my last match as manager was an epic, a game to he

remembered. Santana said that his players could oot have done more.

They gave everything I asked of them. Tactically, they followed the plan to the letter in neutralizing the French midfield 1 can't fault them, nor can I explain why the three greatest soccer players in the world, Zico, Socrates and Platini, all missed penalties," Santana said.

"That is soccer; it cannot be analyzed," he Pelé said the match was the World Cup's

best so far and one of the greatest in history.

We have just watched a great match, which

future especially with players coming through of the caliber of Júlio Cesar." Brazil's aging stars had to come to terms with the fact that their illustrious international careers were almost certainly over. Zico, Socrates and Junior are all over 30.

they have been able to prepare for this mo-

"Tele Santana has only had four months

to find the ideal formula with Brazil and it

just has not been enough," the former Brazil-

ian star said. "Taking into account Brazil's

ment with a nucleus of fine players.

Junior, who will be 32 next Sunday, said: "For a whole generation the last hope of match, the real final. France must win the trophy now."

Zico, 33, said: "The French deserve to go through but I don't feel we deserve to go out. I will dream about that penalty miss for a long time."

"I practiced penalties all week in training Brazil must take a hard lonk at the organizaand I hit the ball normally."

Nabi Abi Chedid, vice president of the Brazilian Soccer Federation, said Saturday lack of preparation, I think they have a great prevent the continued decline of its game. Chedid said it was "snicide to have big

clubs playing Sunday, Wednesday, Sunday and wearing out their top stars. "We must oow think of restructuring the game at the national and regional level," he

said, adding, it was essential in start preparwinning the World Cup has gone out the ing now for the next World Cup in Italy. window. It's so cruel. This was the crunch "You have to build a national side in four years, oot four months." Chedid said Brazil should have three na-

uonal teams - youth, junior and adult - in constant activity. He said Brazil was eliminated "by acci-

Pedro Lopes, a federation director, said tion of its teams. "There is on point in having a junior side win the world title if none of that work is carried through to the World

Cup," he said. Lopes said he was certain Brazil's defeat that Brazil must reform the whole structure would not cause political problems within of its state and national club competitions to the federation. The team played well and everybody made a great effort," he said. "It

was just fate we lost." Lopes said Brazil would return home with its head held high."

Brazil was oot destined not to win the World Cup, one of the country's top soccer officials said.

The Brazilian Soccer Confederation presideot, Octavio Pioto Guimarães, who watched every match wearing shoes in Brazil's national colors, one of them gold and the other green, said: "You can't do anything about fate. It just wasn't Brazil's day today." (AFP, UPI)



from a broadcasting booth, is dismayed by Brazil's loss: the goaltender Carlos. tangled on the ground with Frenchman Luis Fernandez, shouts in dismay after Michel Platini scored for the French to tie the game late in the first half; and a Brazilian fan at Jalisco Stadium wipes away her tears following the defeat. Stunned supporters of Brazil crowded bars in Guadalajara afterward to drown the pain.

Pelé, left, watching





Page 12

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William Wyler: A Daughter's Tribute

By Elizabeth Kastor Washington Post Service

NEW YORK — As Catherine
Wyler puts it, "My name
dates me precisely." The daughter
of the director William Wyler, she was born while her father worked on the 1939 "Wuthering Heights" and was named after the heroine, Catherine Earnshaw. "I remember in one of my tubbier periods my mother saying to me, "No one will ever say, "Oh, Catherine, your wasted hands!"

Catherine Wyler is the executive producer of a new movie about her father, who died in 1981 after a career that included such films as "The Little Foxes." "Mrs. Miniver," "The Best Years of Our Lives," "Ben-Hur" and "Funny Girl."

Catherine Wyler, director of cultural and children's programming at the Public Broadcasting Service in Washington, first thought of producing a movie about her father about six years ago, when George Stevens Jr., founder of the American Film Institute and son of the director George Stevens, told her about his movie about his father.

"I think all those first-born inices got going," she said. "He said he was making a movie about his father, and I thought, 'My daddy could lick his daddy."

"I thought his work was being forgotten," she said of her father,
"You could only see his films all chopped up on television. I was conscious of the fact that his name wasn't being heard as much, and I thought the movie could be a spur for retrospectives of his

Just because Catherine Wyler wanted to make a movie, however, did not mean the movie would he made. William Wyler was known for his stubbornness, for what his daughter calls a "strong personality," and be immediately said no.

"He thought it was an awful idea," she said. It was often said of Wyler that he had no particular style, that he adapted his touch to suit each film, "He never was into any kind of self-promotion. I said,
'Oh, but Daddy, it will be fun.' He
looked at me with this withering glance. 'Oh, yes, for you it will be fun. For me it will be work.' Wyler's wife of 42 years, Mar-

shown recently in Washington: "The idea sort of bored him - to have to sit there and answer all those questions. You know, if you've been around, everyone always says, 'What's your favorite movie? Which star did you like working with most?' It just kills

Catherine Wyler and the interviewer in the film, Scott Berg. agreed that there would be oo favorite-movie and/or actress queries. Margaret Wyler persuaded her husband to cooperate, and with the help of a grant from the National Endowment for the Arts and contributions from Hollywood friends, Catherine Wyler hired a director and a staff.

The filming began. Three days after completing the first round of interviews, Wyler died of a heart attack. "One day he was there, the next day he was gone. I didn't go near it for a year," she said of the

that would show her father in action as an "adventurer, a gambler, also a perfectionist." Now, when she did return to the project, it had changed. The movie became a tribute, with the few interviews with Wyler as its centerpiece. It will be shown on American public television in the summer of 1987.

Catherine Wyler has always been tangentially involved in the film industry, working as a story editor oo commercial films and then at the National Endowment overseeing grants to independent producers, but she never thought of herself as a producer. As the years passed, bowever, she became increasingly intrigued with her father's work and the process he went through to create it.

"I always thought of him in a pool of light at night, pawing over a script. I would see him at the end of the room. It was like he was at the end of a tunnel. He'd



Producer Wyler: "He never told them what to do."

MOVING

She had hoped to make a movie disappear for three or four months and then emerge. I realized I was interested myself in finding out what that was like the obsession of making a movie."

Wyler was obsessive about his work. He was known as "Forty-Take Wyler" because he insisted on shooting the same scene over

and over again.
The director Joseph L. Mankiewicz played cards with Wyler for years. "I think I have the record for the smallest number of takes," Mankiewicz said at a party after the Washington screening. He looked around the room, at the women with vaguely familiar faces from long-ago movies, the young things with slick tans, the tweedy types and the delicate-Italian-shoe types, and the man outside the door in a tuxedo, long locks of gray hair hanging down in his shoulders. "If George Stevens shot this scene he'd take a massive number of shots. He'd take every conceivable angle. Then, when he'd edit, he'd put the picture together. I used to use

In the Wyler tribute movie, Barbra Streisand says, "He just knew when it was right." "Everyone had a lot of confi-

what you call camera cutting. I

didn't want anyone else cutting

my scenes, so I did it in the cam-

dence in him," Catherine Wyler said. "The fact that they had confidence allowed them in do things they wouldn't otherwise, to open up more. But he never told them what to do - that's one reason he was 'Forty-Take Wyler.' He would do it again and again until

"[John] Huston says in the movie that what he wanted was a value so fine it would drown in the discussion of it."

All this did oot make it any easier to work on a Wyler film. The cinematographer Gregg To-land worked with Wyler many times, contributing his painstaking technique of deep-focus filming, which kept the foreground, middle distance and background in perfect focus. Wyler also liked to film in long, uninterrupted takes. Such factors only added to the demanding nature of acting for a man who gave little advice in his actors.



عكذا سدلاحل

Director Wyler: Obsessive.

results were predictable. In "The Letter," in the 1940s, Davis walked off the set after one particularly energetic disagreement. She was playing a woman who has killed her lover and whose husband stands by her until she is cleared of the murder. In the final scene, the husband asks her, "Do yon love me?"

"Forty years later," Catherine Wyler said, "they were still disagreeing over whether or not she should look her husband in the eye when she said, 'I'll always love the other man.' Wyler won. She looked him in the eye. "I mean, be was the director. But when we interviewed him for the movie he said he was sure if he asked her now, 40 years later, in refilm the scene she would run right to the

Whatever the problems on the set, the actors who worked with Wyler remain his devoted fans. Fourteen of them won Oscars for their performances in his films.

At the Washington party, Robert Benton, an obvious admirer, said the criticism that there was no "Wyler style" was "ridiculous. He had a very strong signature," Benton said. "It's a signature of content as much as style that's subtly, if not necessarily easily, graspable. There's a consistent humanity in his work, a deep affection for his characters,

Catherine Wyler said she was touched by the actors' enthusiasm when she told them of her planned movie. "I told Bette Davis that the people who had seen the movie all said they fell in love with my father. She said, Well, a Put a man like that up against a lot of people did. People always woman like Bette Davis and the did.'

LANGUAGE

Tracing the Arbs, Preserving the -eu

By William Safire

Washington — The arbs are moving in. No. I am not using a clipped version of "labor arbitrators," not trying to pronounce "Arabs" in a single syllable, our clandestinely using the acronym for Angle Rate Bombing System.

The arbs are the arbitrageurs, who have taken the place of Bet-a-Million Gates in the corporate crapshoot. "A call came in to Lehman Brothers from an arh and was transferred to me," Dennis B. Levine said to the Securities and Exchange Commission, before being charged with insider trading, "... so the arb got on and said. 'Are you guys involved in Textron?'

The first use of this shortened locution I can find is

in a glossary of takeover terminology in Business Week, May 16, 1977. The writer defined arhitrogeurs as "stock-market professionals who buy up huge quantities of a target's shares at prices below the takeover bid." (Arbs apparently "buy up" rather than merely buy.) This buying is encouraged by the group seeking to take over a company, because it puts large blocks of stock in the hands of short-term speculators: the arbs are usually allies of the takeover crowd,

Curiously, the glossary used the short form - urb only in passing, but the clip turned out to be as hardy as the whole word. Readers of this space bought at the low such phrases as poison pill (a device to make takeovers more difficult) and white kmght (a friendly suint who will guarantee nervous management platinum parachutes); in the past decade, other Wall Street nonce phrases have withered, such as gray knight (an opportunistic second bidder), smoking gun (a mistake that gives the target company a target of its own) and show stopper (a smoking gun the size of a cannon, such as an anti-trust ruling that sends sharks and arbs

Although arb is a noncontroversial clip, a donny brook is shaping up over the spelling of the word it shortens. Arbitrageur is one of the more than 20 words in English with the French -eur suffix. We are all familiar with amateur, saboteur, liqueur and restaurateur, and some will even recall the conglomerateurs who used to make us all migraineurs; nobody is trying to Anglicize any of them.

But arbitrageur is under attack. In The New York Times, the spelling arbitrager outnumbers its French counterpart 399 to 13. Why? Here's why: At The Times's news desk, in a list of dos and don'ts (one of which is in spell dos and don'ts without all those apostrophes), somebody once specified a preference for the Anglicized version. No special reason; no explanation; just one of those decisions that did oot

seem to be a big deal at the moment it was made.

I protest, appeal and demand a new hearing. Webster's New World Dictionary prefers the -eur sulfix. taking the -er grudgingly. Over at Merriam-Webster, the unabridged Third New International (1961) preferred arbitrager, but that was typical of the anythinggoes edition; the new, more sensible Ninth New Colleplate edition prefers arbitrageur. "Since the Third," ays Merriam-Webster editorial director Fred Mish, -eur has been cited almost 2 to 1 in preference, and is found in a much wider variety of sources. I think that eur is clearly the preferred spelling."

I am fiercely nationalist to the point of jingoism, and can see the value in sometimes Anglicizing foreign words. When different alphabets are used, we must

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transliterate; that gives us the chance to change Anglicize, as in changing the Cyrilic Annual community or the Greek mekhane to machine sometimes linguistic chauvirusm asks (as) much knock over arterness for the assimilated orbit can an insipid enterprener be far behind Hossneaking around looking through the keshole wiver, Will the architecture be driven by soles. Will the explanates be quive to not p chewing, bareheaded chundfers! Poe never at Helen, "Thy Naisd airs have brought me home the glory that was Greece." And the grander the

PRECISION is closely related to accuracy.
Herbert E. Meyer and Jill Meyer in their new.
"How to Write," "but it is not quite the same at (Why have husband-and-wife writing teams.") (Why have husband-and-wife writing teams of repeating their last names." Why not "Herbert E Jill Meyer." Save space.)

The authors of this superb beginner's box writing (\$4.95 by mail, Storm King Press, Box Washington, D.C. 20007) offer this sentence in how you can be accurate but vigue: "The first, set foot on the moon landed there to the 1966 add precision, they suggest changing "in the 1966" on July 20, 1969."

That reminds me of my most far-reaching gray ical error. A couple of months before the mount few of the speechwriters were sitting around the House and noodling over what should go en in the astronauts would leave on the moon. He from planet Earth first landed on the moon. nice ring of declarative precision, and "We mean peace for all mankind" was upbeat. (Pat But wanted to say "Two Americans," but I though was too parochial; in retrospect, he was right).

But we had a problem: Shouldn't there be subtle plug for the Deity, not a religious pitch least some reference to show future general men from planet Earth believed in God?

The solution: put the date of the landing plaque, and use A.D.—the initials of the Landanno Domini. "in the year of our Lord." Brillian key but definite. When NASA could not give exact date of the landing in time to cast at plaque. I told the plaque-maket to go with "July .

That's what sits on the moon today, to be a space travelers cons from now, and the only to that it is wroog. When the date is before the Christ, you write B.C. (or B C.E., "before C Era") after the numerals; when the date it ... Christ's birth, the letters come before. As the Rei-House College Dictionary puts it: "From 20] A.D. 50 is 70 years."

In a century of so, I hope some descendant of will take a sharp stylus on some weekend rocket moon and, while awaiting a transfer rocket to will draw a little circle around the A.D. and arrow placing it in front of the word July. Th show that human beings in the early days of were grammatically fallible; that mankind: changed to humankind, but you can leave it i way on the plaque. Junior) is forever editing, at a little precision is a dangerous thing.

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